
25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

A. Delegation Oversight

1. Delegated Activities

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Delegates.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP evaluates and audits contracted Delegates in accordance with current applicable National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) accreditation standards, Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), Department of Managed Health Care (DMHC) regulatory requirements, and IEHP standards, modified on an as needed basis.¹
- B. IEHP's delegation model supports two counties (Riverside and San Bernardino) that serve the Inland Empire, in California. IEHP also contracts with partially delegated subcontractors for specified delegates obligations and duties per IEHP's contract with DHCS. Subcontractors must obtain approval from IEHP for and Downstream Partially Delegated Subcontractor contracts.
- C. Delegates agree to be accountable for all responsibilities delegated by IEHP and oversight of any sub-delegated activities, including periodic reporting, as specified in the Delegation Agreement.²

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate - A medical group, health plan, Independent Physician Association (IPA), individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.

PROCEDURES:

- A. IEHP performs an initial, monthly, and annual audits in the following delegated activities:
1. Quality Management and Improvement;
 2. Utilization Management;
 3. Credentialing and Re-credentialing;
 4. Encounter Data;
 5. Care Management; and
 6. Claims Process and Payment.

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 23-006 Supersedes 17-004, "Delegation and Subcontractual Network Certification"

² Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 438.230

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A. Delegation Oversight

1. Delegated Activities

- B. IEHP performs initial, monthly, annual and as needed audits of the following regulatory requirements:
1. Compliance (Fraud, Waste, and Abuse Program);
 2. Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Privacy and Security; and
 3. Financial Viability.
- C. Each of the above activities describes the elements being evaluated, the frequency of the reporting requirements, and the period of time being evaluated.
1. For each activity, IEHP has identified the documented reporting requirements and delegated activities (See “IPA Delegation Agreement – Medi-Cal” and “IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule – Medi-Cal” found on the IEHP website).³
- D. IEHP provides each Delegate with the results of audit and monitoring activities and deficiencies in their delegated activities within 30 calendar days of the scheduled audit date.
- E. Delegates identified to be deficient in a delegated activity are required to submit a Corrective Action Plan (CAP). See Policy 25A4, “Delegation Oversight – Corrective Action Plan Requirements.
- F. Failure to submit documentation by the required due dates or failure to participate in a scheduled audit may result in an automatic failure of the audit.
- G. Delegates can appeal the results of any oversight activity, specialized study, audit and any required CAPs or sanctions to IEHP within 30 calendar days of receiving their results. Delegates must cite reasons for their appeal, including disputed items or deficiencies.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2009	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

³ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

- A. Delegation Oversight
 - 2. Delegation Oversight Audit
-

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Delegates.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP delegates certain Utilization Management (UM), Care Management (CM), Credentialing/Re-credentialing (CR) activities and activities for Quality Management and Improvement (QI), Compliance and Fraud, Waste and Abuse (FWA) Program, and HIPAA Privacy & Security Program to contracted Delegates that meet IEHP delegation requirements and comply with the most current National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) Health Plan Standards, Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), Department of Managed Health Care (DMHC) and IEHP Standards.
- B. IEHP does not delegate Quality Management and Improvement (QI), QI Health Equity Transformation Program, Preventive Health, Medical Records, Compliance, or Member Experience to any non-NCQA accredited entities; however, IEHP does require contracted Delegates to perform specific activities related to these areas.
- C. IEHP Delegation Oversight Audits are conducted by IEHP functional departments (Provider Services, Compliance, Credentialing, Quality Management (QM), Utilization Management (UM), and Care Management (CM)) to ensure that Delegates' are complying with IEHP requirements and maintain their ability to perform delegated functions in QI, UM, Credentialing/Re-credentialing, Compliance and Fraud, Waste and Abuse (FWA) Programs, HIPAA Privacy & Security Program, CM, Claims, and related activities on an annual basis.¹
- D. IEHP may waive elements of the annual audit for NCQA accredited or certified entities.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate - A medical group, health plan, Independent Physician Association (IPA), individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.

PROCEDURES:

- A. IEHP Delegation Oversight Audit is used as part of the pre-contractual audit for Delegates applying for participation with IEHP.

¹ Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 438.

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A. Delegation Oversight

2. Delegation Oversight Audit

- B. To coordinate and schedule audits, IEHP must provide written notice to the Delegate's staff at least 60 business days in advance of the scheduled audit. The Delegate receives audit preparation instructions (See "Delegation Oversight Audit Preparation Instructions - Medi-Cal" and "Delegation Oversight Audit Preparation Instructions – Medi-Cal (NCQA Certified)" found on the IEHP website²) regarding the types of documents to be available at the time of the audit and standard forms to be completed and returned to IEHP prior to the audit.³
- C. In preparation for the audit the IPA should:
1. Familiarize themselves with NCQA, DHCS (when applicable), DMHC, CMS (when applicable) and IEHP specific standards; and
 2. Conduct self-audits to ensure they meet current standards.
- C. At the time of the audit, the Delegate must have:
1. All requested documents ready; and
 2. Have appropriate staff available for each functional area that is being audited.
- D. IEHP may use the IEHP Credentialing Delegation Oversight Audit (DOA) Tool, Compliance and FWA DOA Audit Tool, Privacy DOA Audit Tool, and the QM/UM/CM DOA Audit Tool which is based upon current NCQA, DHCS (when applicable), DMHC, CMS (when applicable) and IEHP standards or other resources as deemed necessary to sufficiently document information from the examined policies and procedures, committee minutes, files and other documents to NCQA and Medi-Cal specific standards, as well as to support the conclusions reached.
- E. The Delegate receives an exit interview with the IEHP review team at the completion of each session of Delegation Oversight Audit. This interview identifies areas found to be deficient giving the Delegate an opportunity to provide additional information to clear the deficiency within two (2) business days. If the deficiency is not remediated, opportunities for improvements will be addressed through the Corrective Action Plan (CAP) process.
- F. Within 30 calendar days of the audit, the Delegate receives written notification of the results. The written notification includes a cover letter and completed audit tools noting any deficiencies found during the audit. The cover letter notes the timeframes for corrective action, and any other pertinent information.
- G. Scoring categories for each of the Delegation Oversight Audit are as follows:
1. Full Compliance 90-100%
 2. Non-compliance <90%

² <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

³ Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 438.230

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A. Delegation Oversight

2. Delegation Oversight Audit

- H. Failure to submit required documentation by the due dates or failure to participate in scheduled audit dates may result in automatic failure of an audit.
- I. All Delegates that score 90% or greater pass that section of the audit. A CAP is required for all scores below 90%. However, a CAP may be issued at the discretion of IEHP regardless of the score, even if the score is at 90% or above. Failure to meet the minimum threshold for any must-pass elements for Credentialing, will result in a CAP response to be submitted to IEHP within 30 calendar days after the receipt of the Delegation Audit Results and must meet IEHP approval. All CAPs submitted to IEHP must meet the Corrective Action Plan requirements. (See Policy 25A4, “Delegation Oversight - Corrective Action Plan Requirements.”)
- J. An IEHP focused audits may be performed as indicated whenever a quality issue is identified or upon discretion of the Delegation Oversight Committee, Chief Compliance Officer, Executive Compliance Committee, or the IEHP Chief Medical and Chief Quality Officers. Focused audits may occur between annual audits in the following circumstances:
 - 1. Deficiencies noted as a result of the annual audit, as applicable;
 - 2. Review of documents submitted to IEHP indicates potentially significant changes to the Delegate program; and
 - 3. Any other circumstance or quality issue identified that in the judgment of IEHP, requires a focused audit.
- K. If the Delegate is unable to meet the requirements at the second focused re-audit, IEHP may do one (1) of the following:
 - 1. Immediately freeze the Delegate to new Member enrollment, as applicable;
 - 2. Send a 30 day breach of contract notice with specific cure requirements;
 - 3. Rescind delegated status of Delegate, as applicable;
 - 4. Terminate the IEHP contract with the Delegate; or
 - 5. Not renew the contract.
- L. Delegates who wish to appeal the results of the Delegation Oversight Audit must do so in writing within 30 calendar days of receiving their results to the Provider Delegation Manager. Delegates must cite reasons for their appeal, including disputed items or deficiencies.
- M. Delegates who consistently fail to meet IEHP standards, as confirmed through annual and/or focused audits or other oversight activities, are subject to actions up to and including rescission of delegated functions, non-renewal of the IEHP contract or termination of the Delegates participation in the IEHP network.
- N. IEHP reserves the right to revoke delegated responsibilities and take other necessary action up to and including termination of contract from those Delegates that fail to meet IEHP requirements.

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- A. Delegation Oversight
 - 2. Delegation Oversight Audit
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INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2001	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

A. Delegation Oversight

3. IPA Performance Evaluation Tool

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal IPAs.

POLICY:

- A. Annually IEHP evaluates each contracted IPA using the Performance Evaluation Tool (PET) to determine the overall performance and compliance with its IEHP contract, including compliance with IEHP policies and procedures.
- B. The PET is a standardized scoring mechanism that IEHP uses to evaluate and compare each IPA's health care delivery system and managed care capabilities in relation to compliance with IEHP standards.
- C. IEHP uses the PET to evaluate whether an IPA's contract should be renewed, to determine the length of term of an IPA's contract with IEHP, if applicable.

PROCEDURES:

- A. IEHP evaluates each IPA annually or as required when evaluating for renewal of a contract.
- B. IEHP reviews the following functional areas:
1. Claims; including claims payment compliance, Claims Audit performance, Appeals and Overturns;
 2. Network Communication to Plan;
 3. Encounter Data? including Validity, Adequacy and Timeliness;
 4. Financial Viability;
 5. Grievance and Appeals;
 6. Delegation Oversight Audit Results (including monthly and annual audits); and
 7. IPA Reporting and Member Access Audit.
- C. Each of the above categories is divided into specific subcategories. These subcategories describe the elements being scored, the frequency such data is collected, and the period of time being evaluated.
1. For each element, IEHP has identified its expectations and the level (score) to be achieved (See "Attachment/IPA Performance Evaluation Tool" found on the IEHP website).¹
 2. The categories measure an IPA's competence and quality of Member care (e.g., IPA Reporting and Member Access Audit and the IPA Delegation Oversight Audit Results)

¹<https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

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A. Delegation Oversight

3. IPA Performance Evaluation Tool

are weighted more heavily to ensure the IPAs maintain IEHP's quality standards and meet regulatory requirements.

3. The data collected throughout the contract year is comprised of reports, summaries and scores of each IPA's performance and ability in meeting its delegated responsibilities, including results of monitoring and oversight activities, quality studies and medical management audits.

- D. IEHP uses the PET results to determine contract renewal terms (years) for each IPA, and ability to participate in IEHP incentive programs. Term lengths are based on the following:

<u>Providers achieving total scores of:</u>	<u>Are awarded a contract term of:</u>
95% or above	3 years
85% to 94.99%	2 years
80% to 84.99%	1 year
Less than 80%	Required Remediation which can include requirement for MSO change, removal from eligibility to participate in IEHP incentive programs, or Non-renewal of contract.

- E. IEHP provides each IPA with their PET results. IEHP may meet individually with an IPA to discuss the results of its score and to review all relevant supporting documentation. This meeting can take place at the Joint Operations Meeting (JOM) or at a specific meeting called by IEHP.
- F. After all PET scoring is complete, IEHP presents a summary to the IEHP Governing Board. This includes any IPA whose contract is not being renewed as a result of the PET score.
- G. IPAs whose contracts are being non-renewed are notified in writing by the IEHP Chief Executive Officer (CEO).
- H. IPAs that do not agree with the final outcome, may appeal to IEHP See Policy 16D, "IPA, Hospital and Practitioner Grievance and Appeals Resolution Process."
- I. IEHP reserves the right to change, modify or remove the elements of PET at any time. All decisions regarding the rules and requirements under the IPA PET are at the sole discretion of IEHP.

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- A. Delegation Oversight
 - 3. IPA Performance Evaluation Tool
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INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	April 1, 1999	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

A. Delegation Oversight

4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Delegates and Providers.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP maintains the responsibility of ensuring that Delegates continue to be in compliance with all applicable State and Federal laws, National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) accreditation, contractual and reporting requirements.^{1,2}
- B. IEHP's Delegation Oversight (DO) department is responsible for the oversight, monitoring and tracking of all assessments and Corrective Action Plans (CAPs).
- C. The CAP process is the first level of action taken by IEHP to remediate identified performance deficiencies identified through the auditing and monitoring of Delegates.
- D. Delegates who fail to achieve established threshold requirements for any delegated function for (2) consecutive months will be issued a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) or Immediate Corrective Action Plan (ICAP).
- E. IEHP may issue a CAP for a decline in performance or identified risk in any given month. CAPs are required to remediate deficiencies identified during monthly monitoring and auditing activities, focused and/or clinical audits, and the annual Delegation Oversight Audits (DOA).

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate is a medical group, health plan, Independent Physician Association (IPA), individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.
- B. Corrective Action Plan (CAP) - A written statement identifying the deficiency, root cause and description of the detailed plan of action that is developed to achieve targeted outcomes to correct the deficiency, and the operational results of that action which ensure the deficient practices are not repeated. For deficiencies that required long term corrective action or a period of longer than 30 calendar days to remedy or operationalize, the Delegate must demonstrate it has taken remedial action and is making progress toward achieving acceptable level of compliance. The CAP must include the date when full compliance is expected to be achieved.

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 17-004, "Subcontractual Relationships and Delegation"

² Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §438.230

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

A. Delegation Oversight

4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

PROCEDURES:

Delegation Oversight Audit CAP

- A. IEHP monitors Delegate compliance with requirements set forth by IEHP, Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) and National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) through its annual DOA. The DOA includes oversight for QM, UM, Credentialing, Compliance, HIPAA, and Care Management. See Policy 25A2, “Delegation Oversight – Audit.” Scoring categories for each section of the DOA are as follows:
1. Full Compliance 90-100%
 2. Non-compliance <90%
- B. All Delegates with scores less than 100% may be required to submit a CAP to remedy any deficiencies noted on the audit tool.
1. The Delegates must submit a complete and comprehensive CAP to IEHP that adequately addresses all deficiencies for each section.
 2. A CAP is considered complete only if all deficiencies from each section are present and submitted together. These sections are as follows:
 - a. QM;
 - b. UM;
 - c. Medi-Cal Addendum;
 - d. Compliance;
 - e. HIPAA Security;
 - f. Credentialing & Recredentialing; and
 - g. Care Management.
 3. The Delegates are responsible for coordination of its CAP response with each of its internal departments responsible for addressing audit deficiencies.
 4. IEHP does not accept CAPs for DOA and deficiencies when received in individual sections. These are returned to the Delegates and considered delinquent until a complete and all-inclusive CAP is received.
 5. Each section of the CAP response must be clearly identified with supporting documentation attached and clearly labeled.
 6. The CAP must be submitted to IEHP within 30 calendar days of written notification by IEHP of the audit results. Information shall include:

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A. Delegation Oversight

4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

- a. The DOA score received for each section;
 - b. A list of the deficiencies identified by IEHP;
 - c. Root cause analysis for the deficiency;
 - d. How the deficiency is corrected along with supporting documentation, including policies and procedures, training agenda, material and sign-in sheets when applicable;
 - e. Completion dates for each of the corrective actions;
 - f. Identification of the person responsible for completing the corrective action; and
 - g. Follow-up or monitoring plan to ensure that the corrective action plan is successful.
7. If an IPA submits a CAP that is in full compliance (above 90%) with no specific identified risk and all prior deficiencies addressed, then the audit is considered complete and will be accepted.
8. If the CAP is denied:
- a. IEHP will communicate all remaining deficiencies to the Delegates, with a written request for a second CAP.
 - b. Delegates requiring a second CAP may be frozen to new Member assignment until a CAP is received and approved.
 - c. The Delegates are required to resubmit a second CAP within 15 calendar days to IEHP.
9. Upon receipt of the second CAP by IEHP:
- a. If the second CAP is approved, the CAP process is closed. If applicable, the Delegates are then re-opened to new Member assignment.
 - b. If the second CAP is denied, the Delegates may be placed in a contract cure process that gives the Delegates 30 calendar days to adequately correct the deficiencies.
- C. Delegates wishing to appeal the results of the initial DOA must do so in writing to IEHP's Director of Delegation Oversight or designee within 30 calendar days of receiving their results. Delegates must cite reasons for their appeal, including disputed items or deficiencies.
- D. After receiving a written appeal, the Director of Delegation Oversight or designee responds to the appealing Delegates in writing, noting the status of the appeal. Once an appeal is received, all additional documentation submitted by the Delegates is reviewed and, if appropriate, scores may be adjusted. If necessary, a re-assessment audit is performed for areas with scores being appealed.

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A. Delegation Oversight

4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

Other Oversight Activities or Focused and/or Clinical Audits

A. Other QM monitoring activities that could result in CAPs include but are not limited to:

1. Monthly, Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual report submissions;
2. UM, CM and Claims focused file audits;
3. Grievance and Appeal audits;
4. Compliance audits;
5. HIPAA Security audits;
6. 24 hour access studies;
7. Language competency audits;
8. Clinical audits (including asthma, diabetes, etc.);
9. Specific quality studies;
10. Focused audits;
11. Pharmacy audits;
12. Audits determined necessary by the Delegation Oversight Committee;
13. Follow up audits; and/or
14. Universe and Log Data Quality and Validation Audits.

B. IEHP reviews results of each audit or study and identifies deficiencies as noted in IEHP policies and procedures.

C. IEHP may issue a CAP for a decline in performance or identified risk in any given month.

1. Delegated Entities are evaluated and monitored for performance on an ongoing basis through the various sources, to include but not limited to:
 - a. Pre-Delegation Audits
 - b. Annual Audits
 - c. Focused Audits
 - d. Clinical Audits
 - e. Delegate Reporting

D. Within 30 calendar days of the audit or study, the Delegates receive written notification of the results including any required CAPs or sanctions. The written notification includes a cover letter and a completed audit tool (when applicable) noting any deficiencies found during the audit. Identified deficiencies will include requests for standard CAP and/or Immediate CAP

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4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

(ICAP). The cover letter defines the timeframes for corrective action, and any other pertinent information.

1. The Delegates must submit a complete and comprehensive CAP response to IEHP that adequately addresses all deficiencies for each section within the CAP/ICAP.
2. The Delegates are responsible for coordination of their CAP response with each of its internal departments responsible for addressing audit deficiencies.
3. IEHP does not accept CAPs for multiple deficiencies when received in individual sections. These are returned to the Delegates and considered delinquent until a complete and all-inclusive CAP is received.
4. Each section of the CAP response must be clearly identified with supporting documentation attached and clearly labeled.
5. The ICAP form must be submitted to IEHP within 72 hours of the issuance of the written notification. The standard CAP form must be submitted within 30 calendar days of written notification by IEHP of the audit results.
 - a. The Audit or Study score received for each section;
 - b. A listing of the deficiencies as identified by IEHP;
 - c. CAPs must identify the root cause analysis for the deficiency;
 - d. CAPs must specifically state how the deficiency is corrected along with supporting documentation, including policies and procedures, training agenda, training materials, and sign in sheets when applicable;
 - e. Completion dates for each of the corrective actions;
 - f. Identification, date, and signature of the person responsible for completing the corrective action; and
 - g. Follow-up or monitoring plan to ensure that the corrective action plan is successful.
6. If the CAP is incomplete:
 - a. IEHP will communicate all remaining deficiencies to the Delegates with a written request for an updated CAP including requests for additional documentation and/or any other documents as part of the CAP response.
 - b. For standard CAP findings, the Delegates are required to resubmit an updated CAP response within 15 calendar days to IEHP.
7. If the CAP is considered complete:
 - a. IEHP sends notification to the Delegate of the accepted CAP.
 - b. An accepted CAP may remain open to allow monitoring for sustained improvement.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

A. Delegation Oversight

4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

- E. Delegates can appeal the results of any oversight activity, specialized study, audit and any required CAPs or sanctions to IEHP within 30 calendar days of receiving their results. Delegates must cite reasons for their appeal, including disputed items or deficiencies.
- F. After receiving a written appeal, IEHP's Director of Delegation Oversight or Delegation Oversight Manager responds to the appealing Delegates in writing, noting the status of the appeal. Once an appeal is received, all additional documentation submitted by the Delegates is reviewed and, if appropriate, scores may be adjusted. If necessary, a re-assessment audit is performed for areas with scores being appealed.

Failure to submit a CAP

- A. Failure to submit CAPs may result in one of the following activities, depending on the nature of the audit or study and the seriousness of the deficiency:
 - 1. Delegates are frozen to new Member assignment;
 - 2. Financial Sanction;
 - 3. Request for cure under contract compliance;
 - 4. Requirement to subcontract out the deficient activities within Management Services Organization (MSO) or Delegates;
 - 5. De-delegation of specified functions;
 - 6. Contract non-renewal; or
 - 7. Contract termination.
 - 8. Upon receipt of the Corrective Action Plan, IEHPs will review for compliance and:
 - a. May elect to keep the CAP open while the Delegates performance is monitored for sustained improvements; or
 - b. Complete a validation audit following the implementation of the audit (as needed).

Failure to Implement Corrective Action Plan

- A. Failure to demonstrate CAP implementation and sustained improvement as outlined in the Corrective Action Plan may result in further action including:
 - 1. Delegates are frozen to new Member assignment;
 - 2. Financial sanction;
 - 3. Request for cure under contract compliance;
 - 4. Requirement to subcontract out the deficient activities within Management Services Organization (MSO) or Delegates;

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

A. Delegation Oversight

4. Corrective Action Plan Requirements

5. De-delegation of specified functions;
6. Contract non-renewal; or
7. Contract termination.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2001	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for Medi-Cal Providers.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP and Delegates must adhere to all procedural and reporting requirements under state and federal laws and regulations regarding the credentialing and recredentialing process, including the confidentiality of Practitioner information obtained during the credentialing process. Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) can modify these requirements at any time and is required to notify the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) within 90 days prior of any such changes.
- B. Delegates must have a well-defined credentialing and recredentialing process for evaluating and selecting licensed independent Practitioners to provide care to its Members.¹
- C. Delegates' policies and procedures describe how primary source information is received, dated and stored; how modified information is tracked and dated from its initial verification; the staff who are authorized to review, modify and delete information, and circumstances when modification or deletion is appropriate; the security controls in place to protect the information from unauthorized modification; and how the organization audits the processes and procedures.

PURPOSE:

- A. IEHP promulgates credentialing and recredentialing decision guidelines for Practitioners credentialed and contracted by IEHP's Delegates, who perform these activities. Delegates are expected to use these guidelines when educating and training PCPs and Specialists, outlining patient age ranges for Practitioners, making hospital arrangements, and reviewing potential issues of malpractice or other adverse history when making credentialing and recredentialing decisions.
- B. IEHP delegates all credentialing and recredentialing functions to Delegates that meet IEHP's requirements for delegation of credentialing. The Delegate must demonstrate a rigorous process to select and evaluate Practitioners.
- C. Using the Internet for Primary Source Verification (PSV): PSV on documents that are printed/processed from an internet site (e.g. Breeze, National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB) etc.), the data source date (as of date, release date) must be queried within the timeframe. The date of the query must be verified prior to the Credentialing Decision. If there is no data source

¹ Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Part 455, Subpart E

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B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

date, the verifier must document the review date on the verification or the checklist. Verification must be from a National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) approved and appropriate state-licensing agency.

DEFINITION:

- A. Automated Verification - Requires there be a mechanism to identify the name of the entity verifying the information, the date of the verification, the source, and the report date, if applicable.
- B. PSV Documentation Methodology - The organization may use an electronic signature or unique electronic identifier of staff to document verifications (to replace the dating and initialing of each verification) if it can demonstrate that the electronic signature or unique identifier can only be entered by the signatory. The system must identify the individual verifying the information and the date of verification.
- C. Verbal Verification - Requires a dated, signed document naming the person at the primary source who verified the information, his/her title, the date and time of verification and include what was verified verbally.
- D. Verification Time Limit (VTL) - NCQA counts back from the decision date to the verification date to assess timeliness of verification.
- E. Written Verification - Requires a letter or documented review of cumulative reports. The Delegated IPA must use the latest cumulative report, as well as periodic updates released by the primary source. The date on which the report was queried, and the volume used must be noted.
- F. Delegate - If the organization gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
 - 1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
 - a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for OIG or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

PROCEDURES:

- A. Delegates' policies and procedures must include the Practitioner Credentialing Guidelines that specify the following:² The types of Practitioners it credentials and recredentials. Credentialing requirements apply to:³
1. Practitioners who are licensed, certified, or registered by the State of California to practice independently (without direction or supervision).
 2. Practitioners who have an independent relationship with the organization.
 - a. An independent relationship exists when the organization directs its members to see a specific Practitioner or group of Practitioners, including all Practitioners whom Members can select as Primary Care Provider (PCP).
 3. Practitioners who provide care to Members under the organization's medical benefits.
 4. The criteria listed above apply to Practitioners in the following settings:
 - a. Individual or group practices
 - b. Facilities
 - c. Telemedicine
 5. Delegates are required to contract with and credential all their Practitioners defined as PCPs, Specialists, Non-Physician Practitioners, and Physician Admitters, including employed Physicians participating on the Provider panel and published in external directories who provide care to Members. At minimum, the Credentialing policies and procedures include the following types of Practitioners and describes which Providers the Delegate credentials:
 - a. Doctor of Medicine (M.D.)
 - b. Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine (D.O.)
 - c. Doctor of Podiatric Medicine (D.P.M.)
 - d. Doctor of Dental Surgery (D.D.S.) or Doctor of Dental Medicine (D.M.D.), who provide medical services only.
 - e. Occupational Therapists (O.T.)
 - f. Physical Therapy (P.T.)

² 42 CFR § 422.204

³ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 1

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- g. Physician Assistants (P.A.) or Physician Assistants Certified (P.A.-C)
 - h. Certified Nurse Midwives (C.N.M.)⁴
 - i. Nurse Practitioners (N.P.)
 - j. Speech Pathologists (S.P.)
 - k. Audiologists (Au.)
 - l. Registered Dieticians (R.D.) and Nutritionists
 - m. Licensed Marriage and Family Therapists (L.M.F.T.)
 - n. Licensed Clinical Social Workers (L.C.S.W.)
 - o. Psychologists (Ph.D., Psy.D.)
 - p. Doctor of Chiropractic (D.C.)
 - q. Licensed Midwife (L.M.)⁵
6. Practitioners who do not need to be credentialed:
- a. Practitioners who practice exclusively in an inpatient setting and provide care for organization members only because members are directed to the Hospital or another inpatient setting.
 - b. Practitioners who practice exclusively in free-standing facilities and provide care for organization members only because members are directed to the facility.
 - c. Pharmacists who work for a pharmacy benefits management (PBM) organization to which the organization delegates utilization management (UM) Functions.
 - d. Covering Practitioners (e.g., locum tenens).
 - Locum tenens who do not have an independent relationship with the organization are outside NCQA's scope of credentialing.
 - e. Practitioners who do not provide care for members in a treatment setting (e.g. board certified consultants).
 - f. Rental network practitioners who provide out-of-area care only, and members are not required or given an incentive to seek care from them.

⁴ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 18-022 supersedes APL 16-017 and APL 15-017, "Provision of Certified Midwife and Alternative Birth Center Facility Services

⁵ DHCS APL 18-022

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B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- g. IEHP does not require Delegates to credential Practitioners that are Hospital based and do not see Members on a referral basis.
- 7. IEHP does not require Delegates to contract with the following Provider types, where services rendered by these Practitioners are covered by IEHP, however, must utilize the network contracted by IEHP. Therefore, credentialing and recredentialing of these Providers will be completed by IEHP.
 - a. Doctor of Chiropractic (D.C.)
 - b. Licensed Acupuncturists (LAc.)
 - c. Optometrists (O.D.)
 - d. Psychiatrists (M.D.)
 - e. Other Behavioral Healthcare Practitioners:
 - 1) Addiction Medicine Specialists
 - 2) Master Level Clinical Nurses
 - 3) Licensed Clinical Social Workers
 - 4) Marriage Family Therapists
 - 5) Licensed Professional Clinical Counselors (L.P.C.C.) ⁶
- 2. Delegates' credentialing policies and procedures describe the sources the organization uses to verify credentialing information. Listed below are the sources used and accepted by IEHP to verify credentialing information of each of the following criteria listed below. All verification sources must be included in policy to ensure compliance with IEHP.⁷
 - a. State license to Practice (Verification Time Limit (VTL): 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date). Must be unencumbered, valid, and current, at the time of committee and remain valid and current throughout the Practitioner's participation with IEHP. Failure to maintain a valid and current license at all times, will result in an administrative termination of the Practitioner.

All Practitioners must be licensed by the State of California by the appropriate state licensing agency. The following license verifications must be obtained by the licensing board or their designated licensing and enforcement systems. The following licensures may be verified through BreZE Online services online or

⁶ Medicare Managed Care Manual, "Relationships with Providers", Chapter 6 § 60.3

⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 2

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directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:

- 1) Medical Board of California (M.D.)
 - 2) Osteopathic Medical Board of California (D.O.)
 - 3) Board of Podiatric Medicine (D.P.M.)
 - 4) Board of Behavioral Sciences (L.M.F.T., L.C.S.W., M.F.C.C., L.P.C.C.)
 - 5) Board of Psychology (Ph.D., Psy.D.)
 - 6) Dental Board of California (D.D.S., D.M.D.)
 - 7) California Board of Occupational Therapy (O.T.)
 - 8) California State Board of Optometry (O.D.)
 - 9) Physical Therapy Board of California (P.T.)
 - 10) Physician Assistant Committee (P.A., P.A.-C)
 - 11) California Board of Registered Nursing (C.N.M., N.P.)
 - 12) California Board of Chiropractic Examiners (D.C.)
 - 13) Speech-Language Pathology & Audiology Board (S.P., Au)
 - 14) Acupuncture Board (L.Ac.)
- b. Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) or Controlled Dangerous Substances (CDS) certificate, if applicable (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date). All Practitioners who are qualified to write prescriptions, except non-prescribing Practitioners, must have a valid and current DEA certificate verified through one (1) of the following sources:
- 1) A photocopy of the current DEA certificate, with date stamped and initialed by the reviewer to show receipt and review prior to the credentialing decision.
 - 2) American Medical Association (AMA) Physician Master File
 - 3) American Osteopathic Association Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or Physician Master File
 - 4) Delegates may credential a Practitioner whose DEA certificate is pending or pending a DEA with a California address, by obtaining written documentation that the Practitioner with a valid DEA certificate will write all prescriptions requiring a DEA number for the prescribing Practitioner until the Practitioner has a valid DEA certificate. The prescribing Practitioner's name, DEA number and NPI number will be documented in the Practitioner's file.

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1. Credentialing Policies

- 5) If a Practitioner does not have a DEA or CDS certificate, the Delegate must have a documented process requiring an explanation of why the Practitioner does not prescribe medications and to provide arrangements for the Practitioner's patients who need prescriptions requiring DEA certification.
- c. Education and Training (VTL: Prior to the Credentialing Decision) Delegates may use any of the following to verify education and training:
 - 1) The primary source from the Medical School.
 - 2) The state licensing agency or specialty board or registry, if the state agency and specialty board, respectively, perform primary source verification. Delegates must:
 - Obtains written confirmation of primary source verification from the primary source, at least annually; or
 - Provides a printed, dated screenshot of the state licensing agency or specialty board or registry website displaying the statement that it performs primary source verification of Practitioner education and training information; or
 - Provides evidence of a state statute requiring the licensing agency, specialty board or registry to obtain verification of education and training directly from the institution; or
 - National Student Clearinghouse may be considered an agent of the medical or professional school if the school has a contract with the Clearinghouse to provide verification services.
 - Delegates must provide documentation that the specific school has a contract with the Clearinghouse, to ensure compliance with NCQA.
 - 3) Sealed transcripts if the organization provides evidence that it inspected the contents of the envelope and confirmed that Practitioner completed (graduated from) the appropriate training program.
 - 4) Below are acceptable sources for Physicians (M.D., D.O.) to verify graduation from Medical School:
 - AMA Physician Master File.
 - American Osteopathic Association (AOA) Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or AOA Physician Master File.
 - Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG) for international medical graduates licensed after 1986.

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Below are acceptable sources for Physicians (M.D., D.O.) to verify completion of residency training:

- Primary source from the institution where the postgraduate medical training was completed.
- AMA Physician Master File.
- AOA Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or AOA Physician Master File.
- FCVS for closed residency programs.
 - NCQA only recognizes residency programs accredited by the Accredited Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) and the American Osteopathic Association (AOA) (in the United States) or by the College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC) or the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada.

5) Below is the acceptable source for Nurse Practitioners with a Behavioral Health (BH) designation, to verify training in Psych/Mental Health.

- The status must be recognized and verified through the BreEZe Online services website or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail.

d. Board Certification (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date). Below are the acceptable sources to verify board certification:

1) For all Practitioner types

- The primary source (appropriate specialty board).
- The state licensing agency if the primary source verifies board certification.

2) For Physicians (M.D., D.O.)

- ABMS or its member boards, or an official ABMS Display Agency, where a dated certificate of primary-source authenticity has been provided.
 - The ABMS “Is your Doctor Board Certified,” accessible through the ABMS website, is intended for consumer reference only and is not an acceptable source for verifying board certification.
- AMA Physician Master File.
- AOA Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or AOA Physician Master File.

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- Boards in the United States that are not members of the ABMS or AOA if the organization documents within its policies and procedures which specialties it accepts and obtains annual written confirmation from the boards that the boards perform primary source verification of completion of education and training.
- 3) For other health care professionals
 - Registry that performs primary source verification of board that the registry performs primary source verification of board certification status.
- 4) For Podiatrists (D.P.M.)
 - American Board of Foot and Ankle Surgery (formerly The American Board of Podiatric Surgery).
 - The American Board of Podiatric Medicine.
 - American Board of Multiple Specialties in Podiatry.
- 5) For Nurse Practitioners (N.P.)
 - American Association of Nurse Practitioners (AANP).
 - American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC).
 - National Certification Corporation for the Obstetrics, Gynecology and Neonatal Nursing Specialties (NCC).
 - Pediatric Nursing Certification Board (PNCB).
 - American Association of Critical-Care Nurses (AACN).
- 6) For Physician Assistants (P.A.-C).
 - National Commission of Certification of P.A.'s (NCCPA).
- 7) For Certified Nurse Midwives (C.N.M.).
 - American Midwifery Certification Board (AMCB).
- 8) For Psychologists (Ph.D., Psy.D.).
 - American Board of Professional Psychology (ABPP).
- e. Work history (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date) IEHP must obtain a minimum of the most recent five (5) years of work history as a health professional through the application, Curriculum Vitae (CV) or work history summary/attachment, providing it has adequate information.
- f. Malpractice Claim History. A history of professional liability claims that resulted in

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settlement or judgment paid on behalf of the Practitioner. (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date). Delegates will obtain confirmation of the past seven (7) years of malpractice settlements through one (1) of the following sources:

- 1) Malpractice Insurance Carrier;
 - 2) National Practitioner Data Bank Query; or
 - 3) Evidence of Continuous Query (formerly Proactive Disclosure Services (PDS). Continuous Query must be reviewed within 180 calendar days of the initial credentialing decision. Evidence must be documented in the file or on checklist.
- g. Current Malpractice Insurance Coverage: IEHP requires that a copy of the insurance face sheet or Certificate of Insurance (COI) or written verification from the insurance carrier directly, be obtained in conjunction of collecting information on the application. (VTL: Must be evidence that the Practitioner has current and adequate malpractice coverage prior to the Credentialing Committee date and remain valid and current throughout the Practitioner's participation with IEHP).
- 1) For Practitioners with federal tort coverage, (e.g. Health Resources & Services Administration (HRSA)), the Practitioner must submit:
 - A copy of the face sheet or a federal tort letter as an addendum to the application. The face sheet or the federal tort letter must include the:
 - Insurance effective and expiration dates (future effective dates are acceptable)
 - A practitioner roster that lists the practitioners covered under the federal tort coverage.
 - Hospital Admitting Privileges: Delegates must verify that Practitioners must have clinical privileges in good standing. Practitioner must indicate their current Hospital affiliation or admitting privileges at a participating Hospital. Verification that all clinical privileges are in good standing to perform functions for which the Practitioner is contracted, to include verification of admitting privileges, must be confirmed with the Hospital, in writing, via approved website or verbally.
 - 1) If a published Hospital directory is used, the list must include the necessary information and be accompanied by a dated letter from the Hospital attesting that the Practitioner is in "good standing."
 - 2) If the Practitioner does not have clinical privileges, Delegates must have a written statement delineating the inpatient coverage arrangement documented in the Provider's file. .

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- 3) Allied Health Professionals (Non-physicians i.e. Chiropractors, Optometrists) will not have Hospital privileges and documentation in the file is not required for these types of Practitioners.
 - 4) Advanced Practice Practitioners (Physician Assistants (PA), Nurse Practitioners (NP), Nurse Midwives (NM)) may not have Hospital privileges. However, if they provide Delegates their Hospital privileges, Delegates will be responsible for verifying if those privileges are active and ensure they are in good standing.
 - 5) Specialists (MDs, DOs and DPMs) may not have Hospital privileges. Documentation must be noted in the file as to the reason for not having privileges. (e.g. A note stating that they do not admit as they only see patients in an outpatient setting is sufficient).
- h. State Sanctions and Restrictions on Licensure and Limitation on Scope of Practice. State sanctions, restrictions on licensure or limitations on scope of practice (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision).
- 1) Verification sources for sanctions or limitations on licensure include:
 - Chiropractors: State Board of Chiropractic Examiners CIN-BAD, NPDB.
 - Oral Surgeons: State Board of Dental Examiners, or State Medical Board, NPDB.
 - Physicians: Appropriate state board agencies, FSMB, NPDB.
 - Podiatrists: State Board of Podiatric Examiners, Federation of Podiatric Medical Boards, NPDB.
 - Non-Physician Healthcare Professionals: State licensure or certification board, appropriate state agency, NPDB.
 - For delegates using the Continuous Query (formerly Proactive Disclosure Service (PDS))
 - Evidence of current enrollment must be provided.
 - Report must be reviewed within 180 calendar days of the initial credentialing decision.
 - Evidence of review must be documented in the file or on checklist.
- i. Medicare/Medicaid Sanctions. Verification Sources for Medicare/Medicaid Sanctions:

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- 1) OIG must be the one (1) of the verification sources for Medicare sanctions, to ensure compliance with CMS.⁸
- 2) The Medi-Cal Suspended and Ineligible list must be one (1) of the verification source for Medicaid sanctions, to ensure compliance with DHCS.⁹
- 3) NPDB
- 4) FSMB
- 5) FEHB Program Department Record, published by the Office of Personnel Management, OIG.
- 6) List of Excluded Individuals and Entities (maintained by OIG).
- 7) Medicare Exclusions Database.
- 8) State Medicaid Agency or intermediary and the Medicare intermediary.
- 9) For delegate's using the Continuous Query (formerly Proactive Disclosure Service (PDS))
- e. National Provider Identifier (NPI) Number: Practitioners must hold and maintain a valid and active individual National Provider Identification Number (NPI) that can be verified through the National Plan & Provider Enumeration System (NPPES) website.
 - 1) Group NPI Numbers may be requested by IEHP, in addition to the mandatory individual NPI number.¹⁰
3. Medi-Cal Enrollment. Delegates must confirm the Practitioners' Medi-Cal enrollment status prior to the Practitioner beginning the credentialing process. Delegates' policies require credentialing of Practitioners before they provide care to Members. IEHP does not allow provisional credentialing. Policies must define the criteria required to reach a credentialing decision and must be designed to assess the Practitioner's ability to deliver care. Practitioners who do not meet the criteria set forth in this policy are subject for review by the Credentialing Subcommittee and/or Peer Review Subcommittee. This criteria is used to determine which Practitioners may participate in its network, which may include, but are not limited to:¹¹
 - a. Verification of Credentials

⁸ DHCS APL 22-013

⁹ Ibid.

¹⁰ APL 22-013

¹¹ Ibid.

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- 1) A current and valid, unencumbered license to practice medicine in California, at the time of Credentialing decision.
- 2) Current and valid DEA registered in California, applies to Practitioners who are required to write prescriptions.
 - If the Practitioner designates another Practitioner to write all prescriptions on their behalf, while their DEA is still pending, the Practitioner must provide the following information for the designated Physician to ensure compliance with NCQA:
 - Practitioner Name
 - NPI (IEHP requirement)
 - Used as a unique identifier for the prescribing practitioner
 - DEA Number (IEHP requirement)
 - Used to validate that the DEA is current, active and registered in California.
- 3) Education and Training. Medical Doctors (M.D.) and Doctor of Osteopathic (D.O.) must meet the education and training requirements set forth by the American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) or American Osteopathic Association (AOA) and additional criterion set by IEHP and noted below, if applicable. All IEHP specific specialty requirements are subject for review by the IEHP Chief Medical Officer (CMO) or an IEHP Medical Director designated by the CMO. Further review may be completed by the Peer Review Subcommittee.

Delegates must consider all relevant information including practice site demographics, provider training, experience and practice capacity issues before granting any such change.

- If the Practitioner is not board certified in the subspecialty in which he/she is applying, there must be evidence of verification of residency and training in the subspecialty (e.g. Fellowship in Cardiology, Rheumatology, Pediatric Endocrinology, etc.), as relevant to the credentialed specialty, and meet the training requirements as set forth by ABMS or AOA.
- IEHP designated specialty requirements.
- Bariatric Surgery requirements effective January 1, 2019. Meet the education and training requirements for General Surgery; and one of the following criteria:

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- Completion of an accredited bariatric surgery fellowship;
- Documentation of didactic training in bariatric surgery (IEHP recommends the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Course). This information will be verified through:
- Bariatric training certificate and/or supporting letter from supervising bariatric surgeon, which will be verified by Credentialing. Supporting letter will include the minimum criteria:
 - ❖ Supervising bariatric surgeon qualifications;
 - ❖ Supervising bariatric surgeon relationship with applicant;
 - ❖ Duration of relationship of supervising bariatric surgeon with applicant; and
 - ❖ Assessment of applicant's competency to perform bariatric surgery by supervising bariatric surgeon.
- Attestation of bariatric surgery case volume signed by applicant (See "Bariatric Surgeon Case Volume Attestation" found on the IEHP website¹²) to indicate volume of the following:
 - ❖ Volume of applicant's proctored cases; and
 - ❖ Volume of cases where applicant was the primary surgeon.
 - ✚ IEHP requires a minimum of 15 cases where applicant was the primary surgeon.¹³
- Current or past "Regular or Senior Member" of American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (ASMBS). Verification of membership will be obtained by the Credentialing Department.
- IEHP recommends applicant actively participates with the MBSAQIP (Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program) or an equivalent regional or national quality improvement program.
 - ❖ Supportive documentation of participation with program is to be submitted with Credentialing application and/or request.

¹² <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

¹³ American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Standard Manual, <https://www.facs.org/~media/files/quality%20programs/bariatric/mbsaqip%20standardsmanual.ashx>

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- **Family Practice 1: Family Practice Providers with Obstetrics (OB) services**, must meet the education and training requirements for Family Practice, set forth by ABMS or AOA and provide the following:
 - Provide a copy of a signed agreement that states Member transfers will take place within the 28 weeks of gestation and a protocol for identifying and transferring high risk Members with a contracted and credentialed OB.
 - ❖ The OB must be within the same network as the Family Practice Provider and hold admitting privileges to the IEHP contracted hospital linked with that IPA network.
- **Family Practice 2: Family Practice that includes full OB services and delivery)** must meet the education and training requirements for Family Practice, set forth by ABMS or AOA and provide the following:
 - Have and maintain full delivery privileges at an IEHP contracted hospital.
 - Provide a written agreement for an available OB back up Provider is required.
 - ❖ The OB Provider must be credentialed, contracted and hold admitting privileges to the IEHP hospital linked with the Family Practice Provider; and
 - ❖ Provide a protocol for identifying and transferring high risk Members and stated types of deliveries performed (i.e. low-risk, cesarean section, etc.).
- Effective August 1, 2023, Internal Medicine practitioners may not expand their age range to all ages unless they have board eligibility or board certification in Pediatrics.
- Effective August 1, 2023, Pediatric Practitioners may not expand their age range to all ages unless they have board eligibility or board certification in Internal Medicine.
- **Obstetrics/Gynecology (OB/GYN) Providers who would like to participate as a Primary Care Provider only**, will provide outpatient well woman services only with no hospital or surgical privileges, must provide the following information for consideration:
 - Documentation of primary care practice in the United States;
 - 25 Continuing Medical Education (CME) units for most recent

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three (3) year period, of which must be in primary care related areas;

- Applicants must provide two (2) letters of recommendation from a Physician coworker (i.e. PCPs with work experience associated with the applicant in the preceding 24 months); and
 - ❖ The Physician coworkers must hold an active board certification in a Primary Care Specialty (i.e. board certified in Internal Medicine, Family Practice or Pediatrics).
- In lieu of having full Hospital delivery privileges, provide a written agreement with an OB Provider, that includes a protocol for identifying and transferring high risk Members, stated types of deliveries performed (i.e. low-risk, cesarean section etc.), must be available for consultations, as needed and that the OB will provide prenatal care after 28 weeks gestation including delivery. (See “Patient Transfer Agreement” found on the IEHP website¹⁴).
- ❖ The Agreement must include back-up Physician’s full delivery privileges at IEHP network hospital, in the same network as the non-admitting OB Provider.
- ❖ The OB Provider must be credentialed and contracted within the same network.

These OB/GYNs provide outpatient well woman services only with no hospital or surgical privileges. This exception must be reviewed and approved by IEHP Medical Director or Chief Medical Officer. Further review may be completed by the Peer Review Subcommittee who will either approve or deny.

- **Specialties not recognized by either board (ABMS or AOA) are subject to Medical Director, Chief Medical Officer Review.** Further review may be completed by the Credentialing Subcommittee or Peer Review Subcommittee, who will either approve or deny.
- **Urgent Care Providers** must meet the education and training requirements set forth by ABMS or AOA for at least one (1) of the following Specialty boards:

¹⁴ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

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- American Board of Pediatrics
 - American Board of Family Practice
 - American Board of Internal Medicine
 - American Board of Emergency Medicine
 - Osteopathic Board of Pediatrics
 - Osteopathic Board of Family Physicians
 - Osteopathic Board of Internal Medicine
 - Osteopathic Board of Emergency Medicine
 - If the Practitioner is board certified or eligible in a specialty and/or subspecialty recognized by the American Board of Medical Specialties or American Osteopathic Association not referenced above, then those Providers are subject for review by Chief Medical Officer (CMO) or an IEHP Medical Director as designated by the CMO. Further review may be completed by the Peer Review Subcommittee. For their review and consideration, the following documents must be submitted:
 - ✚ Provide evidence of 25 CME units in Pediatric Primary Care completed within the last three (3) years if the Provider is requesting to treat Pediatric patients;
 - ✚ Provide evidence of 25 CME units in Adult Primary Care completed within the last three (3) years if the Provider is requesting to treat adult patients; and
 - ✚ Applicants must provide two (2) letters of recommendation from a Physician coworker (i.e., Primary Care Providers with work experience associated with the applicant in the preceding 24 months). The Physician coworkers must hold an active board certification in Pediatrics, Family Practice or Internal Medicine
- 4) Board Certification. IEHP does not require board certification; however, Delegates must verify the certification status of the practitioners who state that they are board certified, to include that board eligibility requirements are met.
- f. Work History. Delegates must obtain a minimum of the most recent five (5) years of work history as a health professional through the practitioner's application or Curriculum Vitae (CV). If the practitioner has less than five years of work history,

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the time frame starts at the initial licensure date. The application or CV includes the beginning and ending month and year for each position if employment experience, unless the practitioner has had continuous employment for five (5) years or more with no gap. In such a case, providing the year meets the intent of this factor.

- g. Malpractice history. Delegates must obtain confirmation of the past seven (7) years of malpractice settlements from the malpractice carrier or queries the National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB). Appropriate Malpractice History: For Practitioners with a history of malpractice suits or decisions, the following criteria warrants full Credentialing Subcommittee Review of the history and should be applied in making credentialing and recredentialing decisions:
- 1) Number of claims - any claims within the prior seven (7) years.
 - 2) Results of cases - any settlements within the prior seven (7) years.
 - Settlements with a minimum payout of \$30,000 or more
 - Settlements resulting in major permanent injury or death
 - 3) Trends in cases - Practitioners with multiple malpractice claims in a similar area (e.g., missed diagnosis, negative surgical outcomes, etc.)
 - 5) Hospital Admitting Privileges. Practitioners must have clinical privileges in good standing. Practitioners must indicate their current hospital affiliation(s) or admitting privileges at a participating hospital. Practitioners must have appropriate admitting privileges or arrangements with IEHP's contracted hospitals, if applicable. (See Policy 5B, "Hospital Privileges" and "Hospital Admitting Privileges Reference by Specialty" found on the IEHP website¹⁵).
 - Providers are not required to maintain hospital admitting privileges if they are only practicing at an Urgent Care or providing Telehealth Services only.
 - 6) NPI: Must confirm Provider has an active Individual NPI with a Primary address that must be registered to an address in California.
 - Group NPI may be submitted to IEHP in conjunction to the Individual NPI.
 - Telehealth Providers are not required to have an NPI registered with a primary address in California.

Grievance History

- Lower than average grievance rate

¹⁵ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

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- Absence of grievance trend
- k. All PCP and Urgent Care Providers must meet the Facility Site Review (FSR)/Medical Record Review (MRR) guidelines. See Policy 6A, “Facility Site Review and Medical Records Review Survey Requirements and Monitoring.”¹⁶
- Sanction Information. IEHP must verify the following sanction information for credentialing.
 - 1) State Sanctions, restriction on licensure and limitation on scope of practice:
 - Any actions, restrictions or limitations on licensure or scope of practice, are presented for review and discussion to the Credentialing Subcommittee and/or Peer Review Subcommittee.
 - 2) Medicare and Medicaid Sanctions
 - Medi-Cal Suspended & Ineligible List Providers are deemed suspended and ineligible from Medi-Cal will be terminated or not be credentialed and contracted with for Medi-Cal line of business. IEHP does not allow Medi-Cal Suspended & Ineligible List Providers to participate in the IEHP network.
 - Providers Excluded/Sanctioned by Medicare or Medicaid (OIG). IEHP prohibits employment or contracting with Practitioners (or entities that employ or contract with such Practitioners) that are excluded/sanctioned from participation (Practitioners found on OIG report). Providers identified on the OIG report, will not be credentialed or contacted, and terminated from our network if they are existing Providers.¹⁷
 - Medicare Opt-Out Providers who are:
 - Behavioral Health (BH) Practitioners are not allowed to participate in the IEHP network for any lines of business due to contract limitations and system design, therefore are administratively terminated for all lines of business. All Members will be assigned to new Practitioners.
 - Practitioners outside of BH are not allowed to participate in the IEHP network for Medicare Lines of business. Medicare Members are reassigned to new Practitioners.

¹⁶ Medicare Managed Care Manual, “Relationships with Providers”, Chapter 6 § 60.3

¹⁷ DHCS APL 22-013

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- Preclusions List, Providers identified on the preclusions list will be terminated or not be credentialed and contracted with.¹⁸
- Credentialing Application – Practitioners must submit an application or reapplication that includes the following:
 - 1) Attestation to:
 - Reasons for inability to perform the essential functions of the position;
 - Lack of present illegal drug use;
 - History of loss of license and felony convictions;
 - History of loss or limitation of privileges or disciplinary actions;
 - Current Malpractice Insurance coverage. Must have current and adequate malpractice insurance coverage that meets the following criteria:
 - Minimum \$1 million per claim/\$3 million per aggregate.
 - Coverage for the specialty the Provider is being credentialed and contracted for.
 - Coverage for all locations the Provider will be treating IEHP patients.¹⁹
 - Current and signed attestation confirming the correctness and completeness of the application.
 - 2) Release of Information used for primary source verification.
 - 3) Addendum A
 - Practitioner Type
 - Practice Type
 - Name(s) of any employed Advanced Practice Practitioners (e.g. Nurse Practitioners (NP), Nurse Midwives, or Physician Assistants (PA))
 - Age Limitations
 - Practitioner Office Hours
 - Practitioner’s written plan for continuity of care if they do not have Hospital privileges

¹⁸ Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, “Preclusion List Requirements”, 11/02/2018

¹⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR1, Element C, Factor 5

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- Languages spoken by Physician
- Languages spoken by staff
- 4) Addendum B, used for Professional Liability Action explanation(s).
- 5) Addendum C, used to confirm Practitioner's status as a:
 - Certified Workers Compensation Provider
 - Reservist
- 6) Addendum D, Notice to Practitioners of Credentialing Rights/Responsibilities
- 7) Addendum E, applicable to General Practice and Obstetrics/Gynecology providers who are PCP's.
- 8) Verification of Qualifications for HIV/AIDS Physician Specialist form (See "Verification of Qualifications for HIV/AIDS Physician Specialist" found on the IEHP website²⁰) required for Practitioners who would like to be designated as an HIV/AIDS Specialist.
- 9) Transgender Questionnaire (See "Transgender Questionnaire" found on the IEHP website²¹) is required for all Practitioners who are or would like to be designated as a Transgender Competent Provider. At minimum, the Practitioner must meet and provide evidence of the following for consideration:
 - Demonstrate 10 Continuing Medical Education (CME) hours within the last three (3) years,
 - Certification through WPATH,
 - Must provide evidence of the following annual staff training on transgender care, that includes:
 - Agenda,
 - Sign in sheet,
 - Policies and Procedures.

²¹ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- 10) Licensed Midwife Attestation: Plan for Consultation, Emergency Transfer, & Transport (See “Licensed Midwife Attestation” found on the IEHP website²²) required for all Licensed Midwife practitioners.
- IEHP requires the backup Licensed Physician, engaged in active clinical obstetrical practice and with whom the Licensed Midwife consults when there are significant deviations from the normal, in either mother or infant, is an active Obstetrics/Gynecology practitioner within the IEHP network.
- 11) Attachment I: Statement of Agreement by Supervising Provider. IEHP requires a completed Attachment I: Statement of Agreement by Supervising Provider, for all Advanced Practitioner and Supervising Physician arrangements, to ensure arrangements are documented appropriately, which will be collected at the time of credentialing, recredentialing and upon relationship change.
- a. If these arrangements are clearly described on the Delegation of Services Agreement, Practice Agreement, or Standardized Procedures, those documents may be used in lieu of submitting an Attachment I form.
- 12) Practitioner offices who employ Advanced Practice Practitioners (i.e. Physician Assistants (PAs), Nurse Practitioners (NPs), and Certified Nurse Midwives (CNMs) must ensure written arrangements are in place between the Advanced Practice Practitioner and the practice where they treat IEHP members. These documents must be readily available to IEHP upon request. (See Policy 6F, “Facility Site Review – Non-Physician Practitioner Requirements”).
- IEHP requires all Advanced Practice Practitioners to practice at the same site as their Supervising Physician.
 - PAs with a Behavioral Health Designation must be supervised by a licensed Physician who specializes in Psychiatry.

The following written arrangements must be provided to IEHP upon request for:

- PAs must provide one (1) of the following:
 - Delegation of Services Agreement and Supervising Physician Form²³ (See “Delegation of Services Agreement and Supervising Physician Form” found on the IEHP website²⁴). This agreement must:

²² <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

²⁴ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- Practice Agreement, effective January 1, 2020, the writing, developed through collaboration among one or more Physicians and Surgeons and one or more PAs, that defines the medical services the PA is authorized to perform and that grants approval for Physicians and Surgeons on the staff of an organized health care system to supervise one or more PAs in the organized health care system. Any reference to a Delegation of Services Agreement relating to PAs in any other law shall have the same meaning as a practice agreement. NPs and CNMs are required to have Standardized Procedures. Standardized Procedures must be on-site site specific and:
 - To meet the requirements, reference textbooks and other written sources, which must include:
 - Book (specify edition) or article title, page numbers and sections.
 - NP and/or CNM must be practicing at a site assigned to their supervising Physician; and
 - Standardized Procedures must be signed by both the Practitioner and the supervising Physician, initially and annually; and provided to IEHP, upon request. At minimum, the documents must include:
 - Table of Contents of the Standardized Procedures used, between the NP and/or CNM and supervising Physician, that references the textbook or written sources to meet the requirements of the Board of Registered Nursing.
 - Evidence that the Standards of Care established by the sources were reviewed and authorized by the NP, Physician and administrator in the practice setting (i.e., signature page that includes all parties involved).
- a. Standardized Procedures written using the Practice Agreement or PAs Delegation of Services Agreement and Supervising Physician Form format and/or verbiage is not accepted by IEHP.^{25,26,27}
- d. Adverse History Guidelines: IEHP must carefully review the Delegate's oversight process to ensure all Practitioners with evidence of adverse history are presented to Credentialing Committee for review and documented in the meeting minutes. Adverse history requiring review by the Credentialing Committee may include, but

²⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 3

²⁶ Medicare Managed Care Manual, "Relationships with Providers", Chapter 6 § 60.3

²⁷ Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1474 (3)

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

is not limited to, Providers who have:

- 1) Restrictions on licensure
- 2) Restrictions on DEA
- 3) Loss of Clinical privileges or negative privilege actions
- 4) Identified on any of the following Sanctions:
- 5) Other negative actions may include, but are not limited to:
 - Use of illegal drugs
 - Criminal history
 - Engagement in unprofessional conduct or unacceptable business practices
 - Higher than average grievance rate or trend in grievances

e. Provider Network

- 1) Advance Practice Practitioners are allowed to increase only one (1) supervising PCP's enrollment capacity per location with a maximum of two (2) unique locations allowed.
- 2) Advance Practice Practitioners must practice at a site assigned to their supervising Physician
- 3) Patient Age ranges for PCP must be specifically delineated as part of the Delegated credentialing process. The guidelines for PCP age ranges are provided below:

SPECIALTY	AGE RANGE
Pediatrics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 0 – 18• 0 – 21
Family Practice	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• All Ages• 14 and above
Internal Medicine	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 14 and above• 18 and above• 21 and above
Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 18 and above• 21 and above
Obstetrics/Gynecology	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 14 and above; restricted to females

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

General Practice	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• All Ages, if evidence of pediatric training, experience and/or CME is present• 14 and above
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- PCPs that have Members assigned ages 0-19 must enroll in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program.

Guidelines for age ranges for Non-Physician Practitioners which include Nurse Practitioners (NPs), Physician Assistants (PAs), Certified Nurse Midwives (CNMs), Licensed Midwives (LM), Physical Therapists (PT), Occupational Therapists (OT), Speech/Language Therapists (S/LT), Opticians, Optometrists (OD), Chiropractors (DC), Dieticians and Nutritionists are as applicable to the training and certification of the Non-Physician Practitioner.

Patient age ranges for specialty Physicians are specific to the specialty involved, training, and education of the Physician.

4. Delegates' policies must define the process used and the criteria required to reach credentialing decisions that are designed to assess the Practitioner's ability to deliver care. At a minimum.²⁸
 - a. The Credentialing Committee must receive and review the credentials of the Practitioners who do not meet the Delegates established criteria.
 - b. Delegates' policies must identify what is considered acceptable to be determined as a clean file, if the Delegate utilized a clean file process.
 - c. If retrospective review by IEHPs Credentialing Department reveals that a Practitioner approved by a Delegate does not meet the above requirements, IEHP can submit the Practitioner to the IEHPs Peer Review Subcommittee for review.
5. Delegates may designate to their Medical Director the authority to determine and sign off on a credentialing and recredentialing file that meets the Delegate standards as complete, clean, and approved. Delegates may assign an associate medical director or other qualified medical staff member as the designated medical director if the individual has equal qualifications as the medical director and is responsible for credentialing, as applicable. The Delegate's Credentialing Committee must review the credentials of all Practitioners being credentialed or recredentialed who do not meet the Delegates

²⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 4

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

established criteria, and to provide advice and expertise for credentialing decisions.²⁹

- a. If the Medical Director or equally qualified Practitioner signs off on clean files, the sign off date is the Committee date.
 - b. If the Delegate decides not to use the Medical Director or equally qualified Practitioner, the Delegate can continue to send “clean files” to the Credentialing Committee.
6. Delegates’ policies must describe the process for requiring that credentialing and recredentialing are conducted in a nondiscriminatory manner.^{30,31}
- a. Policies must explicitly state that credentialing and recredentialing decisions are not based solely on an applicant’s race, ethnic/national identity, gender, age, sexual orientation, or patient in which the Practitioner specializes and describe the steps for monitoring or preventing discriminatory practices during the credentialing/recredentialing processes.
 - b. Delegates procedures for monitoring and preventing discriminatory credentialing decisions may include but are not limited to:
 - 1) Periodic audits of Practitioner complaints to determine if there are complaints alleging discrimination;
 - 2) Maintaining and heterogeneous Credentialing Committee membership and requiring those responsible for credentialing decisions to sign an affirmative statement to make decisions in a non-discriminatory manner.
 - 3) Monitoring involves tracking and identifying discrimination in credentialing and recredentialing processes. Policy must indicate that monitoring is to be conducted at least annually. Examples of monitoring discriminatory practices:
 - Having a process for performing periodic audits of credentialing files (in-process, denied and approved files)
 - Having a process for performing annual audits of Practitioner complaints about possible discrimination. (Can be reviewed and discussed during quarterly or semi-annual review of complaints)
 - 4) Preventing involves taking proactive steps to protect against discrimination occurring in the credentialing and recredentialing processes. Examples for

²⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 5

³⁰ 42 CFR § 422.205

³¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 6

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

preventing discriminatory practices:

- Maintaining a heterogeneous credentialing committee and requiring those responsible for credentialing decisions to sign a statement affirming that they do not discriminate.
 - Timeframe for prevention: None. Committee members can attest annually or at each meeting.
7. Delegates' policies and procedures must describe the process for notifying Practitioners when credentialing information obtained from other sources varies substantially from that provided. A statement that Practitioners are notified of discrepancies does not meet the requirement.³²
 8. Delegates' policies and procedures must describe the process for notifying Practitioners the credentialing and recredentialing decisions within 60 calendar days of the Committee's decision.³³
 9. Delegates' policies must describe the medical director or other designated Practitioner's overall responsibility and participation in the credentialing process.³⁴
 10. Delegates' policies and procedures must clearly state the information obtained in the credentialing process is confidential and describe the process to ensure confidentiality of the information collected during the credentialing process. The Delegates' mechanisms in effect to ensure confidentiality of all information obtained in the credentialing process, except as otherwise provided by law, may include, but is not limited to:³⁵
 - a. Confidentiality statements are signed by Committees and Credentialing staff;
 - b. Practitioner files are maintained in locked file cabinets are only accessible by authorized personnel, if applicable; and
 - c. Security for database systems is maintained through passwords or other means to limit access to Practitioner information to authorized staff only.
 11. Delegates' policies and procedures describe the Delegates' process for ensuring that information provided to IEHP for Member materials and Practitioner directories is consistent with the information obtained during the credentialing and recredentialing process. At minimum, policy should demonstrate that the information collected during the credentialing and recredentialing process and requests received in between cycles, is

³² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 7

³³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 8

³⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 9

³⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 10

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

entered, maintained, and submitted to IEHP by the Credentialing Department to ensure consistency.³⁶

- B. Delegates' policies and procedures describe how the following three (3) factors are met and how the Practitioners are notified (e.g. application, contact, Provider Manual, other information distributed to Practitioners, website, letter to Practitioners):³⁷

1. Review information submitted to support their credentialing application
 - a. Policies should allow for review of information obtained from outside sources (e.g. malpractice insurance carriers, state licensing boards) to support their credentialing application. Delegates are not required to make available:
 - 1) References.
 - 2) Recommendations.
 - 3) Peer-Review protected information.
2. Delegate notifies Practitioners of their right to correct erroneous information (submitted by another source) and must clearly state:
 - a. The time frame for making corrections.
 - b. The format for submitting corrections.
 - c. Where corrections must be submitted.

Delegates are not required to reveal the source of information that was not obtained to meet the verification requirements or if federal or state law prohibits disclosure.

Delegate must document receipt of corrected information in the Practitioners credentialing file.

3. Delegates notifies Practitioners of:
 - a. Their right to be informed of the status of their application, upon request.
 - b. The information it is allowed to share with Practitioners.
 - c. Its process for responding to requests for application status.
- C. Delegates credentialing process, both paper and electronic, must describe:
1. How primary source verification information is received, dated and stored.
 2. How modified information is tracked and dated from its initial verification.

³⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element A, Factor 11

³⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element B, Factor 1-3

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- a. The policy must clearly state how it tracks:
 - 1) When the information was modified
 - 2) How the information was modified
 - 3) Staff who made the modification
 - 4) Why the information was modified
3. Staff who are authorized to review, modify and delete information, and circumstances when modification or deletion is appropriate.
 - a. The delegates policies and procedures identify the:
 - 1) Level of staff who are authorized to access, modify and delete information
 - 2) Circumstances when modification or deletion is appropriate
4. The security controls in place to protect the information from unauthorized modification.
 - a. Policies and procedures describe the process for:
 - 1) Limiting physical access to the credentialing information, to protect the accuracy of information gathered from primary sources and NCQA-approved sources.
 - 2) Preventing unauthorized access, changes to and release of credentialing information.
 - 3) Password-protecting electronic systems, including user requirements to:
 - Use strong passwords
 - Avoid writing down passwords
 - Use different passwords for different accounts
 - Change passwords periodically
 - Changing or withdrawing passwords, including alerting appropriate staff who oversee computer security to:
 - Change passwords when appropriate
 - Disable or remove passwords of employees who leave the organization
 - If the Delegate contracts with an external entity to outsource storage of credentialing information, the contract describes how the contracted entity ensures the security of the stored information.
 - Contract will require review if outsourcing
5. How the organization audits the processes and procedures in factors 1-4.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

- a. The policies and procedures must describe the audit process for identifying and assessing risks and ensuring the specified policies and procedures are followed. The description includes:
 - 1) The audit methodology used, including sampling, the individuals involved in the audit and audit frequency.
 - 2) The oversight of the department responsible for the audit.³⁸
- D. At least annually, Delegates must demonstrate that it monitors compliance with its CR controls, by:
 - 1. Identifying all modifications to credentialing and recredentialing information that did not meet the organizations policies and procedures for modifications.
 - 2. Analyzing all instances of modifications that did not meet the organization's policies and procedures for modifications, by conducting qualitative and quantitative analysis of all modification that did not meet its policies and procedures.
 - 3. Acting on all findings and implementing a quarterly monitoring process until it demonstrates improvement for one finding over three (3) consecutive quarters.
- E. Delegates' recredentialing policies and procedures require information from quality improvement activities and Member complaints in the recredentialing decision making process.
- F. Delegates' policies and procedures must ensure that it only contracts with Physicians who have not opted out.
 - 1) Medicare Opt-Out Providers who are identified on the Medicare Opt-Out will not be contracted for Medicare line of business. IEHP does not allow Medicare Opt-Out Providers to participate in the IEHP network for Medicare lines of business.
- G. Delegates must have policies and procedures that prohibits employment or contracting with Practitioners (or entities that employ or contract with such Practitioners) that are excluded/sanctioned from participation (Practitioners found on OIG report). Providers identified on the OIG report, will not be credentialed or contacted, and terminated from our network if they are existing Providers.
- H. Delegates must have policies and procedures that they do not contract with Practitioners who are precluded from receiving payment for Medicare Advantage (MA) items and services Part D drugs furnished or prescribed to Medicare beneficiaries. IEHP does not allow Practitioners identified on the preclusions list to participate in the IEHP network.

³⁸ NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 1, Element C, Factors 1-5

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

1. Credentialing Policies

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

2. Credentialing Committee

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal Providers.

POLICY:

- A. Delegates Credentialing Committee must use participating Practitioners to provide expert advice and expertise for credentialing decisions.
- B. In accordance with National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) guidelines, Delegates Credentialing Committee must review credentials for Practitioners who do not meet established thresholds.
 - 1. Assessment of Timeliness - IEHP uses the Credentialing Committee or medical director decision date to assess timeliness in the file review elements, even if a review board or governing body reviews decisions made by the Credentialing Committee or Medical Director.
 - 2. Providing care to Members - IEHP does not permit Practitioners to provide care to its Members before they are credentialed.
- C. Delegates Credentialing Committee ensures files that meet established criteria are submitted to the Credentialing Committee for review or has a process for medical director review and approval clean of files.

PURPOSE:

- A. Delegate must designate a Credentialing Committee that uses a peer-review process to make recommendations regarding credentialing decisions.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
 - 1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, Managed Service Organization (MSO) etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a Subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
 - a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

2. Credentialing Committee

the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.

- B. Clean files: Credentialing files that meet the organization's criteria for participation and are not required to be sent to the credentialing committee for review.¹
- C. Credentials Committee Minutes: A document from a peer review committee which includes thorough discussion of credentialing files, decisions/recommendations, and follow-up of issues.
- D. Peer review: Evaluation or review of colleague performance by professionals with similar types and degrees of expertise (e.g. evaluation of a physician's credentials and practice by another physician).²
- E. Timeliness: A term used when auditing file elements to confirm they are within 180 calendar days of the credentials committee decision.

PROCEDURES:

- A. Participating Practitioners are external to the organization and are part of the organization's network, as noted by NCQA.³
 - 1. The Credentialing Committee is a peer-review body with members from the types of Practitioners participating in the organizations network that makes recommendations regarding credentialing decisions.

Delegates may have separate review bodies for each Practitioner type (e.g., Physician, Oral Surgeon, Psychologist), specialty or multidisciplinary committee, with representation from various specialties.

If the Delegate is part of a regional or national organization, a regional or national Credentialing Committee that meets the criterion may serve as the peer review committee for the local organization.

At a minimum, the policy and procedures must include:

- a. The Credentialing Committee is comprised of a range of participating Practitioners. that includes multi-disciplinary representation with the ability to seek the advice of participating Practitioners outside of the Committee, at the Committee's discretion, when applicable
 - 1) Representation includes a range of participating Practitioners in the Delegates network;

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, Glossary

² NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, Glossary

³NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 2, Element A, Factor 1

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

2. Credentialing Committee

- 2) If the Credentialing Committee is comprised of Primary Care Providers' (PCP) only, the policy must state that Specialists are consulted, when necessary and appropriate. Evidence may include, but is not limited to:
 - There is evidence through their Committee minutes that a Specialist was consulted, when applicable; and
 - There is a listing that indicates what Specialists were used (if applicable).
- 3) Quorum requirements of Committee (minimum of three (3));
 - Meetings should include a quorum of Practitioners for each meeting.
- 4) Identity of voting Members;
- 5) Identity of who has authority to make final credentialing decisions and the relationship to the Governing Board (if applicable);
- 6) Frequency of Committee meeting (at minimum, quarterly);
- 7) Process to document, review and approve delegate credentialing policies and procedures by the Committee on an annual basis;⁴
- 8) Committee's opportunity to review documentation, criteria and credentials of all Practitioners being credentialed or recredentialed prior to rendering a recommendation; and
- 9) All primary source information obtained and reviewed in the credentialing or recredentialing process must be no more than 180 days old at the time of the Committee decision.

B. Delegates Credentialing Committee policies must describe how the Credentialing Committee receives and reviews the credentials of Practitioners who do not meet the Delegates criteria for participation in the network. The Credentialing Committee must give thoughtful consideration of the credentialing information. IEHP will review Credentialing Committee meeting minutes from three (3) different meetings within the look-back period. If the required meeting minutes are not available for review, IEHP will review the meeting minutes that are available within the look-back period. Delegates must provide evidence of the following:⁵

1. The Credentialing Committee reviewed credentials for Practitioners who do not meet the Delegate's criteria for participation in the network.
2. The Credentialing Committee's discussion must be documented within its meeting minutes; and
3. Credentialing Committee meetings and decision-making take place in the form of real-

⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 2, Element A, Factor 3

⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 2, Element A, Factor 2

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

2. Credentialing Committee

time virtual meetings (e.g. through video conferencing or WebEx conferment with audio).

- a. All meetings, including ad hoc, may not be conducted only through email.
- b. Meetings should include a quorum of Practitioners for each meeting, as established in the Delegates policy.
- c. Minutes should be signed by the Credentialing Committee Chairperson and dated within one (1) month or by the date of the next meeting.
- d. Ad hoc Credentialing Committee meeting minutes must be documented at the time of the ad hoc meeting and must be presented at the next formal meeting.

C. For files that meet the Delegates credentialing criteria, the Delegate must:⁶

1. Submit all Practitioner files to the Credentialing Committee for review; or
2. Has a process for medical director or quality physician review and approve clean files.
 - a. Evidence of review is a handwritten signature, handwritten initials, or unique electronic identifier, if the organization has appropriate controls for ensuring that only the designated medical director or qualified physician can enter the electronic signature.
 - b. An individual signature is not required in each Practitioner file if there is one report with a signature that lists all required credentials for all Practitioners with clean files.
3. If the Delegate presents all files (including clean files) to the Credentialing Committee, this factor is met.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2023	

⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 2, Element A, Factor 3

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

3. Credentialing Verifications

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal lines of business.

POLICY:

- A. Delegate verifies that the following are within the prescribed time limits: License to Practice, Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), education and training, board certification, work history and malpractice history.
- B. Delegate verifies state sanctions, restrictions on licensure or limitations on scope of practice, Medicare and Medicaid sanctions.
- C. Delegate ensures applications for credentialing and recredentialing include reasons for inability to perform the essential functions of the position, lack of present illegal drug use, history of loss of license and felony convictions, history of loss or limitation of privileges or disciplinary actions, current malpractice insurance coverage, and a current and signed attestation confirm the correctness and completeness of the application.
- D. Delegate verifies that Practitioners must have clinical privileges in good standing. Practitioner must indicate their current hospital affiliation or admitting privileges at a participating Hospital.
- E. Delegate monitors its credentialing files to ensure that it only contracts with Practitioners who have not opted out.
- F. Delegate includes information from the quality improvement activities and Member complaints in the recredentialing decision-making process.
- G. Delegate confirms all Practitioners maintain an active individual National Provider Identifier (NPI) number registered through the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES) and must be registered to an address in the State of California.
- H. Delegate ensures all Primary Care Provider's (PCP) and Urgent Care's (UC) are informed that they must pass an on-site site review conducted by IEHP. (See Policy 6A, "Site Review and Medical Record Review Survey Requirements and Monitoring").
- I. Delegates must provide IEHP with Social Security Numbers for all new and existing practitioners participating providers, to ensure all Practitioners are included in IEHP's screening of the Death Master File.
- J. Delegates must ensure all Practitioners submitted to IEHP for participation, for the Medi-Cal line of business, are enrolled in the Medi-Cal Program.
- K. Delegates monitors its Provider network and ensures their Providers are not included in the

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

3. Credentialing Verifications

Centers Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) Preclusions List.

- L. Delegates must ensure all Practitioners are within the appropriate age range guidelines, as appropriate.
- M. Delegates must ensure and obtain the appropriate documentation for all Advanced Practice Practitioners (i.e. Physician Assistants (PAs), Nurse Practitioners (NPs), and Nurse Midwives (NMs) between the Advanced Practice Practitioner and Supervising Physician, provide them to IEHP, and ensure these documents are readily available upon request. (See Policy 6F, “Non-Physician Practitioner Requirements”).

PURPOSE:

- A. IEHP must ensure Delegates conducts timely verification of information to ensure that Practitioners have the legal authority and relevant training and experience to provide quality care.
- B. Pencils are not an acceptable writing instrument for credentialing documentation.
- C. Each file contains evidence of verification, defined by NCQA as “Appropriate documentation.” IEHP documents verification in the credentialing files using any of the following methods or a combination:
 - 1. Credentialing documents signed (or initialed) and dated by the verifier.
 - 2. A checklist that includes for each verification:
 - a. The source used.
 - b. The date of verification.
 - c. The signature or initials of the person who verified the information.
 - d. The report date, if applicable.
 - 3. A checklist with a single signature and a date for all the verifications that has a statement confirming that the signatory verified all of the credentials on that date and that includes for each verification.
 - a. The source used.
 - b. The report date, if applicable.
 - c. If the checklist does not include checklist requirements listed above appropriate credentialing information must be included.
- D. Using the Internet for Primary Source Verification (PSV): PSV on documents that are printed/processed from an internet site (e.g. BreEZe, National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB), etc.), the data source date (as of date, release date) must be queried within the timeframe. The date of the query must be verified prior to the Credentialing Decision. If there

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is no data source date, the verifier must document the review date on the verification or the checklist. Verification must be from an NCQA approved and appropriate state-licensing agency.

- E. PSV Documentation Methodology. The organization may use an electronic signature or unique electronic identifier of staff to document verifications (to replace the dating and initialing of each verification) if it can demonstrate that the electronic signature or unique identifier can only be entered by the signatory. The system must identify the individual verifying the information and the date of verification.
- F. Delegates may use web crawlers to verify credentialing information from approved sources. A “web crawler” is software that retrieves information directly from a website; in this case, the state licensing or certification agency (i.e. the primary source). Delegates must provide documentation that the web crawler collects information from approved sources, and documents that staff reviewed the credentialing information.

DEFINITION:

- A. Verification Time Limit (VTL): National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) counts back from the decision date to the verification date to assess timeliness of verification.
 - 1. For web queries, the data source data – e.g. release date or as of date is used to assess timeliness of verification.
- B. Verbal Verification - Requires a dated, signed document naming the person at the primary source who verified the information, his/her title, the date and time of verification, and include what was verified verbally.
- C. Automated Verification - Requires there be a mechanism to identify the name of the entity verifying the information, the date of the verification, the source, and the report date, if applicable.
- D. Written Verification - Requires a letter or documented review of cumulative reports. The Independent Practice Association (IPA) must use the latest cumulative report, as well as periodic updates released by the primary source. The date on which the report was queried, and the volume used must be noted.
- E. NPPEs – CMS National Plan and Provider Enumeration System.
- F. CMS Preclusions List – List of prescribers and individuals or entities who fall within any of the following categories:
 - 1. Currently revoked from Medicare;
 - 2. Under an active re-enrollment bar; or
 - 3. CMS has determined that the underlying conduct that led to the revocation is detrimental to the best interests of the Medicare program.

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- G. Death Master File (DMF) contains information about persons who had Social Security numbers and whose deaths were reported to the Social Security Administration from 1962 to the present; or persons who died before 1962, but whose Social Security accounts were still active in 1962.
- H. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub delegation, and the organization would be considered a Subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub delegation oversight.
 - a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.
- I. Types of Signatures:
1. Wet signature - created when a person physically marks a document.
 2. Faxed signature – the “copy” or “duplication” of your signature (no matter the method, system or medium you choose) is referred to as a facsimile signature.
 3. Digital signature - type of electronic signature that encrypts documents with digital codes that particularly difficult to duplicate. It includes a certificate of authority, such as a Windows certificate, to ensure the validity of the signatory (the signature’s author and owner).
 4. Electronic signature - symbols or other data in digital form attached to an electronically transmitted document as verification of the sender’s intent to sign the document.
 5. Scanned signature - a written signature that’s been scanned into an electronic format, like a PDF.
 6. Photocopied signature - a signature reproduced provided that the copy must be of an original document containing an original handwritten signature.
 7. Signature stamp - is an implement personalized with an individual’s name for a quick and easy authorization of documents. These stamps can come customized with just a signature or can include both a signature and printed name.

PROCEDURES:

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A. Delegate must verify that the following are within the prescribed time limits:

1. A current and valid license to practice in California (Verification Time Limit (VTL): 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date).
 - a. Must be valid, current, and unencumbered at the time of committee and remain valid and current throughout the Practitioner's participation with IEHP.
 - 1) All Practitioners must be licensed by the State of California by the appropriate state licensing agency. Delegates must verify licensure directly from the state licensing or certification agency (or its website). The following licensures may be verified through BreEZe Online services online or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:
 - Medical Board of California (M.D.)
 - Osteopathic Medical Board of California (D.O.)
 - Board of Podiatric Medicine (D.P.M.)
 - Board of Behavioral Sciences (L.M.F.T., L.C.S.W., M.F.C.C)
 - Board of Psychology (Ph.D., Psy.D.)
 - Dental Board of California (D.D.S., D.M.D.)
 - California Board of Occupational Therapy (O.T.)
 - California State Board of Optometry (O.D.)
 - Physical Therapy Board of California (P.T.)
 - Physician Assistant Committee (P.A., P.A.-C)
 - California Board of Registered Nursing (C.N.M., N.P.)
 - California Board of Chiropractic Examiners (D.C.)
 - Speech-Language Pathology & Audiology Board (S.P., Au)
 - Acupuncture Board (L.Ac.)
 - 2) Failure to maintain a valid and current license at all times, will result in an administrative termination of the Practitioner.¹
2. A valid Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) or Controlled Dangerous Substances (CDS) certificate, if applicable (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date). All Practitioners who are qualified to write prescriptions, except non-prescribing Practitioners, must have a valid and current DEA certificate. Delegates must verify that

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element A, Factor 1

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the practitioner's DEA or CDS certificate is valid and current in each state where the practitioner provides care to members. The DEA or CDS Certificate:

- a. Must be valid and current at the time of committee and remain valid and current throughout the Practitioner's participation with IEHP registered with an address in the State of California.
- b. Verification may be in the form of:
 - 1) A photocopy of the current DEA certificate, with date stamped and initialed by the reviewer to show receipt and review prior to the credentialing decision; or
- c. Any Practitioner with a DEA with an "EXEMPT" Fee or status, the DEA is only valid at the exempting institution and any affiliate Hospital or Clinic rotations within the scope of training.
 - 1) Delegate must confirm the Practitioner's practice and exempting institutions relationship and document their findings in the Provider file, if the address on the DEA does not match the Providers practice location.
 - If a Practitioner is practicing outside of the exempting institution and/or its affiliates, the Practitioner must obtain a "Paid" status DEA.
 - 2) Delegates may credential a Practitioner whose DEA certificate is pending or pending a DEA with a California address, if the delegate has a documented process for allowing a Practitioner with a valid DEA certificate to write all prescriptions requiring a DEA number for the prescribing Practitioner until the Practitioner has a valid DEA certificate. The prescribing Practitioner's name, DEA number and NPI number will be documented in the Practitioner's file.
- d. If a Practitioner does not have a DEA or CDS certificate, Delegates must have a documented process to require an explanation why the Practitioner does not prescribe medications and to provide arrangements for the Practitioner's patients who need prescriptions requiring DEA certification.
 - 1) For credentialing files where verification of DEA or CDS is before June 1, 2020, and a practitioner who is DEA- or CDS- eligible does not have a DEA or CDS certificate, NCQA accepts either the verification process required in the 2020 standards or the applicable prior year's standards, which state "If a qualified practitioner does not have a valid DEA or CDS certificate, the organization notes this in the credentialing file and arranges for another practitioner to fill prescriptions."
 - Practitioner's statement. I do not prescribe controlled substances for my patients. If I determine that a patient may require a controlled substance, I refer the patient to their PCP or to another practitioner for evaluation and management, example provided by NCQA.

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- e. Failure to maintain an active DEA, may result in an administrative termination of the Practitioner.²

- 3. Education and training (VTL: Prior to the Credentialing Decision) All Practitioners must have completed appropriate education and training for practice in the U.S. or a residency program recognized by NCQA, in the designated specialty or subspecialty they request to be credentialed and contracted. The delegate verifies the highest of the following three (3) levels of education and training obtained by the Practitioner, as appropriate. i.e., Board Certification, Residency or Graduation from medical or professional school. An expired board certification may be used for verification of education/training.

If the Practitioner is not board certified in the specialty or sub-specialty in which he/she is applying, there must be evidence of verification of residency and training in the sub-specialty (e.g. Fellowships in Cardiology, Rheumatology, Pediatric Endocrinology etc.), as relevant to the credentialed specialty.

The Delegate may use any of the following to verify education and training:

- a. The primary source from the Medical School.
- b. The state licensing agency or specialty board or registry if the state agency and specialty board, respectively, perform primary source verification. The Delegate:
 - 1) Obtains written confirmation of primary source verification from the primary source, at least annually, or
 - 2) Provides a printed, dated screenshot of the state licensing agency's or specialty board or registry website displaying the statement that it performs primary source verification of Practitioner education and training information, or
 - 3) Provides evidence of a state statute requiring the licensing agency, specialty or registry to obtain verification of education and training directly from the institution.
 - 4) National Student Clearinghouse may be considered an agent of the medical or professional school if the school has a contract with the Clearinghouse to provide verification services.
 - Delegates must provide documentation that the specific school has a contract with the Clearinghouse, to ensure compliance with NCQA.
- c. Sealed transcripts if the organization provides evidence that it inspected the contents of the envelope and confirmed that Practitioner completed (graduated from) the appropriate training program.

² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element A, Factor 2

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- d. Below are acceptable sources for physicians (M.D., D.O.) to verify graduation from Medical School:

- 1) American Medical Association (AMA) Physician Master File.
- 2) American Osteopathic Association (AOA) Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or AOA Physician Master File.
- 3) Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG) for international medical graduates licensed after 1986.

Below are acceptable sources for Physicians (M.D., D.O.) to verify completion of residency training:

- 1) Primary source from the institution where the postgraduate medical training was completed.
 - 2) AMA Physician Master File.
 - 3) AOA Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or AOA Physician Master File.
 - 4) Federation Credentials Verification Service (FCVS) for closed residency programs.
 - NCQA only recognizes residency programs accredited by the Accredited Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) and the American Osteopathic Association (AOA) (in the United States) or by the College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC) or the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada.³
4. Board certification status, if applicable (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date).
- a. The delegate verifies current certification status of Practitioners who state that they are board certified.
 - 1) The delegate must document the expiration date of the board certification within the credential file.
 - If a Practitioner has a “lifetime” certification status and there is no expiration date for certification, the Delegate verifies that the board certification is current and documents the date of verification.
 - 2) If board certification has expired, it may be used as verification of education and training.
 - 3) Verification must be performed through a letter directly from the board or an

³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element A, Factor 3

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online query of the appropriate board as long as the board states that they verify education and training with primary sources, is an acceptable source by NCQA, and indicate that this information is correct. Below are the acceptable sources to verify board certification:

- For all Practitioner types
 - The primary source (appropriate specialty board).
 - The state licensing agency if the primary source verifies board certification.
- For Physicians (M.D., D.O.)
 - American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) or its member boards, or an official ABMS Display Agency, where a dated certificate of primary-source authenticity has been provided.
 - The ABMS “Is your Doctor Board Certified,” accessible through the ABMS website, is intended for consumer reference only and is not an acceptable source for verifying board certification.
 - AMA Physician Master File.
 - AOA Official Osteopathic Physician Profile Report or AOA Physician Master File.
 - Boards in the United States that are not members of the ABMS or AOA if the organization documents within its policies and procedures which specialties it accepts and obtains annual written confirmation from the boards that the boards performs primary source verification of completion of education and training.
- For other health care professionals
 - Registry that performs primary source verification of board that the registry performs primary source verification of board certification status.
- For Podiatrists (D.P.M.)
 - American Board of Foot and Ankle Surgery (formerly The American Board of Podiatric Surgery).
 - The American Board of Podiatric Medicine.
 - American Board of Multiple Specialties in Podiatry.
- For Nurse Practitioners (N.P.)
 - American Association of Nurse Practitioners (AANP).

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- American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC).
 - National Certification Corporation for the Obstetrics, Gynecology and Neonatal Nursing Specialties (NCC).
 - Pediatric Nursing Certification Board (PNCB).
 - American Association of Critical-Care Nurses (AACN).
 - For Physician Assistants (P.A.-C).
 - National Commission of Certification of P.A.'s (NCCPA).
 - For Certified Nurse Midwives (C.N.M.).
 - American Midwifery Certification Board (AMCB).
 - For Psychologists (Ph.D., Psy.D.).
 - American Board of Professional Psychology (ABPP).
5. Work history (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date) The delegate must obtain a minimum of the most recent five (5) years of work history as a health professional through the application, Curriculum Vitae (CV) or work history summary/attachment, providing it has adequate information.
- a. The Delegate must document review of work history on the application, CV, or checklist that includes the signature or initials of staff who reviewed work history and the date of review. Documentation of work history must meet the following:
- 1) Must include the beginning and ending month and year for each work experience.
 - 2) The month and year do not need to be provided if the Practitioner has had continuous employment at the same site for five (5) years or more. The year to year documentation at that site meets the intent.
 - 3) If the Practitioner completed education and went to straight into practice, this will be counted as continuous work history.
 - 4) If the Practitioner has practiced fewer than five (5) years from the date of credentialing. The work history starts at the time of initial licensure.
 - 5) The Delegate must review for any gaps in work history. If a work history gap of six (6) months to one (1) year is identified, the Delegate must obtain an explanation from the Practitioner. Verification may be obtained verbally or in writing or in writing for gaps of six (6) months to one (1) year.
 - 6) Any gap in work history that exceeds one (1) year must be clarified in writing from the Practitioner. The explanation of the gap needs to be sufficient to

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ascertain that the gap did not occur as a result of adverse and/or reportable situations, occurrences or activities.⁴

6. A history of professional liability claims that resulted in settlement or judgment paid on behalf of the practitioner. (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision date)
 - a. The delegate must obtain confirmation of the past seven (7) years of malpractice settlements through one of the following sources:
 - 1) Malpractice Insurance Carrier
 - 2) National Practitioner Data Bank Query
 - 3) Evidence of Continuous Query (formerly Proactive Disclosure Services (PDS). Continuous Query must be reviewed within 180 calendar days of the initial credentialing decision. Evidence must be documented in the file or on checklist.
 - b. A minimum the seven (7) years claim history must be reviewed for initial credentialing and all claim history activities after the previous credentialing decision date, will be reviewed for recredentialing.
 - c. The seven (7) year period may include residency and fellowship years. The delegate is not required to obtain confirmation from the carrier for Practitioners who had a hospital insurance policy during a residency and fellowship.⁵

B. Delegate must verify the following sanction information for credentialing:

1. State sanctions, restrictions on licensure or limitations on scope of practice (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision).
 - a. Verification sources for sanctions or limitations on licensure include:
 - 1) Chiropractors: State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, Chiropractic Information Network/Board Action Databank (CIN-BAD), or NPDB.
 - 2) Oral Surgeons: State Board of Dental Examiners, or State Medical Board, NPDB.
 - 3) Physicians: Appropriate state board agencies, Federation of State Medical Boards (FSMB), NPDB.
 - 4) Podiatrists: State Board of Podiatric Examiners, Federation of Podiatric Medical Boards, NPDB.
 - 5) Non-physician Healthcare Professionals: State licensure or certification board, appropriate state agency, NPDB.

⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element A, Factor 5

⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element A, Factor 6

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- 6) For delegate's using the Continuous Query (formerly Proactive Disclosure Service (PDS))
 - Evidence of current enrollment must be provided.
 - Report must be reviewed within 180 calendar days of the initial credentialing decision.
 - Evidence of review must be documented in the file or on checklist.
2. Medicare and Medicaid sanctions. (VTL: 180 calendar days prior to Credentialing decision).
 - a. Verification Sources for Medicare/Medicaid Sanctions:
 - 1) State Medicaid Agency or intermediary and the Medicare intermediary.
 - 2) Medicare intermediary.
 - 3) List of Excluded Individuals and Entities (maintained by OIG).
 - OIG must be one (1) of the verification sources for Medicare sanctions, to ensure compliance with CMS.
 - Date of query and staff initials must be evident on a checklist or the OIG page must be in the file.
 - 4) Medicare Exclusions Database.
 - 5) The Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB) Program Department Record, published by the Office of Personnel Management, Office of the Inspector General (OIG).
 - 6) AMA Physician Master File
 - 7) NPDB
 - For delegate's using the Continuous Query (formerly Proactive Disclosure Service (PDS)). Continuous Query must be reviewed within 180 calendar days of the credentialing decision and show evidence the practitioner was enrolled in the alert services at the time of the cited report. Evidence must be documented in the file or on checklist.
 - 8) FSMB
 - 9) The Medi-Cal Suspended and Ineligible list must be one (1) of the verification source for Medicaid sanctions, to ensure compliance with Department of Health Care Services (DHCS).⁶

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- Date of query and staff initials must be evidence on a checklist, or the report page must be in the file.
- C. Delegate applications for credentialing and recredentialing must include the following:
1. Reasons for inability to perform the essential functions of the position.⁷
 2. Lack of present illegal drug use.
 - a. Delegate's application may use alternative language or general language that may not be exclusive to present use or only illegal stances.⁸
 3. History of loss of license and felony convictions.
 - a. At initial credentialing, the Practitioner must attest to any loss of license or felony convictions since their initial licensure.
 - b. At recredentialing, the Practitioners may attest to any loss of licensure or felony convictions since their last credentialing cycle.⁹
 4. History of loss or limitation of privileges or disciplinary actions.
 - a. At initial credentialing, the Practitioner must attest to any loss or limitation of privileges since their initial licensure.
 - b. At recredentialing, the Practitioners may attest to any loss or limitation of privileges since their last credentialing cycle.¹⁰
 5. Current malpractice insurance coverage. IEHP requires that a copy of the insurance face sheet or Certificate of Insurance (COI) be obtained in conjunction of collecting information on the application.

(VTL: Must be evidence that the Practitioner has current and adequate malpractice coverage prior to the Credentialing Committee date and remain valid and current throughout the Practitioner's participation with IEHP).

 - a. All Practitioners must have current and adequate malpractice insurance coverage that is current and:
 - 1) Meets IEHP's standard of \$1 million/\$3 million, as well as the IPAs standards. Professional Liability Insurance coverage and amounts of coverage must be verified with the insurance carrier or through the Practitioner via a copy of the policy and the signed attestation completed by the Practitioner. The copy of the Practitioner's certificate must be initialed, and date stamped to show receipt prior to the credentialing decision and to show it was effective at the time of the

⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element C, Factor 1

⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element C, Factor 2

⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element C, Factor 3

¹⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element C, Factor 4

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credentialing decision.

- 2) Must include coverage for the specialty the Practitioner is being credentialed for and for all locations the Practitioner will be treating IEHP patients.
 - If the specialty coverage and/or the locations are not identified on the malpractice insurance certificate, the coverage must be verified with the insurance carrier and documented in the Practitioner's file.
- 3) For Practitioners with federal tort coverage, (e.g. Health Resources & Services Administration (HRSA)), the Practitioner must submit:
 - A copy of the face sheet or federal tort letter as an addendum to the application. The face sheet or federal tort letter must include the:
 - Insurance effective and expiration dates (future effective dates are acceptable)
 - A roster that lists all practitioner covered under the federal tort coverage.
- 4) There must be evidence that the Practitioner has current and adequate malpractice coverage prior to the Credentialing Committee approval date.
 - Failure to maintain current malpractice coverage for the specialty the Provider is being credentialed for and for all locations the Practitioner will be treating IEHP patients, will result in an administrative termination of the Practitioner.¹¹
6. Current and signed attestation confirm the correctness and completeness of the application. Attestation must be:
 - a. Signed and dated within the timeframe and must include all elements to be compliant.
 - 1) The 180 calendar-day time frame is based on the date the Practitioner signed the application.
 - If the signature or attestation exceeds 180 calendar days the Practitioner must only attest that the information on the application remains correct and complete, be re-signing and re-dating the attestation. Practitioner does not need to complete another application.
 - b. Signed with a full signature, if the attestation needs to be re-signed by the Practitioner; dating and initialing is not acceptable.
 - 1) Faxed, digital, electronic, scanned or photocopies signatures are accepted. Signature stamps are not acceptable. (See Definitions, "Types of Signatures")
 - c. If the attestation is not signed and/or dated, within the appropriate time frame, all

¹¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element C, Factor 5

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application elements are non-compliant (except current malpractice coverage since IEHP requires a face sheet is obtained).

- 1) If a question is answered incorrectly, Delegate is responsible for notifying the Practitioner to have them review the question.
 - If the Provider chooses to change their response, the Provider may initial and date next to the change.
 - If the Provider chooses not to change their response, the Delegate will document their attempt to have the Practitioner review their response and that the provider chose not to change their response.
 - d. When reviewing the Council for Affordable Quality Healthcare (CAQH) application, NCQA accepts the last attestation date generated by this system as the date when the practitioner signed and dated the application to attest to its completeness and correctness.¹²
- D. Delegate must verify that Practitioners must have clinical privileges in good standing. Practitioner must indicate their current Hospital affiliation or admitting privileges at a participating Hospital. Verification that all clinical privileges are in good standing to perform functions for which the Practitioner is contracted, to include verification of admitting privileges, must be:
1. Confirmed with the Hospital, in writing, via approved website or verbally, and must include:
 - a. The date of appointment;
 - b. Scope of privileges, restrictions (if any i.e. restricted, unrestricted) and recommendations.
 - c. Confirmation Provider has admitting privileges in the specialty the Provider is credentialed and contracted for.
 - d. If a published Hospital directory is used, the list must include the necessary information and be accompanied by a dated letter from the Hospital attesting that the Practitioner is in “good standing.”
 - e. Practitioner must meet the requirements for Hospital Privileges as required by IEHP. (See Policy 5B, “Hospital Privileges”), i.e. if an admitter or hospitalist arrangement is used, a written agreement that meets IEHP admitter requirements, confirming coverage for all inpatient work covering the entire age range of the Practitioner must be included in the Practitioner’s credentialing file.

¹² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 3, Element C, Factor 6

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- 1) These arrangements must be provided to IEHP for all Practitioners participating in the IEHP network, via Provider profile, admitter report or attachment.
- 2) If the Provider utilizes an admitter or hospitalist arrangement, the Delegate must document these arrangements in the Provider file, to include when the Provider was notified. Documentation must include:
 - The date the Practitioner was notified
 - Name(s) of the admitter and/or hospitalist, admitting on behalf of the Provider
 - Name(s) of the Hospital, affiliated with the inpatient coverage arrangements
2. If the Practitioner does not have clinical privileges, the Delegate must have a written statement delineating the inpatient coverage arrangement. (See Policy 5B, “Hospital Privileges”). For Specialties that are required to have clinical privileges or admitting privileges at a Participating hospital, See “Hospital Admitting Privileges Reference by Specialty” found on the IEHP website¹³.
3. Allied Health Professionals (Non-physicians i.e. Chiropractors, Optometrists) will not have Hospital privileges and documentation in the file is not required for these types of Practitioners. (See “Hospital Admitting Privileges Reference by Specialty” found on the IEHP website¹⁴)
4. Advanced Practice Practitioners (Physician Assistants (PA), Nurse Practitioners (NP), Nurse Midwives (NM)) may not have Hospital privileges. However, if they provide the Delegate their Hospital privileges, Delegate will be responsible for verifying if those privileges are active and ensure they are in good standing.
5. Specialists (MDs, DOs and DPMs) may not have Hospital privileges, documentation must be noted in the file as to the reason for not having privileges. (e.g. A note stating that they do not admit as they only see patients in an outpatient setting is sufficient).
 - a. These arrangements must be provided to IEHP for all Practitioners participating in the IEHP network, via Provider profile, admitter report or attachment.
 - 1) These arrangements are subject to IEHP review and approval.
 - 2) IEHP may request for inpatient coverage arrangements for the Practitioner, if IEHP identified that specialty as a specialty that requires Hospital admitting arrangements.
6. Certified Nurse Midwives (CNMs) may provide care of mothers and newborns through the maternity cycle of pregnancy, labor, birth and delivery services only after they are

¹³ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

¹⁴ Ibid.

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fully credentialed and approved by the IPA or IEHP directly. CNM Providers must meet the following criteria:

- a. In lieu of having full hospital delivery privileges, provide a written agreement with an Obstetrician (OB) Provider, that includes a protocol for identifying and transferring high risk Members, stated types of deliveries performed (i.e. low-risk, cesarean section etc.), must be available for consultations, as needed.
 - 1) The Agreement must include back-up Physician's full delivery privileges at IEHP network Hospital, in the same network as the CNM Provider.
 - 2) The OB Provider must be credentialed and contracted within the same practice and network.
7. Family Practice including outpatient Obstetrics (OB) services (FP-1) must provide a copy of a signed agreement that states:
 - a. Member transfers will take place within the first 28 weeks of gestation and a protocol for identifying and transferring high risk members with a contracted and credentialed OB.
 - 1) The OB must be contracted and credentialed by the same network as the Family Practice Provider and must hold admitting privileges to the IEHP Hospital linked with that IPA network.
8. Family Practice including full Obstetrics services and delivery (FP-2). Providers that fulfill these requirements may be referred to and see Obstetrician/Gynecologist (OB/GYN) Members within the same IPA as the referring Physician, and must have:
 - a. Full delivery privileges at an IEHP network Hospital; and
 - 1) Provide a written agreement for an available OB back up Provider is required. The OB Provider must be credentialed, contracted and hold admitting privileges to the IEHP Hospital linked with the Family Practice Provider; and
 - 2) Provide a protocol for identifying and transferring high risk Members and stated types of deliveries performed (i.e. low-risk, cesarean section, etc.).
9. Obstetrics/Gynecology (OB/GYN) Providers who would like to participate as a Primary Care Provider only, will provide outpatient well woman services only with no Hospital or surgical privileges, must provide the following information for consideration:
 - a. In lieu of obtaining or maintaining full Hospital delivery privileges, the Practitioners must provide a written agreement with OB that includes:
 - 1) A protocol for identifying and transferring high risk Members, stated types of deliveries performed (i.e. low-risk, cesarean section etc.).

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- 2) Must be available for consultations, as needed and that the OB will provide prenatal care after 28 weeks gestation including delivery.
 - 3) The Agreement must include back-up Physician's full delivery privileges at IEHP network Hospital, in the same network as the non-admitting OB Provider.
 - The OB Provider must be credentialed and contracted within the same network.
10. Licensed Midwife (LM) practitioners are required to have a backup Licensed Physician, engaged in active clinical obstetrical practice and with whom the Licensed Midwife consults when there are significant deviations from the normal, in either mother or infant. Therefore, LMs must complete a Licensed Midwife Attestation: Plan for Consultation, Emergency Transfer, & Transport (See "Licensed Midwife Attestation" found on the IEHP website¹⁵) required for all Licensed Midwife Practitioners.
 - a. IEHP requires the backup Licensed Physician is an active Obstetrics/Gynecology Practitioner within the IEHP network.
11. Urgent Care Providers are not required to maintain Hospital privileges if they are exclusively practicing at an Urgent Care.^{16,17,18}
- E. Delegate must monitor its credentialing files to ensure that it only contracts with Practitioners who have not opted out. Delegate is responsible for:
 1. Reviewing and obtaining the information via hard copies or electronic from <https://data.cms.gov/dataset/Opt-Out-Affidavits/7yuw-754z>.
 - a. Certain healthcare Provider categories cannot opt-out of Medicare. These include Chiropractors, physical therapists and occupational therapists in independent practice.¹⁹
 2. If Delegate employs their Practitioners, the initial credentialing and recredentialing review of employed Practitioners must include a review of the Medicare Opt-Out Report in all files credentialed.
 3. The following are acceptable ways to verify review of the Opt-Out report:
 - a. Checklist/Verification: Must have the following to be compliant:
 - 1) Staff initials/signature;

¹⁵ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

¹⁶ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Relationships with Providers", Section 60.3

¹⁷ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 22-013 Supersedes APL 19-004, "Provider Credentialing/Rec credentialing and Screening/Enrollment

¹⁸ California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1300.51(d)(H)(iii)

¹⁹ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Relationships with Providers", Section 60.2

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B. Credentialing Standards

3. Credentialing Verifications

- 2) Run date from CMS.gov Opt-Out Reports; and
 - 3) Indicate whether or not the Practitioner is listed on the report.
 - b. Pages of the CMS.gov listing report showing where the providers name would have been listed in alpha order. Must have the following to be compliant:
 - 1) Staff initials/signature;
 - 2) Run date from CMS.gov Opt-Out Reports; and
 - 3) Indicate whether or not the practitioner is listed on the report.
- F. Delegate must include information from the quality improvement activities and Member complaints in the recredentialing decision-making process. (Verification Time Limit: Last recredentialing cycle to present).
 1. Quality activities include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Adverse events
 - b. Medical record review
 - c. Data from Quality Improvement Activities
 - d. Performance Information, may include but is not limited to:
 - 1) Utilization Management Data
 - 2) Enrollee satisfaction surveys
 - 3) Other activities of the organization
 - e. Not all quality activities need to be present
 2. Grievance/complaints^{20,21}
- G. Delegate must ensure all Practitioners hold and maintain a valid and active National Provider Identifier (NPI) Practitioners individual NPI number, and the information provided must be:
 1. Verified through the NPPES website;
 2. Active while in the IEHP network;
 3. Current at all times (i.e. Primary Practice Address must be registered to an address within California).
 - a. Telehealth Providers are not required to have an NPI registered to an address within California.

²⁰ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Relationships with Providers”, Section 60.3

²¹ DHCS APL 22-013

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

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4. Practitioners that have a group NPI number may submit that information to IEHP, in addition to the required individual NPI number.²²
- H. Delegate must ensure all Primary Care Provider's (PCP) and Urgent Care's (UC) are informed that they must pass an on-site site review conducted by IEHP. (See Policy 6A, "Site Review and Medical Record Review Survey Requirements and Monitoring"). All PCPs and UCs must pass an IEHP facility on-site review at the time of initials credentialing and every three (3) years thereafter, for Medi-Cal Programs.²³
 1. Delegates are not delegated to perform on-site visits on behalf of IEHP; however, their policies and procedures must ensure they notify their Practitioners of IEHPs requirements and they remain compliant while they continue participation in IEHPs network. This would apply to, but not limited to:
 - a. Prior to participating in the IEHP network as a PCP or an Urgent Care provider; or
 - b. When a Practitioner relocates.
- I. Delegates must obtain and provide IEHP with Social Security Numbers for all new and existing Practitioners participating providers, to ensure all Practitioners are included in IEHP's screening of the Social Security Administration's Death Master File (SSADMF).
 1. All Delegated IPA Provider submissions for participation in the IEHP network, the Delegate must include the Provider's full Social Security Number (SSN).
 - a. Submissions without SSN will be ceased and not processed by IEHP.
 2. Delegated IPAs with existing Providers without SSNs will be notified. The Delegated IPAs are required to provide all missing SSNs to IEHP.
 - a. Delegated IPAs who do not provide the requested information will be placed on a Corrective Action Plan (CAP), until all missing SSNs are submitted.
 3. If a Practitioner confirms that his/her SSN is correctly stated on the Social Security Administration's Death Master File (SSADMF), but is clearly not deceased, the Delegate must request for:
 - a. A copy of the Social Security Card;
 - b. A photo ID;
 - c. A signed attestation from the Practitioner confirming they are who they say they are; and
 - d. The Provider to contact the Social Security Administration's Death Master File (SSADMF) to correct the issue.

²² DHCS APL 22-013

²³ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Relationships with Providers", Section 60.3

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4. If a Practitioners' SSN is correctly stated but the name and Date of Birth (DOB) does not, the Delegate must request for:
 - a. A copy of the Social Security Card;
 - b. A photo ID;
 - c. A signed attestation from the Practitioner confirming they are who they say they are; and
 - d. The Provider to contact the Social Security Administration's Death Master File (SSADMF) to correct the issue.²⁴
- J. Delegates must ensure all Practitioners submitted to IEHP for participation, for the Medi-Cal line of business, are enrolled in the Medi-Cal Program, to ensure compliance with Title 42, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 438.602(b) to extend Provider screening and enrollment requirements to all Managed Care Plan's contracted Providers. The intent of this requirement is to reduce the incidence of fraud and abuse by ensuring that all Providers are individually identified and screened for licensure and certification.
 1. All Delegated IPA Provider submissions for participation in the IEHP network, the Delegate must provide documentation that confirms the Provider is enrolled in the Medi-Cal program state level enrollment through DHCS, prior to their submission to IEHP.
 - a. Submissions without proof of Medi-Cal enrollment will be ceased and not processed by IEHP.
 - b. The Delegate must use the California Health & Human Services Agency's portal to confirm the Providers enrollment status with the Medi-Cal Program through DHCS.
 - 1) The portal can be accessed via:
 - <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/Pages/PAVE.aspx> The portal is maintained by the Provider Enrollment Division (PED) and is updated monthly.²⁵
- K. Delegates monitors its Provider network and ensures their Providers are not included in the Centers Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) Preclusions List (See Policy 25B5, "Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions").²⁶
- L. Delegates must ensure all Practitioners are within the appropriate age range guidelines, as appropriate.
 1. Primary Care Providers

²⁴ DHCS APL 22-013

²⁵ Ibid.

²⁶ 2019 Medicare Program Final Rule, "Preclusions List Requirements"

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

3. Credentialing Verifications

- a. Pediatrics
 - 1) PCPs that have members assigned ages 0-19 must enroll in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program.²⁷
 - 2) 0 – 18
 - 3) 0 – 21
 - b. Family Practice
 - 1) PCPs that have members assigned ages 0-19 must enroll in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program.²⁸
 - 2) All Ages
 - 3) 14 and above
 - c. Internal Medicine
 - 1) PCPs that have members assigned ages 0-19 must enroll in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program.²⁹
 - 2) 18 and above
 - 3) 21 and above
 - d. Public Health and General Preventive Medicine
 - 1) 18 and above
 - 2) 21 and above
 - e. Obstetrics/Gynecology
 - 1) 14 and above; restricted to females
 - f. General Practice
 - 1) PCPs that have members assigned ages 0-19 must enroll in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program.³⁰
 - 2) All ages, if pediatric training, experience and/or Continuing Medical Education (CME) is present
 - 3) 14 and above
2. Specialists Member age ranges are specific to the specialty involved, training, and education of the Physician.

²⁷ DHCS Medi-Cal Provider Manual, “Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program”

²⁸ Ibid.

²⁹ Ibid.

³⁰ Ibid.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

3. Credentialing Verifications

3. Non-Physician Practitioners which include Nurse Practitioners (NPs), Physician Assistants (PAs), Certified Nurse Midwives (CNMs), Physical Therapists (PT), Occupational Therapists (OT), Speech/Language Therapists (S/LT), Opticians, Optometrists (OD), Chiropractors (DC), Dieticians and Nutritionists are as applicable to the training and certification of the non-physician Practitioner.

1)

- b. For PCP's who have Pediatric age ranges assigned and would like to expand their age range to reflect all ages, will be processed with a secondary specialty of General Practice, must provide the following information for review and consideration:

- 1) Provide documentation of primary care practice in the United States for the past five (5) years which includes a mix of pediatric and adult patients. (See "IEHP Addendum E" found on the IEHP website³¹);
- 2) Provide evidence of 25 CME units in Adult Primary Care completed within the last three (3) years;
- 3) Applicants must provide two (2) letters of recommendation from a physician coworker (i.e., Primary Care Providers with work experience associated with the applicant in the preceding 24 months). The Physician coworkers must hold an active board certification in Internal Medicine or Family Practice;
- 4) PCPs that have Members assigned ages (0-19) must enroll in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program;³²
- 5) Malpractice coverage for the age range Provider is requesting for that covers all locations the Provider will be treating IEHP Members; and
- 6) Pass a Medical Record Chart Audit for Adult Members

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

³¹ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

³² DHCS Medi-Cal Provider Manual, "Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program"

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

4. Recredentialing Cycle Length

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal Providers.

POLICY:

- A. Delegates are responsible for formally recredentialing their contracted Practitioners (i.e., Primary Care Providers (PCPs), Non-Physician Practitioners, Specialists, and Admitting Physicians) at least every 36 months from their last credentialing decision date and submit specific updates to IEHP. (See Policy MC_25B10 “Credentialing Standards – Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates”)^{1,2,3}

PURPOSE:

To describe the guidelines for Delegates recredentialing and ensures recredentialing is conducted in a timely manner.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a Subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
- a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
- b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 4, Element A

² Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 22-013 Supersedes APL 19-004, “Provider Credentialing/Recredentialing and Screening/Enrollment

³ Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 422.204(b)(2)(ii)

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B. Credentialing Standards

4. Recredentialing Cycle Length

PROCEDURES:⁴

- A. The length of the recredentialing cycle is within the required 36 month time frame and is a must-pass element for NCQA. Files that fail to meet the 36 month time frame will be scored non-compliant “0”, which will result in a Corrective Action Plan from the Delegate. All recredentialing files must contain the Credentialing Committee decision date.
1. The 36 month recredentialing cycle begins on the date of the previous credentialing decision. The 36 month cycle is counted to the month, not to the day.
 - a. If a recredentialing file selected during the Credentialing Delegation Oversight audit, has not gone through the recredentialing cycle or Committee and it is not compliant for recredentialing, it will not be included in the file review.
 - 1) The entire Delegate roster will be reviewed for recredentialing timeliness, not just those processed within the last 12 months.
 - IEHP will document in comments the total number of Practitioners that appear on the spreadsheet that have not been recredentialed within the last 36 months, which will result in a Corrective Action Plan from the Delegate.
 - b. If Delegate determines that there was a system wide problem with its initial credentialing process, and as a result implemented corrective action through early recredentialing may present evidence of such actions to the health plan during the audit.
 - 1) If a file was recredentialing early to correct a deficiency, the file will be scored non-compliant for cycle length, with comments.
 - c. A recredentialing file that was placed into the initial credentialing file pull due to being out of timeframe will not be included in the initial credentialing files. The file will be included in the universe of recredentialing files.
 - d. A recredentialing file that is past due cannot be terminated and then reinstated before or within 30 calendar days and processed as an initial file.
 - 1) The past due file must be recredentialed as soon as possible instead of being terminated.
- B. Delegates may extend a Practitioner’s recredentialing cycle time frame (beyond 36 months) if the Practitioner is on active military leave, maternity /medical leave or a sabbatical. Upon the Practitioners return, Delegates must:
1. Verify that the Practitioner has a valid license to practice before the Practitioner resumes seeing patients.
 2. Within 60 calendar days of when the Practitioner resumes practice, the Delegate must

⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 4, Element A

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B. Credentialing Standards

4. Recredentialing Cycle Length

complete the recredentialing cycle. Delegates must document this and recredentials the Practitioner within 60 calendar days of the Practitioners return to practice.

- a. If there is a termination of 30 calendar days, the Delegate can initially credential the Practitioner before rejoining the Delegates network.

C. Delegates failure to recredential within 36 months. The Delegate will be scored down if it missed the 36 month timeframe for recredentialing a Practitioner but did not terminate the Practitioner.

1. If the Delegate does not have the necessary information for recredentialing, the Delegate must:
 - a. Inform the Practitioner that this information is needed at least 30 calendar days before the recredentialing deadline and that without this information, the Practitioner will be administratively terminated.
 - 1) The Delegate must include this notification in the Practitioner's credentialing file.
 - 2) If the Practitioner is subsequently terminated for lack of information, the termination notice must be in the Practitioner's file.
2. Delegates may recredential the Practitioner within 30 calendar days of missing the deadline.
 - a. If recredentialing is not completed within 30 calendar days, Delegates must initial credential the Practitioner.
3. If the Delegates terminates a Practitioner for administrative reasons (e.g. the Practitioner failed to provide complete credentialing information) and not for quality reasons, it may reinstate the Practitioner within 30 calendar days of termination and is not required to perform initial credentialing.
 - a. Delegates must perform initial credentialing if reinstatement is more than 30calendar days after termination.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
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Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
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B. Credentialing Standards

5. Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for Medi-Cal Providers.

POLICY:

- A. Delegates must develop and implement policies and procedures for ongoing monitoring of Practitioner sanctions, complaints and quality issues between recredentialing cycles and takes appropriate action against Practitioners when it identifies occurrences of poor quality.¹
- B. Delegates maintain a documented process for monitoring whether network Providers have opted out of participating in the Medicare Program, may not participate in Medicare lines of business.^{2,3}
- C. Delegates must verify that their contracted Providers have not been terminated as Medi-Cal Providers or have not been placed on the Suspended and Ineligible Provider List. IEHP does not allow providers identified on the Medi-Cal Suspended and Ineligible list to participate in the IEHP network.⁴
- D. Delegated maintains a documented process for monitoring whether its Practitioners are included in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) Preclusions List, to ensure compliance with the Medicare Program Final Rule.⁵
- E. IEHP maintains a documented process for monitoring Practitioners identified on the Restricted Provider Database, for Practitioners directly credentialed with IEHP and those credentialed through a Delegated Network.⁶
- F. IEHP maintains a documented process that includes the System for Award Management (SAM) in their list of database checks, for Practitioners directly credentialed with IEHP and those credentialed through a Delegated Network.⁷
- G. Delegates that subscribe to a sanctions alert service must have a documented process and

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factors 1-5

² Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 6, "Confirmation of Eligibility for Participation in Medicare: Excluded and Opt-Out Provider Checks," § 60.2

³ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 22-013 Supersedes APL 19-004 "Provider Credentialing/Rec credentialing and Screening/Enrollment"

⁴ Ibid.

⁵ Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), Policy CMS-4182 Final Rule

⁶ DHCS APL 22-013

⁷ Ibid.

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B. Credentialing Standards

5. Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions

evidence for the screening and notification process.

- H. Delegate is responsible for notifying IEHP of any findings and the actions decided by the Credentialing Committee regarding the Practitioners identified through the ongoing monitoring of sanctions, complaints, and quality issues between recredentialing cycles.
- I. Delegate must have a process to verify and maintain Practitioner licensing status, DEA or CDS certificate, etc., and remedies if the license or certification expires or status changes during the Practitioner's participation with IEHP regardless of its outside the recredentialing cycle.
- J. Delegates must report Social Security Numbers for all new and existing Practitioners to IEHP, to ensure all Practitioners are included in IEHP's screening of the Social Security Administration's Death Master File (SSADMF).⁸

PURPOSE:

- A. Delegate identifies and, when appropriate, acts on important quality and safety issues in a timely manner during the interval between formal credentialing.⁹

DEFINITION:

- A. Adverse event: An injury that occurs in the course of a Member receiving health care services from a Practitioner.¹⁰
- B. Death Master File (DMF) contains information about persons who had Social Security Numbers and whose deaths were reported to the Social Security Administration from 1962 to the present; or persons who died before 1962, but whose Social Security accounts were still active in 1962.
- C. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
 - 1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, Management Service Organization (MSO) etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.

⁸ DHCS APL 22-013

⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 1-5

¹⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, Glossary

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5. Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions

- a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.
- D. NPDB Continuous Query generates individual alerts from NCQA-recognized sources reporting an action.
- E. Peer review: Evaluation or review of colleague performance by professionals with similar types and degrees of expertise (e.g., evaluation of a physician's credentials and practice by another physician).¹¹
- F. Quality of care: The degree to which health services increase the likelihood of desired health outcomes and are consistent with current professional knowledge.¹²

PROCEDURES:

- A. Delegates include in their policy and procedures and provide evidence of ongoing monitoring and makes appropriate interventions by:
- 1. Delegate collects and reviews information from the following sources for Medicare and Medicaid sanctions. Name of Board/Entity, date of query, date of report and signature/initials of staff must be included as documentation for compliance.
 - a. Delegates must use the List of Excluded Individuals and Entities (maintained by OIG) as the verification source for Medicare Sanctions, and review the report on a monthly basis, within 30 calendar days of its release.^{13,14}
 - 1) Delegate may develop a tracking log to include the report run date, review date, initials of person reviewing report, the list reviewed, and the web link used; or
 - 2) Delegate can print the entire list. The report must be dated and initialed.
 - Practitioners identified on the Health & Human Services (HHS)-Office of Inspector General (OIG) Exclusions Report will be administratively terminated for all lines of business, without appeal rights due to IEHP prohibiting employment of contracting with Practitioners (or entities that employ or contract with such Practitioners) that are excluded/sanctioned from participation.
 - Members will be reassigned to new Practitioners.
 - The Provider will be presented to Peer Review Subcommittee as an

¹¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, Glossary

¹² Ibid.

¹³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 5

¹⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 1-2

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

5. Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions

administrative termination, for further review and discussion. Peer Review Subcommittee discussion will include Quality Management (QM) and Grievance Department findings to include any additional prior quality of care issues and Member complaints for the Provider.

2. Delegate collects and reviews information from any of the following sources for reviewing sanctions or limitations on licensure. Name of Board/Entity, date of query, date of report and signature/initials of staff must be included as documentation for compliance.¹⁵
 - a. Physicians. Sanction and limitation on licensure verifications must be verified through:
 - 1) BreEZe Online services online or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:
 - Medical Board of California (M.D., L.M.)
 - Osteopathic Medical Board of California (D.O.)
 - 2) Federation of State Medical Boards (FSMB)
 - 3) National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB). For Delegates using the Continuous Query, the Continuous Query, the Delegate must provide evidence of practitioner's continuous enrollment in the Continuous Query and must have a process for reviewing sanction alerts within 30 calendar days of their release. The Delegate must:
 - Provide evidence of the annual enrollment listing of providers enrolled and review of alerts within 30 calendar day of its release.
 - Document or note that no reports were received during the monthly look-back period, if no reports were received for ongoing monitoring.
 - Documentation can be kept electronically or via an electronic or paper/log checklist.
 - b. Chiropractors. Sanction and limitation on licensure verifications must be verified through:
 - 1) BreEZe Online services online or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:
 - California Board of Chiropractic Examiners (D.C.)
 - 2) Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards' Chiropractic Information Network-Board Action Databank (CIN-BAD)

¹⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 2

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B. Credentialing Standards

5. Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions

- 3) National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB). For Delegates using the Continuous Query, the Continuous Query, the Delegate must provide evidence of practitioner's continuous enrollment in the Continuous Query and must have a process for reviewing sanction alerts within 30 calendar days of their release. The Delegate must:
 - Provide evidence of the annual enrollment listing of providers enrolled and review of alerts within 30 calendar day of its release.
 - Document or note that no reports were received during the monthly look-back period, if no reports were received for ongoing monitoring.
 - Documentation can be kept electronically or via an electronic or paper/log checklist.
- c. Oral Surgeons. Sanction and limitation on licensure verifications must be verified through:
 - 1) BreEZe Online services online or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:
 - Dental Board of California (D.D.S., D.M.D.)
 - 2) National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB). For Delegates using the Continuous Query, the Continuous Query, the Delegate must provide evidence of practitioner's continuous enrollment in the Continuous Query and must have a process for reviewing sanction alerts within 30 calendar days of their release. The Delegate must:
 - Provide evidence of the annual enrollment listing of providers enrolled and review of alerts within 30 calendar day of its release.
 - Document or note that no reports were received during the monthly look-back period, if no reports were received for ongoing monitoring.
 - Documentation can be kept electronically or via an electronic or paper/log checklist.
- d. Podiatrists. Sanction and limitation on licensure verifications must be verified through:
 - 1) BreEZe Online services online or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:
 - Board of Podiatric Medicine (D.P.M.)
 - 2) Federation of Podiatric Medical Board (FPMB)
 - 3) National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB). For Delegates using the Continuous Query, the Continuous Query, the Delegate must provide evidence of

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

5. Ongoing Monitoring and Interventions

practitioner's continuous enrollment in the Continuous Query and must have a process for reviewing sanction alerts within 30 calendar days of their release. The Delegate must:

- Provide evidence of the annual enrollment listing of providers enrolled and review of alerts within 30 calendar day of its release.
 - Document or note that no reports were received during the monthly look-back period, if no reports were received for ongoing monitoring.
 - Documentation can be kept electronically or via an electronic or paper/log checklist.
- e. Nonphysician healthcare Practitioners. Sanction and limitation on licensure verifications must be verified through:
- 1) BreZE Online services online or directly with the licensing board via phone or mail:
 - Board of Behavioral Sciences (L.M.F.T., L.C.S.W., M.F.C.C., L.P.C.C.)
 - Board of Psychology (Ph.D., Psy.D.)
 - California Board of Occupational Therapy (O.T.)
 - California State Board of Optometry (O.D.)
 - Physical Therapy Board of California (P.T.)
 - Physician Assistant Committee (P.A., P.A.-C)
 - California Board of Registered Nursing (C.N.M., N.P.)
 - Speech-Language Pathology & Audiology Board (S.P., Au)
 - Acupuncture Board (L.Ac.)¹⁶
 - 2) National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB). For Delegates using the Continuous Query, the Continuous Query, the Delegate must provide evidence of practitioner's continuous enrollment in the Continuous Query and must have a process for reviewing sanction alerts within 30 calendar days of their release. The Delegate must:
 - Provide evidence of the annual enrollment listing of providers enrolled and review of alerts within 30 calendar day of its release.
 - Document or note that no reports were received during the monthly look-back period, if no reports were received for ongoing monitoring.

¹⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 2

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- Documentation can be kept electronically or via an electronic or paper/log checklist.
 - 3) Direct contact with the Delegate, if necessary
 - Confirmed information is forwarded to the Delegate for review and decision. Delegates are requested to inform IEHP in writing of their decision within 30 days of the decision.
 - 4) Direct contact with the Practitioner, if necessary
- 3. Policies for collecting and reviewing complaints must state Delegate:¹⁷
 - a. Investigates Practitioner-specific Member complaints upon their receipt and evaluates the Practitioner's history of complaints, if applicable.
 - b. Evaluates the history of complaints for all Practitioner's history of complaints at least every six (6) months.
 - c. Quality or collecting and reviewing complaints are not delegated and complaints are forwarded to the Health Plans, as applicable. IEHP also provides the Delegates with copies of any Practitioner specific information such as Member complaints or studies received directly or conducted by IEHP.
 - d. Policy and evidence may be found in the Quality Department.
- 4. Policies for collecting and reviewing information from identified adverse events Delegate must state:¹⁸
 - a. Monitoring for adverse events occurs every six (6) months.
 - b. Quality/collecting and reviewing adverse events are not delegated and events are forwarded to the Health Plans, as applicable.
 - c. Policy and evidence may be found in the Quality Department.
- 5. Policies for implementing appropriate interventions when it identifies instances of poor quality related for factors 1-4 may be found in the Quality Department. Delegate must have a process to determine if there is evidence of poor quality that could affect the health and safety of its Members and implement the appropriate policy based on action/intervention.
 - a. At minimum, Providers identified through ongoing monitoring for licensure actions, sanctions, adverse history, grievances and/or complaints, must be fully discussed and reviewed by the Credentialing Committee. The reason for review must be considered

¹⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 3

¹⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 4

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and documented in the meeting minutes.¹⁹

1) Interventions can be identified in one of the following:

- Committee minutes
- Practitioner files
- Delegate file binders

b. If IEHP believes that a Member's health or safety may be at risk due to adverse events or quality concerns, IEHP may take one of the following actions:

- 1) Refer the Practitioner to the next IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee meeting for direction;
- 2) Immediately suspend the Practitioner from participation with IEHP with referral to the next IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee meeting; or
- 3) Any other action as appropriate, given the circumstances and severity of the situation.

B. Delegates maintains a documented process for monitoring whether network physicians have opted out of participating in the Medicare Program using one of the CMS.gov Opt-Out sites. Name of Board/Entity, date of query, date of report and signature/initials of staff must be included as documentation for compliance.

1. Delegate must review the Opt-Out Report from one of the CMS.gov sites on a quarterly basis, within 30 days of its release.

a. The report must be dated and initialed

b. A checklist may be used to document the date of the electronic file download. The checklist must contain:

- 1) The date of the download and signature of the Delegate personnel who verified it.
- 2) Delegates must review quarterly Opt-Out reports even if they employ their Practitioners.

C. Delegates must use the Medi-Cal Suspended & Ineligible List, published monthly by the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), as the verification source for Medicaid Sanctions. Name of Board/Entity, date of query, date of report and signature/initials of staff must be included as documentation for compliance. Delegate must review the Suspended & Ineligible List on a monthly basis, within 30 days of its release.²⁰

1. Delegate may develop a tracking log to include the report run date, review date, initials

¹⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 5

²⁰ DHCS APL 22-013

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of person reviewing report, the list reviewed, and the web link used;

2. Delegate may print the parts of the list that are applicable; or
3. Delegate can print the entire list.
 - a. The report must be dated and initialed
 - 1) Providers identified on the Medi-Cal Suspended and Ineligible List will be automatically suspended from participation in all Medi-Cal lines of business, without appeal rights.
 - All Members assigned to suspended Practitioners will be reassigned to new Practitioners.
 - The suspended Practitioner will be presented to the Peer Review Subcommittee as an administrative termination and for further review, discussion.
 - Peer Review Subcommittee discussion will include Quality Management (QM) and Grievance Department findings to include any additional prior quality of care issues and Member complaints for the Provider.²¹

D. Delegated maintains a documented process for monitoring whether its Practitioners are included in the CMS Preclusions List, to ensure compliance with the 2019 Medicare Program Final Rule. In order for Providers (including entities) to receive payment from Medicare Plan (Part C and D), they must not be included in the CMS Preclusions List. Name of Board/Entity, date of query, date of report and signature/initials of staff must be included as documentation for compliance.²²

1. On a monthly basis, IEHP will share updates of the Preclusions List on the Secure File Transfer Portal (SFTP), as it will be made available by CMS approximately every 30 days, around the first (1st) business day of each month.
 - a. Delegates are required to screen their Provider network against the Preclusions List monthly, within 30 days of its release.
 - b. Notify IEHP within two (2) business days if an exact match is found for:
 - 1) National Practitioner Identification (NPI)
 - 2) Employer Identification Number (EIN), specific to entities

E. IEHP maintains a documented process for monitoring practitioners identified on the Restricted Provider Database (RPD).²³ IEHPs Credentialing Analyst will obtain the Restricted

²¹ DHCS APL 22-013

²² Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), Policy CMS-4182 Final Rule

²³ Ibid.

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Provider Database report monthly, by the 5th of each month, for practitioners directly credentialed with IEHP and those credentialed through a Delegated Network.

1. Providers identified on the RPD will be presented to Peer Review Subcommittee for review and discussion. The following actions will be required to ensure compliance with DHCS guidelines:
 - a. Payment Suspension: Providers are placed under a payment suspension while under investigation based upon a credible allegation of fraud.
 - 1) IEHP may continue contractual relationship; however, reimbursements for Medi-Cal covered services will be withheld; or
 - If IEHP chooses to continue the contractual relationship with providers who are placed on payment suspensions, IEHP must allow out-of-network access to members currently assigned to the provider by approving the request.
 - 2) IEHP may choose to terminate the contract by submitting appropriate documentation.²⁴
 - b. Temporary Suspension: Providers placed on a temporary suspension while under investigation for fraud or abuse, or enrollment violations.
 - 1) IEHP must terminate the contract and submit appropriate documentation.²⁵
- F. IEHP maintains a documented process that includes the System for Award Management (SAM) in their list of database checks. IEHP uses OIG Compliance Now as the vendor to collect data and alert services, to include but is not limited to the System for Award Management (SAM) in their scope of review.
 1. The OIG LEIE includes all healthcare providers and suppliers that are excluded from participation in federal health care programs, including those health care providers and suppliers that might also be on the SAM (previously EPLS). In addition to health care providers (that are also included on the OIG LEIE) the EPLS includes non-health care contracts²⁶, which are out of scope for the practitioners undergoing the Credentialing process.
- G. Delegates that subscribe to a sanctions alert service must have evidence of its subscription to the sanctions alert service during the look back period. Delegates using an outside company or sanctions alert service (i.e. OIG Compliance Now, Streamline Verify) for ongoing monitoring or data collection and alert services, must:
 1. Have evidence of its subscription to the sanctions alert service during the look back period.

²⁴ DHCS APL 21-003 Supersedes APL 16-001 “Medi-Cal Network Provider and Subcontractor Terminations”

²⁵ Ibid.

²⁶ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 21 “OIG/GSA Exclusion”, Section 50.6.8

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2. Provide a documented process and evidence that includes, but is not limited to:
 - a. How the list of Providers is compiled and provided to the company for screening
 - b. List of sanctions screened by outside company, (can be found in an attachment or contract with entity)
 - c. How the Outside company notifies Delegate of their findings
 - d. Screening is reviewed within 30 calendar days of their release
 - e. If no reports were received for ongoing monitoring, Delegate must document or note that no reports were received during the monthly look-back period.
 - f. Documentation can be kept electronically or via electronic or paper log/checklist.
 - 1) A spreadsheet/tracking log may be used as documentation for compliance. Delegate must include:
 - Name of board/entity
 - Date of query
 - Date of report
 - Signature(s)/initials of Delegate personnel who reviewed it.
 - 2) If the reporting entity does not publish sanction information on a set schedule, the delegates:
 - Documents that the reporting entity does not release information on a set schedule.
 - Queries for this information for at least six (6) months.
 - 3) If the reporting entity does not release sanction information reports, the delegate must conduct individual queries of credentialed Practitioners every 12to 18 months after the last credentialing cycle.
- H. IEHP notifies Delegates of any adverse actions it becomes aware of through sources other than the Delegate. In addition, IEHP shares with all Delegates the results of performing monitoring through quality improvement studies, Member complaints and Member satisfaction surveys, as applicable. IEHP reviews the history of each Delegate's credentialed and approved Practitioners. Delegate is responsible for notifying IEHP of:
 1. Any findings and the actions decided by the Credentialing Committee within 30 days of the decision, to include, but not limited to:
 - a. Date(s) of the Credentialing Committee the Practitioner was reviewed;
 - b. Date of the Credentialing Committee decision;

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- c. Delegate's Plan of action for the Practitioner;
 - d. Frequency of monitoring (if applicable); and
 - e. Any follow-ups scheduled.
- 1) All Practitioners identified through the ongoing monitoring will be presented to IEHP's Peer Review Subcommittee for review and decision.
 - IEHP reserves the right to approve, deny, terminate or otherwise limit Practitioner participation in the IEHP network for any reason including up to quality issues.
 - If a Provider is denied participation due to quality of care and an 805 was filed with the appropriate licensing agency and the National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB) than the Provider is not eligible to reapply.
 - For administrative terminations or denials, he/she may reapply after one (1) year.
 - Practitioners can appeal adverse decisions by the IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee as delineated in IEHP's Peer Review Process and Level I Review and Level II Appeal (See "IEHP Peer Review Level I and Credentialing Appeal" and "IEHP Peer Review Process and Level II Appeal" found on the IEHP website²⁷).
 2. Any of the following occurs with one of their contracted Practitioners:
 - a. The surrendering, revocation or suspension of a license;
 - b. The surrendering, revocation or suspension of DEA registration;
 - c. A change in hospital staff status or hospital clinical privileges, including any restrictions or limitations;
 - d. A change in hospital admitting arrangements for Practitioners without IEHP affiliated hospital privileges;
 - e. Loss of malpractice insurance; and
 - f. The notification must include the IPA's proposed action and/or resolution.
 3. Delegates are required to notify IEHP in writing within 30 days of its knowledge, if any of the following occurs with one of their contracted Practitioners:
 - a. Any filing pursuant to Business and Professions Code Sections § 805, 805.01 or 809;

²⁷ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

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- b. Any filing with the NPDB; and
 - c. The notification must include the Delegate's proposed action and/or resolution.
- I. Delegate must have a process to verify and maintain Practitioner licensing status, DEA or CDS certificate, etc., and remedies if the license or certification expires or status changes during the Practitioner's participation with IEHP.
 - 1. Delegate is responsible for notifying IEHP of any licensure and DEA changes within 30 days of the change. The notification must include:
 - a. Date the Delegate was notified
 - b. Type of change
 - c. Effective date of the change
 - d. Date of Credentialing Committee review, (if applicable)
 - e. Delegate's Plan of Action for the Practitioner
 - f. Frequency of monitoring (if applicable); and
 - g. Any follow-ups scheduled
- J. Delegates must report Social Security Numbers (SSN) for all new and existing Practitioners to IEHP, to ensure all Practitioners are included in IEHP's screening of the SSADMF.
 - 1. All Delegates must provide the Social Security Numbers for their respective practitioners under the following:
 - a. Provider Profile Submission
 - b. Credentialing Activities Report
 - c. Upon request by IEHP. Applicable to all existing practitioners with missing SSN.
 - 1) Delegates who do not provide the requested information will be placed on a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) until all missing SSNs are submitted.
 - 2. If a Practitioner is identified on the SSADMF, and the practitioner:
 - a. Confirms that his/her SSN is correctly stated on the SSADMF, but is not deceased, IEHP will request for the following information from the practitioner:
 - 1) A copy of the Social Security Card.
 - 2) A Photo ID.
 - 3) A signed attestation (See "Death Master File Identity Attestation" found on the IEHP website²⁸) from the Practitioner confirming their identity; and

²⁸ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

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- 4) Request for the practitioner to contact the SSADMF to correct the issue.
- b. Confirms their SSN is correctly stated but the name and Date of Birth (DOB) does not, IEHP will request for the following:
 - 1) A copy of the Social Security Card.
 - 2) A Photo ID.
 - 3) A signed attestation (See “Death Master File Identity Attestation” found on the IEHP website²⁹) from the Practitioner confirming their identity; and
 - 4) Request for the practitioner to contact the SSADMF to correct the issue.
3. Upon receipt of the required documents, the Credentialing designee will provide the attestation and supporting documentation to our Compliance Department for review and repository.³⁰

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2023	

²⁹ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers?target=forms>

³⁰ DHCS APL 22-013

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APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal lines of business.

POLICY:

- A. Delegates' policies and procedures must state how the organization reviews participation of Practitioners whose conduct could adversely affect Members' health or welfare, specify the range of actions that may be taken to improve Practitioner performance before termination, how the Delegate reports its actions to the appropriate authorities including state licensing agencies, the National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB), and Inland Empire Health Plan (IEHP) ¹, and inform Practitioners of appeal process. ²

PURPOSE:

- A. Delegates must use objective evidence and patient-care considerations when deciding on a course of action for dealing with a Practitioner who does not meet its quality standards.³
- B. Notification applies to Physicians and nonphysicians for suspensions and terminations for quality reasons.⁴
- C. Delegates must provide evidence that it followed its appeal process if it altered the conditions of a Practitioner's participation based on quality of care or service reasons.⁵
- D. Practitioners must appeal directly to their contracted IPA for adverse credentialing decisions rendered by the Delegated IPA.
- E. Reporting to appropriate authorities is not applicable in the following circumstances:
 - 1. If there are no instances of suspension, termination, restriction or revocation to report for quality reasons.
 - 2. For automatic administrative terminations based on the Practitioners not meeting specific contractual obligations for participation in the network.
- F. All credentialing records and proceeds are confidential and protected to the fullest extent

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 6, Element A, Factor 1

² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 6, Element A, Factor 2

³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 6, Element A, Factor 1-2

⁴ Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 422.202

⁵ Ibid.

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allowed by Section 1157 of the California Evidence Code, and any other applicable law.⁶

DEFINITION:⁷

- A. “Agency” means the relevant state licensing agency having regulatory jurisdiction over the licentiates.
 - 1. The Medical Board of California is the agency for the following Practitioner types:
 - a. Physicians and Surgeons (MDs)
 - b. Doctors of Podiatric Medicine (DPMs)
 - c. Licensed Midwives (LMs)
 - d. Physician Assistants (PAs)
- B. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
 - 1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a Subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
 - a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.
- C. “Denial or termination of staff privileges, membership, or employment” includes failure or refusal to renew a contract or to renew, extend or reestablish any staff privileges, if the action is based on medical disciplinary cause or reason.
- D. “Licentiate” means a Physician and surgeon, doctor of podiatric medicine, clinical psychologist, marriage family therapist, clinical social worker, professional clinical counselor, dentist, licensed midwife, or physician’s assistant. Licentiate also includes a person authorized to practice medicine.⁸
- E. “Medical disciplinary cause or reason” means that aspect of a licentiate’s competence or

⁶ California Evidence Code § 1157

⁷ Business and Professions Code (Bus. & Prof. Code) § 805

⁸ Bus. & Prof Code § 2113 and 2168

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professional conduct that is reasonably likely to be detrimental to the patient's safety or to the delivery of patient care.

- F. "Peer" is an appropriately trained and licensed Physician in a practice similar to that of the affected Physician.
- G. "Staff privileges" means any arrangements under which a licentiate can practice in or provide care for patients in a health facility. Those arrangements shall include, but are not limited to, full staff privileges, active staff privileges, limited staff privileges, auxiliary staff privileges, provisional staff privileges, temporary staff privileges, courtesy staff privileges, locum tenens arrangements, and contractual arrangements to provide professional services, including, but not limited to, arrangements to provide outpatient services.

PROCEDURES:

A. Delegates has policies and procedures for:

- 1. The range of actions available to the Delegate, that:
 - a. Specify the Delegate reviews participation of Practitioners whose conduct could adversely affect Members' health or welfare.
 - b. Specify the range of actions available to the Delegate, that they may take to improve the Practitioner performance before termination⁹, to include, but not limited to:
 - 1) Profiling
 - 2) Corrective actions(s)
 - 3) Monitoring
 - 4) Medical Record Audit
 - c. Specify that the Delegate reports its actions to the appropriate authorities. Appropriate authorities include, but are not limited to:
 - 1) Appropriate Licensing Board¹⁰
 - Medical Board of California 805 and 805.01 reports or the appropriate licensing board must be filed 15 days after a recommendation or final determination. The following types of providers require 805 and 805.01 reporting:
 - (a) Medical Doctors (MD)

⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 6, Element A, Factor 1

¹⁰ Bus. and Prof. Code § 805

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- (b) Dentists (DDS)
 - (c) Osteopaths (DO)
 - (d) Podiatrists (DPM)
 - (e) Marriage Family Therapists (MFT)
 - (f) Licensed Clinical Social Workers (LCSW)
 - (g) Psychologists (PsyD, PhD)
 - (h) Physician Assistants
 - (i) Nurse Practitioners (NP) effective 01/01/2021 (AB 890)
- 2) National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB)
- 2. Making the appeal process known to Practitioners. The Delegates' policies and procedures must give the Practitioners the right to appeal and must include the following steps within the appeal process:¹¹
 - a. Provide written notification when a professional review action has been brought against a Practitioner, including reasons for the action.
 - b. Allow Practitioners to request a hearing/appeal and the timing for submitting the request.
 - c. Policy must state that the Delegate cannot have an attorney, if the Practitioner does not have attorney representation, to ensure compliance with CA Business & Professions Code 809.3(c).¹²
- 3. Practitioner appeal process where the Delegate informs the affected Practitioner of its appeal process and includes the following information in process and notification.¹³
 - a. Providing written notification indicating that:
 - 1) A professional review action has been brought against the Practitioner;
 - 2) Reasons for the action; and
 - 3) A summary of the appeal rights and process, which can be made known to the Practitioner through an attachment, addendum, policy, contract or manual.
 - b. Allowing the Practitioner to request a hearing and the specific time period for submitting the request.

¹¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 6, Element A, Factor 2

¹² Bus. and Prof. Code § 809.3(c)

¹³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 6, Element A, Factor 2

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- c. Allowing at least 30 days after the notification for the Practitioner to request a hearing.
 - d. Allowing the Practitioner to be represented by an attorney or another person of the Practitioner's choice.
 - e. Appointing a hearing officer or a panel of individuals to review the appeal.
 - f. Providing written notification of the appeal decision that contains specific reasons for the decision.
4. Delegates must have policies and procedures that describe when and how reporting occurs, to whom incidents are reported and what specific incidents are reportable. The policy must address what is expected of the Delegates' staff and outline accountability so that staff understand their responsibilities in order to perform their functions correctly. When the Delegate decides to suspend or terminate a Practitioner's contract, there must be procedures notifying the appropriate authorities (including state agencies, as appropriate) of the action, that includes, but is not limited to:
- a. 805 Reports.¹⁴
 - 1) Delegate is not required to file a separate report with respect to action attributable to the same medical disciplinary cause or reason.
 - If the Medical Board of California or a licensing agency of another state revokes or suspends, without a stay, the license of a Physician and surgeon, a peer review body is not required to file an 805 report when it takes an action as a result of the revocation or suspension.
 - If the California Board of Podiatric Medicine or a licensing agency of another state revokes or suspends, without a stay, the license of a doctor of podiatric medicine, a peer review body is not required to file an 805 report when it takes an action as a result of the revocation or suspension
 - 2) If an 805 is reported, it shall include the following information:
 - The name of the licentiate involved;
 - The license number of the licentiate involved;
 - A description of the facts and circumstances of the medical disciplinary cause or reason; and
 - Any other relevant information deemed appropriate by the reporter.
 - 3) Delegates must file an 805 report with the relevant agency within 15 days after

¹⁴ Bus. and Prof. Code § 805

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the effective date on which any of the following occur as a result of an action of a peer review body:

- A licentiate's application for staff privileges or membership is denied or rejected for medical disciplinary cause or reason.
 - A licentiate's membership, staff privileges, or employment is terminated or revoked for a medical disciplinary cause or reason.
 - Restrictions are imposed, or voluntarily accepted, on staff privileges, membership, or employment for a cumulative total of 30 days or more for any 12 month period, for a medical disciplinary cause or reason.
- 4) If a licentiate takes any action listed above, after receiving notice of a pending investigation initiated for a medical disciplinary cause or reason or after receiving notice that his or her application for membership or staff privileges is denied or will be denied for a medical disciplinary cause or reason, the chief of a staff or a medical or professional staff or other chief executive officer, medical director, or administrator of any peer review body and the chief executive officer or administrator of any licensed health care facility or clinic where the licentiate is employed or has staff privileges or membership or where the licentiate applied for staff privileges or membership, or sought the renewal thereof, shall file an 805 report with the relevant agency within 15 days after the licentiate takes the action.¹⁵
- Resigns or takes a leave of absence from membership, staff privileges or employment.
 - Withdraws or abandons his or her application for staff privileges or membership.
 - Withdraws or abandons his or her request for renewal of staff privileges or membership.
- b. 805.01 Reports¹⁶
- 1) Delegate must file an 805.01 within 15 days after a peer review body makes a final decision or recommendation of termination, suspension or restriction of staff privileges, membership or employment due to an investigation, for at least one (1) of the following reasons:
- Incompetence, or gross or repeated deviation from the standard of care involving death or serious bodily injury to one (1) or more patients in such

¹⁵ Bus. & Prof. Code § 805

¹⁶ Bus. & Prof. Code § 805.01

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manner as to be dangerous or injurious to any person or the public.

- The use of, or prescribing for or administering to him/herself, any controlled substance; or the use of any dangerous drug, as defined in Section 4022, or of alcoholic beverages, to the extent or in such a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to the licensee, or any other persons, or the public, or to the extent that such use impairs the ability of the licensee to practice safely.
- Repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing, furnishing or administering of controlled substances or repeated acts of prescribing, dispensing, or furnishing of controlled substances without a good faith effort prior examination of the patient and medical reason therefor.
- Sexual misconduct with one (1) or more patients during a course of treatment or an examination.

c. National Practitioner Data Bank (NPDB)

- 1) Reports must be submitted to the NPDB within 30 days of the action.¹⁷

d. Health Plan Reporting

- 1) Reports must be submitted to IEHPs Credentialing Manager, within 30 days of the action.¹⁸

B. Delegates' policies and procedures regarding suspension or termination of a participating physician require the Delegate to ensure that the majority of the hearing panel members are peers of the affected Physician.¹⁹

1. A peer is an appropriately trained and licensed Physician in a practice similar to that of the affected Physician.
2. Panel members do not have to possess identical specialty training.
3. Policies and procedures do not always have to state the word "majority", but at least 51% of the members must be peers.

¹⁷ 45 CFR § 60

¹⁸ Ibid.

¹⁹ Medicare Managed Care Manual, "Suspension, Termination, or Nonrenewal for Physician Contract", Section 60.4

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INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2023	

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7. Assessment of Organizational Providers

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal lines of business.

POLICY:

- A. Delegate has written policies and procedures for the initial and ongoing assessment of Providers who contract with the Delegate, to provide medical services to Members as designated on the IEHP Division of Financial Responsibility (DOFR) Matrix. Delegates must assess all health care delivery providers before contracting with a provider, and for at least every 36 months thereafter. Delegates must confirm the provider is in good standing with state and federal regulatory bodies; confirms the provider has been reviewed and approved by an accrediting body; and conducts an onsite quality assessment if the provider is not accredited.¹
- B. IEHP delegates to IPAs that meet IEHP delegation requirements for credentialing, the responsibility for the initial and on-going assessment of subcontracted Providers that render services to Members and the Delegate is responsible for claims payment for those Health Care Delivery Organization Providers. IEHP retains oversight responsibilities for all subcontracted Providers. The Provider types included in the medical assessment include, but are not limited to: Hospitals², Home Health Agencies,³ Skilled Nursing Facilities,⁴ Free-Standing Surgical Centers⁵ and Clinical Laboratories.
- C. Delegates are not responsible for the claim's payment for behavioral healthcare facilities, therefore are not required to include them in their scope. IEHP includes behavioral healthcare facilities, providing mental health or substance abuse services in an inpatient setting in their scope of providers. Residential Treatment Facilities and Ambulatory Behavioral Health Facilities are not covered by this policy as these are not a covered IEHP benefit.⁶

PURPOSE:

- A. Delegate evaluates the quality of organizational Providers with which the Delegate contracts.
- B. IEHP directly contracts with IPAs, and Hospitals (Providers). In turn, Providers subcontract with Health Care Delivery Organizational Providers (subcontracted Providers) to provide services to Members as designated in the Division of Financial Responsibility (DOFR) Matrix outlined in IEHP's Capitated Agreements with Hospitals and IPAs.

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element A, Factors 1-3

² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 1

³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 2

⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 3

⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 4

⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element C, Factors 1-3

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- C. All Providers must adhere to all procedural and reporting requirements under State and Federal laws and comply with the most recent NCQA regulatory guidelines for subcontracted organizational Providers, as well as IEHP requirements.
- D. Delegated Providers that subcontract with Ancillary and organizational Providers are responsible for ensuring that their subcontracted Providers meet IEHP's requirements as stated herein and in Policy 5A7, "Credentialing Standards - Assessment of Organizational Providers", IEHP audits Delegate's compliance with IEHP requirements on an annual basis, using the IEHP Delegation Oversight Audit Tool beginning with a pre-contractual assessment, in accordance with Policy 25A2, "Delegation Oversight – Delegation Oversight Audit." Delegated IPAs are subject to corrective action as defined in Policy 25A4, "Delegation Oversight - Corrective Action Plan Requirements."
- E. IEHP reserves the right to perform facility site audits when quality of care issues arises and to deny contracted or subcontracted Providers participation in the IEHP network if IEHP requirements for participation are not met.
- F. Contracted and/or subcontracted Provider's failure to meet IEHP's requirements may result in adverse action up to and including non-renewal or termination of the delegated entity contract or IEHP contract.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e., Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g., Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
 - 1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a Subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
 - a. Ongoing monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered sub-delegation.
- B. Free-Standing facility: An outpatient center that is separate from a Hospital or other inpatient facility and whose primary focus is providing immediate or short-term medical services on an outpatient basis.⁷

⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, Glossary

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- C. Organizational Provider (OP): refers to facilities providing services to Members and where Members are directed for services rather than being directed to a specific Practitioner. This element applies to all OPs with which the organization contracts (e.g., Telemedicine Providers, Urgent Care Centers).⁸
- D. Organizational Provider Credentialing: Credentialing of facilities including hospitals, home health agencies, skilled nursing facilities & rehabilitation facilities, etc.

PROCEDURES:

- A. Delegate has written policies and procedures for the initial and ongoing assessment of Providers who contract with the Delegate, to provide medical services to Members as designated on the IEHP Division of Financial Responsibility (DOFR) Matrix. Delegates' policies for assessing a health care delivery provider specifies that before it contracts with a Provider, and at least every 36 months thereafter:⁹
1. Must specify sources used to confirm that Providers are in good standing with state and federal requirements, that include, but are not limited to:¹⁰
 - a. State (Department of Health Care Services) regulatory body. Licensure must be maintained throughout the duration of the subcontractors' participation in the IEHP network.
 - 1) Copies of Credentials (e.g., A copy of the license and expiration date) from the provider. The Health Care Delivery Organization Provider is responsible for providing IEHP with copies of its renewed license and accreditation within 60 days following the expiration of the license and accreditation.
 - Accreditation and licensure must be maintained throughout the duration of the subcontractors' participation in the IEHP network. A current and unencumbered license; must also be appropriately licensed and no other negative license actions that may impact participation
 - Physician-owned clinics are not required to be licensed by DHCS, but they must be accredited by an agency approved by the Medical Board. (If the physician-owned clinic is appropriately accredited, they would be compliant with the Knox-Keene Act of Title 28);¹¹
 - 2) If a state license is not issued by the Department of Health Care Services, the facility should have a business license or certificate of occupancy.

⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element A

⁹ California Welfare and Institutions Code (Welf. & Inst. Code), § 14043.6 and 14123

¹⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element A, Factor 1

¹¹ Knox-Keene Health Care Service Plan Act of Title 28

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3) Successful enrollment in the Medi-Cal Program via the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) Provider Enrollment Division (PED) or through a Managed Care Plan's enrollment process;

- All Health Care Delivery Organization Providers must periodically revalidate their enrollment information with the Medi-Cal Program through DHCS. All Providers must resubmit and recertify the accuracy of their enrollment information as part of the revalidation process.¹² DHCS's PED is responsible for the timely enrollment of Providers into the Medi-Cal Program. The PED has two (2) options for enrollment:

- Online

The PED now offers an improved web-based alternative to the current paper application enrollment process via the Provider Application and Validation for Enrollment (PAVE) Provider Portal. The PAVE portal can be accessed using the following link,

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/Pages/PAVE.aspx>.

- Paper Application

Application forms, instructions, and tips can be found on the DHCS website at http://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/pubsdoco/prov_enroll.aspx.

The webpage has information that can assist you in completing and submitting a complete application package.

Providers that are successfully enrolled can verify their enrollment utilizing the California Health & Human Services Agency's portal. The portal will allow Providers to see if they are already enrolled in the Medi-Cal program through DHCS. The portal can be accessed via <https://data.chhs.ca.gov/dataset/enrolled-medi-cal-fee-for-service-provider>. The portal is maintained by the PED and is updated monthly.¹³

b. Federal Regulatory Bodies. Delegates must review and ensure Providers have no sanctions that may impact participation. Delegates must ensure review of the:

- 1) Department of Health & Human Services (DHHS) Office of Inspector General (OIG) List of Excluded Individuals and Entities List (LEIE). Review of OIG or Medicare/Medicaid Sanctions must be completed and documented on the spreadsheet or the file. The monthly review of the OIG report as part of the

¹² Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 22-013 Supersedes APL 19-004, "Provider Credentialing/Recredentialing and Screening/Enrollment"

¹³ Ibid.

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“Ongoing Monitoring” qualifies as compliant for this section if the facilities are included on the OIG Report.¹⁴

- IEHP prohibits employment or contracting with Practitioners (or entities that employ or contract with such Practitioners) that are excluded/sanctioned from participation (Practitioners or entities found on OIG Reports).^{15,16}
 - CMS’ Medicare Exclusion Database (MED) is the source that is used to populate the LEIE list. IEHP will use the LEIE to verify if practitioners are identified on the MED.¹⁷
- 2) CMS signed participating agreement letter, if applicable.¹⁸
- 3) An attestation from a Provider to the organization regarding the Providers’ regulatory status is not acceptable.
- c. The Organizational Providers must always maintain accreditation and license status in good standing and/or current during their participation in the IEHP network.¹⁹
- 2. Delegates may accept an accreditation report or a letter from the regulatory and accrediting bodies regarding the status of the Provider, as evidence that the Provider has been reviewed and approved by an accrediting body. Accreditation and licensure must be maintained throughout the duration of the subcontractors’ participation in the IEHP network.

Delegate’s policies must state which accrediting bodies it accepts for each type of provider. IEHP recognizes the following accreditations by Organizational Provider type:

- a. Hospitals
 - 1) The Joint Commission (TJC)
 - 2) Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP) As of October 2015, the Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP) is no longer owned by the AOA, it is now managed by the Accredited Association for Ambulatory Health Care, Inc. (AAAHC)
 - 3) Det Norske Veritas National Integrated Accreditation of Healthcare Organization (DNVNIAHO)

¹⁴ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 6 “Confirmation of Eligibility for Participation in Medicare: Excluded and Opt-Out Provider Checks,” § 60.2

¹⁵ DHCS APL22-013

¹⁶ DHCS APL 21-003

¹⁷ Ibid.

¹⁸ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 6 “Institutional Provider and Supplier Certification”, Section 70

¹⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element A, Factor 1

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- 4) Center for Improvement in Healthcare Quality (CIHQ)
- b. Home Health Agencies
 - 1) The Joint Commission (TJC)
 - 2) Community Health Accreditation Program (CHAP)
 - 3) Accreditation Commission for Health Care Inc (ACHC)
- c. Skilled Nursing Facilities
 - 1) The Joint Commission (TJC)
 - 2) Commission on Accreditation or Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)
 - 3) Continuing Care Accreditation Commission (CCAC)
- d. Free-Standing Surgical Centers
 - 1) The Joint Commission (TJC)
 - 2) American Association for Accreditation for Ambulatory Surgical Facilities (AAAASF)
 - 3) Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care (AAAHHC)
 - 4) Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP) As of October 2015, the Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP) is no longer owned by the AOA, it is now managed by the Accredited Association for Ambulatory Health Care, Inc. (AAAHHC)
 - 5) The Institute for Medical Quality's (IMQ's) (CMS approved accrediting body verified by IEHP)²⁰
- e. Behavioral Health Providers (Intensive Programs and Inpatient Treatment Programs)
 - 1) The Joint Commission (TJC)
 - 2) Commission on Accreditation or Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)
 - 3) Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP)
 - 4) Council on Accreditation (COA)
- f. Clinical Laboratories
 - 1) The Joint Commission (TJC)
 - 2) Clinical Laboratory Association Improvement (CLIA) Certificate or CLIA Waiver

²⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element A, Factor 2

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- 3) Commission on Office Laboratory Accreditation (COLA)
 - 4) College of American Pathology (CAP)
 3. An onsite quality assessment must be conducted if the Provider is not accredited. Delegate policy must specify the onsite quality assessment criteria for each type of non-accredited provider includes, but is not limited to:
 - a. Onsite quality assessment criteria for each type of Provider.
 - b. A process ensuring that the Providers credential their Practitioners.
 - c. Delegates policy may specify it only contracts with accredited Providers to meet this requirement.
 - d. A CMS or state quality review in lieu or a site visit under the following circumstances (if the Delegate chooses to substitute the site visit with a with a CMS or state quality review), if it meets the following requirements:
 - 1) The CMS or state review is no more than three (3) years old.
 - If the CMS or state review is older than three (3) years, the organization conducts its own onsite quality review.
 - 2) Delegate obtains a survey report or letter from CMS or the state, from either the Provider or the agency, stating that the facility was reviewed and passed inspection.
 - The report meets the Delegates quality assessment criteria or standards.
 - 3) The Delegate is not required to conduct a site visit if the state or CMS has not conducted a site review of the Provider and the Provider is in a rural area, as defined by the U.S. Census Bureau (<https://www.hrsa.gov/rural-health/about-us/definition/datafiles.html>).^{21,22}
- B. Delegates' policies and procedures must state which organizational Providers types are contracted and the Delegate is responsible for the initial and ongoing assessment of medical providers, which includes, but is not limited to:
1. Hospitals²³
 2. Home Health Agencies²⁴
 3. Skilled Nursing Facilities²⁵

²¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element A, Factor 2

²² Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 6, "Institutional Provider and Supplier Certification", Section 70

²³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 1

²⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 2

²⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 3

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4. Free-Standing Surgical Centers²⁶
 5. Clinical Laboratories in its assessment
 6. If Delegate policies and procedures address all Provider types, the Delegate will not need to specify which types they do not contract with.
- C. IEHP's delegation arrangements with Delegates, "carves out" behavioral healthcare services, therefore, Delegates are not responsible for the initial and ongoing assessment for behavioral healthcare facilities providing mental health or substance abuse services in an inpatient setting. Residential Treatment Facilities and Ambulatory Behavioral Health Facilities are not covered in this policy, as these are not a covered IEHP benefit.^{27,28}
- D. Delegates must assess contracted medical health care providers, organizational providers, against the requirements and within the time frame. Delegates may:²⁹
1. Use a comprehensive spreadsheet or log showing credentialing of Medical organizational Providers, to calculate compliance and completion of the File Review.
 2. Delegates must have a tracking mechanism for ensuring that licenses and certificates are current and reviews are compliant with the 36 month timeframe.
- E. Delegates are not responsible for the assessment of Behavioral Healthcare Facilities. IEHP is responsible for the initial and ongoing assessment of Behavioral Health Facilities providing mental health or substance abuse services in an inpatient setting.³⁰
1. Behavioral Health Facilitates providing mental health or substances abuse services in Residential and Ambulatory settings are not covered as an IEHP benefit, therefore IEHP is not responsible for the initial and ongoing assessment.
- F. IEHP has documentation of assessment of free-standing surgical centers to ensure that if the organizational provider is not accredited by an agency accepted by the State of California, the organization is certified to participate in the Medicare Program. The following sources are included in the assessment of non-accredited free-standing surgical centers: ^{31,32}
1. Certification letter from Medicare stating the facility is certified.
 - a. If certification letter is not present, attestation in file or Medicare certification number will be noted on the spreadsheet; and
 - b. A CMS Survey, which include the certification number, is also present in the file.

²⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 4

²⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element C, Factor 1

²⁸ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 11, "Delegation requirements," Section 110.2

²⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element D

³⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element E

³¹ Health and Safety Code (Health & Saf. Code) § 1248.1

³² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 7, Element B, Factor 4

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2. If a surgical center is associated with a TJC (The Joint Commission) American Association for Accreditation of Ambulatory Surgical Facilities (AAAASF), accreditation Association for Ambulatory Healthcare (AAAHHC) accredited hospital or Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP), accrediting program approved by the American Osteopathic Association (AOA), then the assessment of the free-standing surgical center does not apply.
- G. Delegates must conduct Federal and Database checks during the provider's initial assessment and reassessment process, and monthly thereafter. Each provider must maintain good standing in the Medicare and Medicaid/Medi-Cal programs. Any provider terminated from the Medicare or Medicaid/Medi-Cal program may not participate in the IEHP network.
1. Federal and State Database checks for the following databases are conducted by:
 - a. IEHP
 - 1) Social Security Administration's Death Master File (SSADMF) applies to screening Practitioners against the (SSADMF); however Organizational Providers are not reviewed for individual practitioners, therefore the does not apply to the provider types referenced in this policy.
 - 2) Restricted Provider Database. Contracting will obtain the Restricted Provider Database report monthly, by the 5th of each month. Providers identified on the RPD will be presented to Compliance for review and discussion. The following actions will be required to ensure compliance with DHCS guidelines:
 - Payment Suspension: Providers are placed under a payment suspension while under investigation based upon a credible allegation of fraud.
 - IEHP may continue contractual relationship; however, reimbursements for Medi-Cal covered services will be withheld; or
 - If IEHP chooses to continue the contractual relationship with providers who are placed on payment suspensions, IEHP must allow out-of-network access to members currently assigned to the provider by approving the request.
 - IEHP may choose to terminate the contract by submitting appropriate documentation.³³
 - Temporary Suspension: Providers placed on a temporary suspension while under investigation for fraud or abuse, or enrollment violations.
 - IEHP must terminate the contract and submit appropriate documentation.³⁴

³³ DHCS APL 21-003

³⁴ Ibid.

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b. Delegate

- 1) National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES). IEHP ensures the provider has an active and current Organization NPI.
- 2) List of Excluded Individuals/Entities (LEIE).
 - Practitioners identified on the HHS-Office of Inspector General (OIG) Exclusions Report will be administratively terminated for all lines of business, without appeal rights due to IEHP prohibiting employment of contracting with Practitioners (or entities that employ or contract with such Practitioners) that are excluded/sanctioned from participation.^{35,36}
 - Members will be reassigned to new Practitioners.
- 3) System for Award Management (SAM).
 - The OIG LEIE includes all healthcare providers and suppliers that are excluded from participation in federal health care programs, including those health care providers and suppliers that might also be on the SAM (previously EPLS). In addition to health care providers (that are also included on the OIG LEIE) the EPLS includes non-health care contracts.³⁷
- 4) CMS' Medicare Exclusion Database (MED). The MED database is the source that is used to populate the LEIE list. Therefore, IEHP will use the LEIE to conduct their assessment of the MED database.
- 5) DHCS' Suspended and Ineligible Provider List.
 - Providers identified on the Medi-Cal Suspended and Ineligible List will be automatically terminated for all lines of business, without appeal rights.
 - All Members assigned to the suspended Provider will be reassigned to new Practitioners.^{38,39}

H. Delegate has a documented process for informing IEHP's Compliance Department of any providers identified with a disciplinary action or on a exclusionary list. If during the contract period, the Delegate becomes aware of a change in the accreditation and/or CMS Site Survey, license, certification status, sanctions, fraudulent activity or other legal or remedial actions have been taken against any Provider, the Delegate must:⁴⁰

³⁵ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 6 "Confirmation of Eligibility for Participation in Medicare: Excluded and Opt-Out Provider Checks", § 60.2

³⁶ DHCS APL 22-013

³⁷ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 21, "OIG/GSA Exclusion", Section 50.6.8.

³⁸ DHCS APL 22-013

⁴⁰ Welf. & Inst. Code §14043.6 and 14123

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1. Notify IEHP's Compliance Department by emailing compliance@iehp.org or fax (909) 477-8536 or via Compliance Hotline (866) 355-9038 within five (5) business days of discovering any of our Providers have been added to disciplinary or exclusionary lists.
 - a. IEHP may report the termination of the contract to regulatory agencies as per contractual requirements and any services provided after the date of exclusion shall not be reimbursable or may be subject to recoupment.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2023	

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APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal line of business.

POLICY:

- A. Delegates must ensure there is a delegation agreement in place for all sub-delegation arrangements in place.¹
- B. For new delegation agreements initiated, Delegates must evaluate the sub-delegates capacity to meet National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), State, and Federal regulatory requirements before delegation began.²
- C. For delegation arrangements in effect for 12 months or longer, Delegates must conduct oversight reviews of the Delegate's credentialing activities³
- D. If there are any opportunities for improvement identified during the review of delegated credentialing activities, Delegates will identify, notify and follow-up with the sub-delegate to ensure the opportunities have been addressed.⁴

PURPOSE:

- A. IEHP remains responsible for credentialing and recredentialing its Practitioners, even if it delegates all or part of these activities. Delegates are required to monitor the credentialing and recredentialing status and performance of their contracted Practitioners on a continuous basis in compliance with IEHP requirements and current NCQA, State, and Federal regulatory guidelines.⁵
- B. Delegates must verify that sub-delegates perform the functions discussed in Section 25, of the Provider Manual and in the Delegation Agreement between the Delegate and the sub-delegate.⁶
- C. IEHP and any regulatory oversight agency have the right, within two (2) working days advance notice to the Delegate, to examine the Delegate's credentialing and recredentialing files or sites as needed to perform oversight of all Practitioners or to respond to a complaint

¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factors 1-6

² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element B

³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element C, Factors 1-6

⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element D

⁵ Ibid.

⁶ Medicare Managed Care Manual, Chapter 11, "Delegation requirements," Section 110.2

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or grievance.

- D. If a Management Services Organization (MSO) and an IPA are owned or under the same ownership, this is not considered delegation.
- E. If an IPA changes MSOs during the annual audit period, only the current agreement will be reviewed and scored.
- F. If a Delegate terminates a delegation arrangement during the annual audit period, only the termination date will be reviewed.
- G. Delegates who delegate to an NCQA accredited entity, the Delegate must audit for Medi-Cal and DMHC requirements. Acceptance of accreditation only will not meet compliance for the additional regulatory requirements.
- H. If the Delegate utilizes their sub-delegate for their specialty panel for HIV/AIDS Practitioners, the Delegate must include the Identification of HIV/AIDS Specialists in their annual oversight review.
- I. If the Delegate gives another organization the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g., Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of Board Certification.
 - 1. Ongoing monitoring or data collection and alert services are NOT seen as delegation. IF the Delegate uses another organization for collecting data for ongoing monitoring or sanctions monitoring, and the Delegate then handles the review of information and intervention, it is not considered delegation.
 - 2. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for OIG or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.
- J. Delegates must provide IEHP all sub-delegation agreements and effective dates.

DEFINITION:

- A. Annual: A 12 month period, within a two (2) month grace period, defined by NCQA.
- B. Audit Date: The date of the file review.
- C. Auto-Credit: Credit given to elements that have been audited by previous accrediting authority and meets industry compliance. Those elements will not be subjected to oversight.
- D. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO): An organization that conducts primary-source verification of Practitioner credentials for other organizations. AN organization may obtain the following certification under NCQA CVO status:
 - 1. Licensure
 - 2. DEA or CDS verification

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3. Education and Training
 4. Work History
 5. Malpractice History
 6. Medical Board Sanctions
 7. Medicare/Medicaid sanctions
 8. Processing application and Attestation content; and
 9. Ongoing Monitoring of Sanctions (licensure and Medicare/Medicaid)
- E. Delegation: An organization gives an entity the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf. Although the organization may delegate the authority to perform a function, it may not delegate the responsibility of ensuring that the function is performed appropriately.
- F. Exit Interview: Auditor discussion of audit results with Delegate via phone, email or in person.
- G. Factor: A scored item in an element.
- H. Implementation Date: NCQA considers the date of the agreement to be the implementation date if the delegation agreement does not include an implementation date.
- I. Look-back period: Is the date range used for pulling files for a review.
- J. Management Services Organization (MSO): an entity that, under contract provides services such as a facility, equipment, staffing, contract negotiation, administration, and marketing.
- K. NCQA CR Accreditation: A provider organization that has achieved an NCQA accreditation in credentialing would receive auto-credit for certain standards of credentialing.
- L. NCQA CVO Certification: An organization that has been certified by NCQA to collect primary source verifications. An organization that has obtained this certification will still need to have a full file/policy review but does not need to evaluate on actual verification documentation but on the current and timely verification.
- M. NCQA Health Plan Accreditation: A health plan organization that has achieved NCQA accreditation and would receive auto-credit for credentialing. An organization that has obtained this accreditation will still need to have a file/policy review for CMS, or state requirements.
- N. Pre-Assessment: Evaluation of a potential delegate's credentialing program prior to executing a delegated agreement.
- O. Timeliness: A term used when auditing file elements to confirm they are within 180 calendar days of the credentials committee decision.
- P. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e., Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source

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Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.

1. Sub-delegation: Occurs when a group has delegated certain activities to in turn uses another entity to complete some of its delegated activities.
 - a. Using a vendor for ongoing monitoring of sanctions is not considered delegation by NCQA.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for OIG or other types of queries, it is NOT considered delegation.
 - c. Ongoing monitoring or data collection and alert services are NOT seen as delegation. If the organization uses another organization for collecting data for ongoing monitoring or sanction monitoring and the organization then handles the review of information and intervention, it is not considered delegation.

PROCEDURES:

- A. For all Credentialing delegation arrangements, Delegates must have a delegation agreement that describes all delegated Credentialing (CR), that includes:
 1. A mutual agreement that documents delegation activities are mutually agreed on before delegation begins, in a dated, binding document or communication between the Organization and the Delegated entity. Dated and signed agreement between both parties must be evident.⁷
 - a. Effective date may be at the front of the delegation agreement.
 - b. If date is not in the front, the latest signatory date from both parties will be used as the effective date.
 - c. Other acceptable evidence of the mutually agreed-upon effective date may include, but is not limited to:
 - 1) A letter
 - 2) Meeting minutes
 - 3) Other form of communication between the organization and the Delegate that references the parties' agreement on the effective date of the activities.
 - Delegate must submit evidence for all other delegation factors to consider the same mutually agreed-upon date as the effective date for the Delegate's performance of delegated activities.
 2. The delegation agreement or addendum thereto or other binding communication between

⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 1

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the organization and the delegate specifies the CR activities:

- a. Performed by the delegate in detailed language.
 - b. Not delegated but retained by the organization.
 - 1) The organization may include a general statement in the agreement addressing retained functions (e.g., the organization retains all other CR functions not specified in this agreement as the Delegate's responsibility).
 - c. If the Delegate sub-delegates an activity, the delegation agreement must specify which organization is responsible for oversight of the sub-delegate.⁸
 - d. The delegation agreement(s) must have language that the Delegate will adhere to State and Federal regulations.
 - 1) This language is not required for Credentialing Verification Organization (CVO) Agreements.
3. Delegate must determine the method of reporting and the content of the reports, but the agreement specifies:
- d. The reporting is at least quarterly for Medi-Cal line of business, to ensure compliance with California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS). Reporting examples include:^{9,10}
 - 1) Lists of credentialed and recredentialed Practitioners.
 - 2) Committee meeting minutes.
 - 3) Facilities credentialed.
 - e. What information is reported by the Delegate about delegated activities.
 - f. How, and to whom, information is reported (i.e. joint meetings or to appropriate committees or individuals in the organization).
 - g. Delegate must receive regular reports from all sub-delegates, even NCQA-accredited or NCQA Certified Delegates.
4. Delegates' Delegation Agreement states the process for monitoring and evaluating the Delegate's performance.¹¹
- a. If the organization contracts with delegates that store, create, modify or use credentialing data on the organization's behalf, the delegation agreement specifies:
 - 1) The delegate has credentialing system security controls in place to protect data

⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 2

⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 3

¹⁰ Medi-Cal Exhibit A, Attachment 4 of Plan Contract – QI Activities)

¹¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 4

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from unauthorized modification as outlined in CR (Credentialing) 1, Element C (Credentialing System Controls), factor 4.

- 2) The delegate monitors its credentialing system controls at least annually, as required in CR 8, Element C, Factor 5.
- 3) The organization monitors the delegate's credentialing system security controls at least annually, as required by CR 8, Element C., Factor 5.
- b. Boilerplate language in delegation agreement for system controls. If the language specifies that the delegate must meet NCQA requirements (CR 1, Element C, factor 4; CR 8 Element C, Factor 5, template language may be used in the delegation agreement. Language specific to each delegate is not required.
- c. Note: It is not considered delegation if the organization outsources credentialing data storage to a cloud-based entity that does not provide services that create, modify or use the credentialing data.¹²
5. Delegate retains the right to approve, suspend and terminate Providers, who participate in the Delegates' network.¹³
 - a. This does not apply if the sub-delegate does not have decision making authority.
 - b. If the delegation agreement does not specify the right to approve language, the Delegate may provide alternate documentation through another communication between the Delegate and sub-delegate, for review for compliance.
6. If the sub-delegate fails to meet the terms of the agreement and, at a minimum, circumstances that result in revocation of the agreement.¹⁴
- B. For new delegation arrangements, the Delegate must evaluate the sub-delegates capacity to meet NCQA, State, and Federal regulatory requirements before delegation began.¹⁵
 1. Delegates may use an accredited Health Plan audit as the pre-delegation evaluation.
 - a. If Delegate uses a health plan audit, there must be evidence that the health plan audit was reviewed, e.g., Committee minutes, email approval or other methods indicating acceptance of review.
 - b. If Delegate changes Management Services Organizations (MSOs), the Delegate must evaluate the new MSO prior to contracting.
 2. For any amendments or newly delegated activities within the last 12 months, the Delegate must have documentation, dated before the delegation began showing that it evaluated

¹² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 4

¹³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 5

¹⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 6

¹⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element B, Factor 1

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the sub-delegate before implementing delegation.¹⁶

3. If the pre-delegation evaluation was performed more than 12 months prior to implementing delegation, the Delegate must conduct another pre-delegation evaluation.
4. The Delegate must have a systematic method for conducting this evaluation, especially if more than one (1) delegation agreement is in effect. The following list are examples:¹⁷
 - a. Site Visit.
 - b. Written review of the sub-delegate's understanding of the standards and the delegated tasks.
 - c. Staffing capabilities.
 - d. Performance records (e.g. Audit).
 - e. Exchange of documents and review.
 - f. Pre-delegation/Committee meetings.
 - g. Telephone consultation.
 - h. Virtual review.

C. For delegation arrangements in effect for 12 months or longer the Delegate must:

1. Annually review its Delegate's credentialing policy and procedures.
 - a. Review for evidence that the Delegate's staff or committee annually reviewed their sub-delegate's credentialing policies and procedures, e.g., audit tool, audit correspondence, audit summary documentation, committee minutes, and email approval, noted in their database or other methods.
 - b. A Delegate may use an accredited health plan audit as the annual evaluation.
 - 1) If Delegate uses a health plan audit, there must be evidence that the health plan audit was reviewed, e.g. Committee minutes, email approval or other methods indicating acceptance of review.
 - 2) For NCQA-Certified or Accredited Delegates, including certified CVOs:
 - Review evidence of annual review of policy and procedures for delegated functions, as applicable.¹⁸
2. Annually audits credentialing and recredentialing files against NCQA, State, and Federal regulatory standards for each year that delegation has been in effect.¹⁹

¹⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element B, Factor 2

¹⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element B, Factor 4

¹⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element C, Factor 1

¹⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element C, Factor 2

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- a. Review for evidence that the Delegate's staff or committee annually reviewed their sub-delegate's credentialing policies and procedures, e.g., audit tool, audit correspondence, audit summary documentation, committee minutes, and email approval, noted in their database or other methods.
 - b. A Delegate may use an accredited health plan audit as the annual evaluation.
 - 1) If Delegate uses an accredited health plan audit, there must be evidence that the health plan audit was reviewed, e.g., Committee minutes, email approval or other methods indicating acceptance of review.
 - 2) If Delegate does not use an accredited health plan audit, the Delegate must audit per IEHP standards (See "Credentialing DOA Audit Tool" found on the IEHP website²⁰).
 - c. For delegates NCQA Accredited in CR, accredited as a Health Plan, NCQA Certified CVOs and the contract effective date is greater than 12 months, will be deemed compliant for this element .
3. Annually evaluates delegate performance against NCQA, state and federal regulatory standards for delegated activities.²¹
- a. The audit must include all pieces of the credentialing process (e.g., policies and procedures, ongoing monitoring, file audit, etc.).
 - b. For delegates NCQA Accredited in CR, accredited as a Health Plan, NCQA Certified CVOs and the contract effective date is greater than 12 months, will be deemed compliant for this element.
4. Quarterly evaluates regular reports, as specified in element A. Acceptable methods of review include:²²
- a. Assess the Quality or Credentialing Committee Minutes.
 - b. It is acceptable to only receive lists of credentialed and recredentialed Practitioners from NCQA-accredited or NCQA-certified Delegates.
 - c. Delegates that are not NCQA-accredited or NCQA-certified need to demonstrate that it collects credentialing data from the Delegate, evaluates the data, and takes corrective action if needed and follow-up on deficiencies.
 - d. If no performance issues are identified, reporting could be limited to lists of credentialed and recredentialed Practitioners.
 - e. For MSOs, reviewing reporting numbers which can usually be found in the Quality

²⁰ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

²¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element C, Factor 3

²² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element C, Factor 4

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Improvement Meeting Minutes.

3. The Delegate process for monitoring system security controls covers delegates that store, create, modify or use credentialing or recredentialing data on its behalf. If the organization contracts with such delegates, it has a process for:
 - a. Monitoring the delegate's credentialing system security controls in place to protect data from unauthorized modification, as outlined in CR 1, Element C (Credentialing System Controls), factor 4, at least annually.
 - b. Ensuring that the delegate monitors, at least annually, that it follows the delegation agreement or its own policies and procedures.

Both IEHP and the Delegate must monitor the delegate's system security controls as part of the delegation oversight requirements.

- a. Organization's monitoring of the delegate's system security controls. The organization provides documentation (e.g. a report or other type of evidence) that it completed the monitoring process at least annually during the look-back period.
- b. Delegates monitoring of its system security controls. The Delegate provides documentation of modifications that did not comply with its policies and procedures or with the delegation agreement at least annually during the look-back period.
- c. Documentation of monitoring must be provided regardless of system functionality (e.g. the system prevents changes to the original record under any circumstances, but allows creation of a new record to modify dates; allows date modifications only under specific circumstances; uses alerts or flags to identify non-compliance), with the exception of advanced system controls capabilities.
 - 1) Advanced system controls capabilities. If the credentialing system has advanced system control capabilities, the following are provided in lieu of monitoring reports or other monitoring evidence:
 - A description of the system functionality that ensures compliance with established policies and procedures with the delegation agreement.
 - Documentation or evidence of advanced system control capabilities that automatically record dates and prevent modifications that do not meet modifications criteria; the system must have both capabilities.
 - 2) Audit. Auditing may be chosen as the method for monitoring.
 - If the credentialing system can identify noncompliant modifications, all noncompliant modifications must be reviewed.
 - Sampling is allowed only if the credentialing system cannot identify all noncompliant modification.

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- d. IEHP is not required to conduct an audit if it determines that the Delegate adequately monitored and reported noncompliant modifications; the organization reviews the delegate's findings in the audit report instead of conducting its own audit of the delegate's system controls. The Delegate provides documentation (e.g. a report, meeting minutes, other evidence) that it reviewed and agreed with the delegate's findings.
 - 1) If IEHP determines that the delegate did not adequately monitor noncompliant modifications, it must conduct its own audit of delegate's system controls.
 - 2) IEHP must submit its documentation and the delegate's documentation. Documentation indicates the staff roles or departments involved in the audit.
 - Delegate files may be audited using one of the following methods:
 - 5% or 50 files, whichever is less, to ensure that information is verified appropriately
 - At a minimum, the sample includes at least 10 credentialing files and 10 recredentialing files. If fewer than 10 practitioners were credentialed or recredentialed since the last annual audit., the organization audits the universe of files rather than a sample
 - The NCQA "8/30" methodology
 - 3) If the Delegate only provide cloud-based credentialing data storage functions and does not provide services that create, modify or use credentialing data, this element does not apply.
4. The Delegate identifies and documents all actions it has taken, or plans to take, to address all modifications (findings from factor 5) that did not meet the delegation agreement or the delegate's policies and procedures, if applicable. One action may be used to address more than one finding for each delegate or across multiple delegates, if appropriate.

The Delegate also implements a quarterly monitoring process for each delegate to assess the effectiveness of its actions on all findings.

- a. The Delegate must continue to monitor each delegate until the delegate demonstrates improvement of at least one (1) finding over three (3) consecutive quarters.
- b. If a Delegate did not demonstrate improvement of at least one finding during the look-back period, it submits all quarterly monitoring reports demonstrating ongoing monitoring.
- c. If the organization identified findings less than three (3) quarters before the survey

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submission date, it submits all monitoring information is has available.

- 1) If the Delegate only provide cloud-based credentialing data storage functions and does not provide services that create, modify or use credentialing data, this element does not apply.
 - 2) If the Delegate did not identify any modifications or if all identified modifications me the delegation agreement or the delegate’s policies and procedures.
- D. For delegation arrangements that have been in effect for more than 12 months, at least in the past year, the organization identified and followed up on opportunities for improvement, if applicable.²³
1. Findings from the Delegates pre-delegation evaluation, annual evaluation, file audits or ongoing reports can be sources for identifying areas of improvement for which it takes actions.
 2. The Delegate can use an accredited health plan audit to look for opportunities for improvement. If the Delegate sees that the health plan found opportunities for improvement, the Delegate reviews the corrective action plan (CAP) from the Delegated entity and reviews to see if the audit and CAP were reviewed and approved, i.e., committee minutes, email approval or other method indicating acceptance of review of the CAP.
 3. This does not apply to system controls. Areas of improvement for system controls are addressed in Section C above.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

²³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element D, Factor 1

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9. Identification of HIV/AIDS Specialists

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal lines of business.

POLICY:

- A. Delegate has written policy and procedure describing the process that the Delegate identifies or reconfirms the appropriately qualified physician who meet the definition of an HIV/AIDS specialist, according to California State Regulations on an annual basis.
- B. On an annual basis, the Delegate identifies and reconfirms the appropriately qualified Physician who meet the definition of an HIV/AIDS, Specialist according to California State regulations.
- C. The list of identified qualifying Physicians is provided to the department responsible for authorizing standing referrals.

PURPOSE:

- A. Delegates must have a written and documented process to identify and reconfirm the appropriately qualified physicians within IEHP who meet the definition and requirements of an HIV/AIDS Specialist on an annual basis.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate – If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
 - 1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
 - a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
 - b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for OIG or other types of queries, it is NOT considered sub-delegation.
- B. AIDS – Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome.
- C. Category 1 continuing medical education:
 - 1. For Physicians, continuing medical education as qualifying for category 1 credit by the

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B. Credentialing Standards

9. Identification of HIV/AIDS Specialists

Medical Board of California;

2. For Nurse Practitioners, continuing medical education contact hours recognized by the California Board of Registered Nursing;
3. For Physician Assistants, continuing medical education units approved by the American Association of Physician Assistants.

D. HIV – Human Immunodeficiency Virus.

PROCEDURES:

- A. Delegate has a written policy and procedure describing the process that the Delegate identifies and reconfirms the appropriately qualified physicians, who meet the definition of an HIV/AIDS Specialist, according to California State Regulations on an annual basis. Written policy and procedure regarding the identification of HIV/AIDS specialists.

An HIV/AIDS Specialist is a physician who holds a valid, unrevoked and unsuspended certificate to practice medicine in the State of California, who meets any one of the four (4) criteria below:¹

1. Is credentialed as an HIV specialist by the American Academy of HIV Medicine (AAHIVM);
2. Is board certified, or has earned Certificate of Added Qualifications, in the field of HIV medicine granted by a member board of the American Board of Medical Specialties, should a member board of that organization establish board certification, or a Certificate of Added Qualifications, in the field of HIV medicine; or
3. Is board certified in the field of Infectious Disease by a member board of the American Board of Medical Specialties and meet the following qualifications:
 - a. In the immediately preceding 12 months has clinical managed medical care to a minimum of 25) patients who are infected with HIV; and
 - b. In the immediately preceding 12 months has successfully completed a minimum of 15 hours of category 1 continuous medical education (CME) in the prevention of HIV infection, combined with diagnosis, treatment, or both, of the HIV-infected patients, including a minimum of five (5) hours related to antiretroviral therapy per year.
4. Meets the following qualifications:
 - a. In the immediately preceding 24 months has clinically managed medical care to a minimum of 20 patients who are infected with HIV; and

¹ Health and Safety Code (Health & Saf. Code) § 1300.74.16

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9. Identification of HIV/AIDS Specialists

- b. Has completed any of the following:
 - 1) In the immediately preceding 12 months has obtained board certification or recertification in the field of infectious disease from a member board of the American Board of Medical Specialties; or
 - 2) In the immediately preceding 12 months has successfully completed a minimum of 30 hours of category 1 continuing medical education in the prevention of HIV infection, combined with diagnosis, treatment of both, of HIV-infected patients.
 - 3) In the immediately preceding 12 months has successfully completed a minimum of 15 hours of category 1 continuing medical education in the prevention of HIV infection, combined with diagnosis, treatment, or both, of HIV-infected patients and has successfully completed the HIV Medicine Competence Examination administered by the American Academy of HIV Medicine.
- B. Delegate identifies and reconfirms the appropriately qualified physician who meet the definition of an HIV/AIDS Specialist on an annual basis. Delegate must provide:
 - 1. Evidence that the Delegate identifies HIV/AIDS Specialists on an annual basis, which may include, but not limited to the following:
 - a. Review current and previous year's survey/spreadsheet/credentialing attestation/logs.
 - 1) This does not require screening of all the Delegate's practitioners, only those who potentially may qualify and wish to be listed as HIV/AIDS Specialists.
 - b. The department responsible for standing referrals may conduct the annual survey, instead of the Credentialing Department; this would meet the intent of this requirement.
 - c. Annual screening must be completed within 12 months of the prior year's annual screening.
 - d. If the Delegate changes MSO's and does not have this evidence, they should identify/reconfirm HIV/AIDS specialist within 60 days of the MSO change.
- C. The list of identified qualifying physicians is provided to the department responsible for authorizing standing referrals.^{2,3}
 - 1. Once the Delegate has determined which, if any, of its physicians qualify as HIV/AIDS Specialists under the above regulations, this list of qualifying practitioners is sent (e.g. e-mail, letter) or made available to the department responsible for authorizing standing referrals.

² Health & Saf. Code § 1300.74.16

³ DHCS MMCD All Plan Letter 02001, Medi-Cal HIV/AIDS Home and Community Based Services Waiver Program

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- a. Distribution of findings must be communicated within 30 days from the completion of the screening/survey assessment (e.g. The date of the last survey collected/signed is used to begin your calculation).
 - 1) A verbal statement that the list was provided to the appropriate department is not acceptable evidence of compliance.
 - 2) If the list is available to the appropriate department electronically, it is not required to send the list. No evidence is required.
- b. If the survey revealed that there are no qualified contracted HIV/AIDS Specialists within the Delegate, communication regarding HIV/AIDS Specialists availability to the appropriate department (e.g. Utilization Management or Case Management) is all that is necessary.
- c. If the Delegate does not have any contracted HIV/AIDS Specialists, the Delegate will be scored compliant during the Credentialing Audit.
- d. If the annual screening was not conducted and a list was distributed with old information, the Delegate will be scored non-compliant during the Credentialing Audit.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2023	

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10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all organizations delegated for credentialing activities for IEHP Medi-Cal lines of business.

POLICY:

- A. Delegates must obtain approval of Practitioners seeking participation in the IEHP network, from the Delegates Credentialing Committee and/or Medical Director before submitting the Practitioner to IEHP, for review and approval. Delegates must confirm the Practitioners meet IEHPs criterion as specified in Policy 25B1, “Credentialing Standards – Credentialing Policies.”
- B. If a Practitioner is changing from one (1) IPA to another, the new IPA must submit the Provider’s documentation (as noted in Procedure A below) within 60 calendar days of the effective date of the change.
- C. All Delegates are responsible for recredentialing and/or employed Practitioners within the 36 months of the last credentialing decision, as required by National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA). Delegates are required to report their credentialing recredentialing activities to IEHP. Delegates must report credentialing, recredentialing and terminations activities by the 15th of the following month.
- D. All Practitioner terminations and changes (i.e., Address, specialty, age limits, Supervising Physicians, TIN changes etc.) must be submitted to providerupdates@iehp.org. All changes and terminations submitted through the Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) server will not be processed.
- E. Delegates must provide IEHP with a status report of their specialty network on a semi-annual basis during Provider Directory review. Delegates that do not require their Providers to be listed in the Provider Directory submit specialty networks quarterly.
- F. IPAs are responsible for reviewing, maintaining and notifying IEHP of any changes to their Hospital admitting arrangements for each of their affiliated links.

PURPOSE:

- A. IEHP must receive reports from its Delegates at least semi-annually, however IEHP requires Delegates to submit reports based on the IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule (See Attachment, “IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule – Medi-Cal” found on the IEHP website¹). At a minimum, Delegates must report its progress in conducting credentialing and recredentialing activities, terminations and on performance-improvement activities, if

¹ <https://www.providerservices.iehp.org/en/resources/provider-resources/forms>

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applicable. Findings from the Delegates pre-delegation evaluation, annual evaluation, file audit or ongoing reports can be sources to identify areas of improvement for reporting. Areas could be related to NCQA credentialing standards or to IEHPs expectations.²

- B. In addition to IEHP's quality oversight, IPAs are expected to monitor the performance of their credentialed Practitioners on a continuous basis and to review any performance issues as may be applicable during the recredentialing process obtained by the IPA, from other sources or IEHP.³

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate: If IEHP gives another organization (i.e. Credentials Verification Organization (CVO), Independent Practice Association (IPA), Specialty Network, etc.) the authority to perform certain functions on its behalf, this is considered delegation, e.g. Primary Source Verification of License, collection of the application, verification of board certification. The Delegated Entity is referred to as a Delegate.
1. Subdelegate: If the Delegate delegates certain functions on its behalf to another organization (i.e. CVO, MSO etc.), this is considered sub-delegation, and the organization would be considered a Subdelegate. The Delegate will be responsible for sub-delegation oversight.
- a. Ongoing Monitoring or data collection and alert service are NOT seen as delegation.
- b. If information is gathered from a company website and the Delegate staff is pulling the queries for Office of Inspector General (OIG) or other types of queries, it is NOT considered sub-delegation.

PROCEDURES:

- A. Delegates must obtain approval of Practitioners seeking participation in the IEHP network, from the Delegates Credentialing Committee and/or Medical Director before submitting the Practitioner to IEHP, for review and approval.
1. All credentialing file information must be submitted to IEHP via the SFTP, into the Delegates assigned 'Credentialing' Folder.
- a. Once the upload is complete, the Delegate must take a screenshot showing the files uploaded into the 'Credentialing' Folder. The Delegate will need to email Provider Delegation at CredentialingProfileSubmission@iehp.org notifying IEHP when the credentialing files are posted.

² National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 3

³ NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 4

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- 1) IEHP will then respond to the email with a confirmation that the credentialing files were located.
 - Upon receipt of credentialing files into the Delegate’s SFTP ‘Credentialing’ folder, IEHP will begin the credentialing process. Submitted files will be forwarded to IEHP Credentialing for processing.
 - For all Primary Care Providers (PCPs), Obstetrics/Gynecology (OB/GYNs) and Urgent Cares, once all credentialing information is received, IEHP’s Credentialing Department will request for a facility site review with IEHP’s Quality Management (QM) Department, in accordance to Policy 6A, “Site Review and Medical Record Review Survey Requirements and Monitoring.”
 - If a Practitioner’s submission packet is incomplete and/or missing supporting documentation, the Delegate is notified via email with the reason why that the process was terminated for the Practitioner. The Delegate must resubmit all documents again, to include missing information to IEHP for review and reconsideration.
 - Credentialing Files submitted through any other methods will be rejected and the Delegate will be directed to submit the files via the SFTP.
2. The Delegate must submit the following for review and consideration:
 - a. Contract (1st and signature pages)
 - 1) To include any applicable addendums to show the Practitioners relationship or affiliation with that contract.
 - b. W-9 for all Tax Identification Numbers (TINs) used by the Practitioner.
 - c. Attachment I: Statement of Agreement by Supervising Provider is required for all Physician Extenders (Physician Assistants (PA), Nurse Practitioners (NP), and Certified Nurse Midwife’s (CNM) to confirm the relationship between the supervising Physician and Physician Extender(s). (See Attachment, “Attachment I - Statement of Agreement by Supervising Provider” found on the IEHP website⁴)
 - 1) If these arrangements are clearly described on the Delegation of Services Agreement, Practice Agreement, or Standardized Procedures, those documents may be used in lieu of submitting an Attachment I form.
 - d. Hospital Admitting arrangements must be noted on the profile or provided as an attachment at the time of submission, to include but not limited to alternate admitting arrangements.

⁴ <https://www.providerservices.iehp.org/en/resources/provider-resources/forms>

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10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

- 1) If the IPA provides an alternative arrangement, IEHP does not have on file the IPA will be required to submit those arrangements to ensure compliance with IEHP requirements. (See Policy 5B, “Hospital Privileges”)
- e. Practitioner profile or spreadsheet that includes all the elements listed below, otherwise, it will be rejected back to the Delegate with the reason for review and resubmission.

	Primary Care Provider (PCP)	Specialist (SCP)	Mid Level (ML)	PROVIDER PROFILE ELEMENT(S)
1.	✓	✓	✓	IPA Name
2.	✓	✓	✓	Line(s) of Business <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Required if Delegate is participating in more than one (1) line of business
3.	✓	✓	✓	Identifier as to whether the packet is Initial (I) or Recredentialing (R)
4.	✓	✓	✓	Identifier for Practitioner Type: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• PCP• Specialist; or• Mid-Level Practitioner
5.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Name as it’s listed on License to Practice
6.	✓	✓	✓	Other Names used (Preferred)
7.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Specialty
8.	✓	✓	✓	Practice/Clinic Name(s)
9.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Address(es)
10.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Phone and Fax numbers
11.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Office Hours
12.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Date of Birth (D.O.B.)

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B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

	Primary Care Provider (PCP)	Specialist (SCP)	Mid Level (ML)	PROVIDER PROFILE ELEMENT(S)
13.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Social Security Number (S.S.N.)
14.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Gender
15.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Cultural Background (optional);
16.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Languages spoken
17.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner Tax Identification Number(s)
18.	✓	✓	✓	Practitioner License Number and expiration date
19.	✓	✓	✓	Initial Committee Approval Date
20.	✓	✓	✓	Recredentialing Committee Approval Date (if applicable)
21.	✓	✓	✓	Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) Number and expiration date (if applicable)
22.	✓	✓		DEA Arrangements if the Practitioner does not have a DEA Certificate (if applicable)
23.	✓	✓		Hospital Affiliations <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hospital Name• Status• Type of Service provided - Specialty
24.	✓	✓		Hospital Admitter arrangements <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Name of Hospital• Name of Admitter

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

	Primary Care Provider (PCP)	Specialist (SCP)	Mid Level (ML)	PROVIDER PROFILE ELEMENT(S)
25.	✓	✓	✓	Malpractice Insurance Coverage <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Name of Insurance carrier• Policy number• Coverage per claim• Coverage per aggregate• Expiration date
26.	✓	✓	✓	Board Certification <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Name of Board• Expiration date/re-verification date• Certification status
27.	✓	✓	✓	Medical School <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Name of Institution• Graduation Date MM/YYYY)
28.	✓	✓		Internship <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Institution Name• Specialty• Training Type• Start Date MM/DD/YYYY• End date MM/DD/YYYY
29.	✓	✓		Residency, if applicable <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Institution Name• Specialty• Training Type• Start Date MM/DD/YYYY• End date MM/DD/YYYY

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

	Primary Care Provider (PCP)	Specialist (SCP)	Mid Level (ML)	PROVIDER PROFILE ELEMENT(S)
30.	✓	✓		Fellowship, if applicable <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Institution Name• Specialty• Training Type• Start Date MM/DD/YY• End date MM/DD/YY
31.	✓	✓	✓	Individual National Provider Identifier (NPI) Number
32.			✓	Name of Supervising Physician
33.	✓	✓	✓	Staff Languages spoken
34.	✓	✓	✓	Medi-Cal Number
35.	✓	✓	✓	Age Limits

3. Upon receipt of the documentation, IEHPs Credentialing Department performs a quality review of each delegate's credentialed and approved Practitioner to ensure compliance with IEHPs guidelines (See Policy 5A, "Credentialing Standards – Credentialing Policies").
 - a. The Practitioner review includes, but is not limited to the following:
 - 1) Review of credentialed Practitioner specialty and relevant education, training, practice experience.
 - 2) Review of requested age range
 - 3) Review of Hospital arrangements, if applicable
 - 4) Review of adverse history;
 - History of negative license action;
 - History of negative privileges action;
 - History of Medicare or Medicaid sanctions; and
 - Other adverse history (including felony convictions, etc.).

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

- b. In cases where the IPA submitted credentialing information is consistent with IEHP guidelines, no adverse history is present, and the Practitioner has successfully passed IEHP's site review (if applicable), the PCPs, Specialists, and Mid-Levels are reviewed and signed off by Credentialing Department.
- c. In cases where either the Delegate(s) submitted credentialing information is inconsistent with IEHP guidelines or data, or there is evidence of significant adverse history.
 - 1) Delegates must provide a written plan of action for the respective practitioner that includes, but is not limited to:
 - The Credentialing Date the practitioner was presented to review and discussion.
 - The Credentialing Committee decision and/or outcome.
 - If the Delegate will conduct additional monitoring (i.e. grievances and complaints), if so, how frequent
 - If the Delegate issued a plan of action or requested any additional information for the practitioner.
 - 2) The Practitioner is forwarded to the IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee for further review, discussion and decision. The IEHP Medical Director presents the Practitioner's credentialing file and any other necessary supporting documentation from the IPA, Practitioners, or IEHP to determine if potential quality of care issues for Members exists.
 - If the IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee determines that no potential quality of care concern exists, no further action or review is undertaken.
 - If the IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee determines there is a potential quality of care concern or adverse event that exists. The Peer Review Subcommittee may make recommendations to improve the performance of a Practitioner, that includes but is not limited to:
 - Request for additional information from the Delegate, with review at next meeting.
 - Individual counseling by the Delegate or IEHP Medical Director.
 - Focused audits of Practitioner's practice by IEHP Quality Management staff.
 - Continuing medical education or training.
 - Restriction of privileges, including age range restrictions or other limitations.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

- Termination of the Practitioner from the IEHP network; and
 - Any other action appropriate for the circumstances
- 3) Actions by the IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee that differ from the IPA Credentialing Committee decisions, including changes in privileges and termination are tracked by IEHP.
 - The IEHP Medical Director reviews the tracking report, the credentialing files and any other supporting information as necessary.
 - After review, IEHP takes any of the following action(s) against the delegate:
 - No action.
 - Verbal or written request for additional information from the Delegate's Medical Director.
 - Request an interim focused credentialing audit of the Delegate by IEHP staff; or
 - Any other action as appropriate, including revocation of delegated credentialing responsibilities.⁵
- B. If a Practitioner is changing from one (1) IPA to another, identified as a “pend change,” the new IPA must submit the Provider's documentation (as noted in Procedure A above) within 60 calendar days of the effective date of the change.
 - 1. Failure to meet this timeframe will result in “freezing” the Provider to auto-assignment of Member or possible termination.
 - a. IPAs who have outstanding “Pend changes” will be placed on a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) until all documents are submitted.
- C. All Delegates are responsible for recredentialing Practitioners within the 36 months of the last credentialing decision, as required by NCQA as a Must-Pass Element.⁶
 - 1. By the 5th of every month, IEHP will post the Delegates outstanding recredentialing report to the SFTP Server.
 - 2. Delegates are required to review these reports and ensure that the Providers identified on the report are submitted to IEHP with their new recredentialing dates, by the due dates as specified on the IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule (See Attachment, “IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule – Medi-Cal” found on the IEHP website⁷).
 - a. These dates are used to conduct file selections for the Delegates Delegation

⁵ NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 5, Element A, Factor 5

⁶ NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 4, Element A, Factor 1

⁷ <https://www.providerservices.iehp.org/en/resources/provider-resources/forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

Oversight Audit for Credentialing; and

- b. Track the Delegates Recredentialing timeliness (Recredentialing Cycle Length)
3. The Delegates failure to submit timely reports or failure to recredential practitioners within the 36 month timeframe will be deemed non-compliant and will result in a corrective action plan.
4. Delegates are required to report their credentialing and recredentialing activities, and termination via excel format. (See Attachment, “Credentialing and Recredentialing Report”, found on the IEHP website⁸). For MD Live and American Specialty Health plan (ASH) (See Attachment, “Credentialing and Recredentialing Report for Delegated Networks”, found on the IEHP website⁹, applicable to only). Delegates must submit their report based on the IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule (See Attachment, “IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule – Medi-Cal” found on the IEHP website¹⁰).¹¹
 - a. Credentialing Tab: IEHP will review and analyze the Practitioner list and their credentialing dates to ensure they are consistent with IEHPs data.
 - 1) The Credentialing Dates are used to capture the Delegation Oversight Audit file selection, based on the look-back period, to select files for the annual audit.
 - b. Recredentialing Tab: IEHP will review and analyze the Practitioner list and their credentialing and recredentialing dates to ensure they are consistent with IEHPs data.
 - 1) The recredentialing dates are used to capture the Delegation Oversight Audit file selection, based on the look-back period, to select files for the annual audit.
 - c. Termination Tab: IEHP will review and analyze the Practitioner list to ensure the practitioners identified are not active in the IEHP network.
 - 1) The Provider Network Department will be notified of all practitioners who are not terminated from IEHP.
 - Upon request, Delegates are required to submit supporting documentation regarding terminations, that includes but is not limited to:
 - Reason for termination
 - Termination effective Date
 - Reassignment of Advanced Practice Practitioners
 - Member reassignment designations

D. All Practitioner terminations and changes (i.e. Address, specialty, age limits, Supervising

⁸ <https://www.providerservices.iehp.org/en/resources/provider-resources/forms>

⁹ Ibid.

¹⁰ Ibid.

¹¹ NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 3

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

Physicians, Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) changes etc.) must be submitted to providerupdates@iehp.org. All changes and terminations submitted through the SFTP server will not be processed. (See Policy Section 18, “Provider Network”).

1. PCP relocations must pass a California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) required FSR Survey and close CAPs prior to receiving assignment of members, within 30 days upon relocation or the date IEHP discovers that the PCP site moved, and a minimum every three (3) years thereafter, unless it was determined that they be placed on annual review. (See Policy 6A, “Facility Site Review and Medical Record Survey Requirements and Monitoring”).¹²
2. Changes in Specialty and age limits are considered practice parameter expansions and reductions and submit the required documentation in Policy 25B1, “Credentialing Standards - Credentialing Policies”).
3. Advanced Practice Practitioners (PAs, NMs, and NPs) relocating or changing supervising Physicians, Delegates must provide a current copy of the following documents to ensure compliance with IEHP guidelines (See Policy 6F, “Advance Practice Practitioner Requirements”).
 - a. PAs must provide one (1) on the following:
 - 1) Delegation of Services Agreement and Supervising Physician Form (See Attachment, “Delegation of Services Agreement and Supervising Physician Form” found on the IEHP website¹³).¹⁴ This agreement must:
 - Define specific services identified in practice protocols or specifically authorized by the supervising Physician., and
 - Both the Physician and PA must attest to, date and sign the document.
 - An original or copy must be readily accessible at all practice sites in which the PA works;
 - 2) Practice Agreement, effective January 1, 2020,¹⁵ the writing, developed through collaboration among one or more Physicians and surgeons and one or more physicians’ assistants, that defines the medical services the PA is authorized to perform pursuant to Section 3502¹⁶ and that grants approval for Physicians and Surgeons on the staff of an organized health care system to supervise one or more PAs in the organized health care system. Any reference to a Delegation of

¹² Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 20-006 Supersedes Policy Letters 14-004 and 03-002 and All Plan Letter 03-007, “Site Reviews: Facility Site Review and Medical Record Review”

¹³ <https://www.providerservices.iehp.org/en/resources/provider-resources>

¹⁴ Title 16 California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1399.540(b)

¹⁵ Senate Bill 697

¹⁶ Business and Professions Code § 3502

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

Services Agreement relating to PAs in any other law shall have the same meaning as a practice agreement. The practice agreement must include provisions that address the following:

- A practice agreement shall include provisions that address the following:¹⁷
 - The types of medical services a PA is authorized to perform.
 - Policies and procedures to ensure adequate supervision of the PA, including, but not limited to, appropriate communication, availability, consultations, and referrals between a Physician and Surgeon and the PA in the provision of medical services.
 - The methods for the continuing evaluation of the competency and qualifications of the PA.
 - The furnishing or ordering of drugs or devices by a Physician Assistant.¹⁸
 - Any additional provisions agreed to by the PA and Physician and Surgeon.
- A practice agreement shall be signed by both of the following:
 - The PA.
 - One or more Physicians and Surgeons or a Physician and Surgeon who is authorized to approve the practice agreement on behalf of the staff of the Physicians and Surgeons on the staff of an organized health care system.
- A delegation of services agreement in effect prior to January 1, 2020, shall be deemed to meet the requirements of this subdivision.
- A practice agreement may designate a PA as an agent of a supervising physician and surgeon.
- Nothing in this section shall be construed to require approval of a practice agreement by the board.
 - Notwithstanding any other law, in addition to any other practices that meet the general criteria set forth in this chapter or regulations adopted by the board or the Medical Board of California, a practice agreement may authorize a PA to do any of the following:

¹⁷ Bus. and Prof. Code § 3502.3

¹⁸ Bus. & Prof. Code § 3502.1

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

- Order durable medical equipment, subject to any limitations set forth in Section 3502 or the practice agreement. Notwithstanding that authority, nothing in this paragraph shall operate to limit the ability of a third-party payer to require prior approval.
 - For individuals receiving home health services or personal care services, after consultation with a supervising physician and surgeon, approve, sign, modify, or add to a plan of treatment or plan of care.
 - After performance of a physical examination by the PA under the supervision of a physician and surgeon consistent with this chapter, certify disability pursuant to Section 2708 of the Unemployment Insurance Code. The Employment Development Department shall implement this paragraph on or before January 1, 2017.
- b. NPs and CNMs may perform the following procedures if a standardized procedure is in place:
- 1) To diagnose mental and physical conditions, to use drugs in or upon human beings, to sever or penetrate the tissue of human beings and to use other methods in the treatment of diseases, injuries, deformities or other physical or mental conditions.
 - 2) Standardized procedures must be on-site site specific and¹⁹
 - Reference textbooks and other written sources to meet the requirements of Title 16, CCR § 1474 (3), must include:
 - Book (specify edition) or article title, page numbers and sections.
 - NP and/or NM must be practicing at a site assigned to their supervising physician; and
 - Standardized Procedures must be signed by both the Practitioner and the supervising Physician, initially and annually; and provided to IEHP, upon request. At minimum, the Delegate must collect and submit to IEHP:
 - Table of Contents of the Standardized Procedures used, between the NP and/or CNM and supervising Physician, that references the textbook or written sources to meet the requirements of the Board of Registered Nursing.
 - Evidence that the Standards of Care established by the sources were reviewed and authorized by the NP, Physician and administrator in the

¹⁹ Title 22 California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1474 (3)

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

practice setting (i.e. signature page that includes all parties involved).

- Standardized Procedures written using the PA Delegation of Services Agreement and Supervising Physician Form format and/or verbiage is not accepted by IEHP.
4. Practitioner Terminations. Delegates must provide IEHP 60 calendar days advance notice of any significant change in their network, including the termination of a Practitioner.²⁰
- a. All Delegates are required to notify IEHP of any adverse actions against any of their contracted Practitioners.
- E. Delegates must provide IEHP with a status report of their specialty network on a semi-annual basis during Provider Directory review. Delegates that do not require their Providers to be listed in the Provider Directory submit specialty networks quarterly (e.g., MD Live and ASH).²¹
- 1. On a semi-annual basis, IEHP provides Delegates with the Specialty and Extender Roster information via online verification reports on the Secure Provider Portal including admitter and ancillary Providers previously submitted by the Delegate to IEHP that identifies the Delegate's current Provider Network that includes:
 - a. Provider name
 - b. Address (Address, City, and ZIP)
 - c. Phone/Fax number
 - d. Specialty
 - 2. Delegates must indicate for each specialist listed, as applicable, the following:
 - a. "New Hospital Privileges" – provided to indicate the Practitioner is adding new privileges with an IEHP network Hospital. Indicate Name of Hospital and privileges (active, courtesy, etc.).
 - b. "New Hospital Link" – provided to indicate which network Hospital will be added to Practitioner.
 - c. "Information is correct" – provided to specify information is correct and no changes are required.
 - d. "Provider Term Date" – provided to indicate the Practitioner is no longer part of the IPA's specialty network. Provide effective date of termination.
 - e. "Term This Site Only" – provided to indicate the Practitioner is no longer at this

²⁰ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 21-003 Supersedes APL 16-001, "Medi-Cal Network Provider and Subcontractor Terminations"

²¹ NCQA, 2022 HP Standards and Guidelines, CR 8, Element A, Factor 3

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

location only. Provide effective date of location closure. Provide IEHP additional details on a separate sheet, if further review is required (i.e. provider is relocating, this site is the providers only existing location with IEHP and needs to add a different location.”

- f. “Updated information” – provided to specify new addresses, a typo, or any other changes to the information provided on the secure Provider Portal.
- 3. IEHP makes the indicated changes that will be reflected on the IPA’s roster.
 - a. Delegates are required to update all information online and advise of completion to their Provider Service Representative within 30 days of receipt. The online verification reports are made available in IEHP’s secure portal.
- F. IPAs are responsible for reviewing, maintaining and notifying IEHP of any changes to their Hospital admitting arrangements for each of their affiliated links, through the following process:
 - 1. The Delegation Oversight Analyst emails all Delegates on the 15th of each month for verification of all Admitter arrangements to ensure accurate information is obtained.
 - 2. IPAs are responsible for the following:
 - a. Ensuring all providers listed with the correct Admitting Provider.
 - a. If there are changes, the IPAs are responsible for notifying the Provider of the changes and of their current admitter arrangements for each respective hospital.
 - b. For the Admitting Providers, the IPA confirms admitting privileges to the Hospitals they are admitting to, are in place and in good standing.
 - 1) The IPA is responsible for providing a replacement. If not, the Provider will be terminated from the IPA’s network for not having Hospital admitting arrangements.
 - c. The IPA is responsible for reviewing the Specialist Providers and reconfirming their Hospital arrangements, to ensure that the Admitting Provider is:
 - 1) Within the same specialty;
 - 2) Cover the same age range;
 - 3) Within the same practice; and
 - 4) Active within the same IPA network as the referring Physician.
 - d. Ensuring all Providers on the report are still active with the IPA.
 - e. Any changes from the IPAs must be submitted by the 25th of every month, via Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) server.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

B. Credentialing Standards

10. Credentialing Quality Oversight of Delegates

- 1) The IPAs failure to respond by the 25th of each respective month will result in non-compliance and may result in a corrective action plan on monthly delegation reporting.
3. On the last day of the month all network Hospitals are emailed the final Admitter list for that month. It includes Admitter's name, phone number and fax number for each Provider who utilizes a Hospital Admitter.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2020	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

C. Care Management Requirements

1. Delegation and Monitoring

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Members.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP delegates to its IPAs and their Provider network the responsibility of providing comprehensive case management services to their assigned Members. This includes but is not limited to ensuring the coordination of medically necessary health care services delivered within and outside their network, provision of preventive services in accordance with established standards and periodicity schedules, continuity of care, health risk assessment, treatment planning, coordination, referral, follow-up, and monitoring of appropriate services and resources required to meet an individual's health care needs.^{1,2} Please see Section 12, "Coordination of Care" for more information on delegated case management and care coordination responsibilities.
- B. IEHP maintains the responsibility of ensuring that IPAs continue to be in compliance with all applicable State and federal laws, contractual and reporting requirements.³
- C. IEHP oversees, monitors, and evaluates performance of delegated and non-delegated care management activities.^{4,5} Oversight includes monitoring the IPAs' care management activities monthly, quarterly, annually, and as frequently as necessary.

PROCEDURES:

Monitoring and Oversight

- A. IEHP performs monitoring and oversight of the IPAs' care management activities through live and/or desktop file reviews. Audit elements include, but are not limited to the following:
1. Care Management/Care Coordination/Population Health Management (PHM)
 - a. IEHP will select and review, at a minimum, 15 targeted cases each month for monitoring and oversight. The Medi-Cal Care Coordination Review Tool outlines the audit elements and methodology for review (see Attachment, "Medi-Cal Care

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS)-IEHP Primary Operations Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Definitions

² DHCS-IEHP Primary Operations Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment III, Provision 4.3, Population Health Management and Coordination of Care

³ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 23-006 Supersedes 17-004, "Delegation and Subcontractor Network Certification"

⁴ DHCS-IEHP Primary Operations Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment III, Provision 2.2.5 Subcontractor and Downstream Subcontractor QI Activities

⁵ Title 28, California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1300.70

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

C. Care Management Requirements

1. Delegation and Monitoring

Coordination Review Tool” found on the IEHP website⁶).

- B. IEHP may select files each month to review from the following sources to ensure that IPAs provide care coordination services, including discharge planning in conjunction with IEHP staff:
1. Appeal and grievance reviews;
 2. Enrollment data;
 3. Follow-up on care management cases handed off to the IPA to ensure the cases were received, evaluated, and assessed for care management and coordination of care needs;
 4. Monthly care management log submissions (See Attachments, “Monthly Care Management Log” and “CCS Log” found on the IEHP website⁷); and
 5. Follow-up on care management needs for Members who were recently discharged from the hospital.
- C. Upon request, the IPA must submit a complete and comprehensive Corrective Action Plan (CAP) to IEHP that adequately addresses all deficiencies noted on the audit tool.⁸ See Policy 25A4, “Delegation Oversight – Corrective Action Plan Requirements” for more information.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	September 1, 1996	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

⁶ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁷ Ibid.

⁸ DHCS PL 14-004 Supersedes PL 02-002, “Site Reviews: Facility and Review and Medical Record Review.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

C. Care Management Requirements

2. Reporting Requirements

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Members.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP maintains the responsibility of ensuring that IPAs continue to be in compliance with all applicable State and federal laws, contractual and reporting requirements.¹
- B. IEHP oversees, monitors, and evaluates performance of delegated and non-delegated care management activities.^{2,3} Oversight activities include but are not limited to reviewing reports submitted by the IPAs, as described below.

PROCEDURES:

- A. On a monthly basis, IEHP staff reviews care management and care coordination case files for appropriate follow-up and care of the Member, and to ensure all required elements are being captured. All reports must be submitted to IEHP within the timeframes specified and in the correct format. Files not submitted in the correct format will be rejected, and the IPA will be required to resubmit in the required format.
- B. Reporting requirements include a monthly assessment of care management data, including California Children's Services (CCS) activity. Monthly reports are to be submitted to IEHP via the Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) server within the timeframes specified in the Medi-Cal IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule even if it falls on a holiday or weekend (see Attachment, "IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule – Medi-Cal" found on the IEHP website⁴). Reporting requirements include:
1. **Care Management Log** - Monthly report should include previously opened active cases and newly identified cases for the month reporting. Each IPA must submit the information noted in the Monthly Care Management Log (see Attachment, "Monthly Care Management Log" found on the IEHP website⁵).
 2. **CCS Logs** – IPAs must submit a log that identifies Members that IPAs referred to CCS during the month reporting. Each IPA must submit the information noted in the Monthly

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 23-006 Supersedes 17-004, "Delegation and Subcontractor Network Certification"

² DHCS-IEHP Primary Operations Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment III, Provision 2.2.5 Subcontractor and Downstream Subcontractor QI Activities

³ Title 28 California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1300.70

⁴ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁵Ibid.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

C. Care Management Requirements

2. Reporting Requirements

CCS Referral Log (see Attachment, “Monthly CCS Referral Log” found on the IEHP website⁶).

- C. Repeated failure to submit required reports timely and in the right format may result in the request of a Corrective Action Plan (CAP), freezing of new Member enrollment or termination or non-renewal of the IEHP Agreement.⁷ Upon request, the IPA must submit a complete and comprehensive CAP to IEHP that adequately addresses all deficiencies noted. Please see Policy 25A4, “Delegation Oversight – Corrective Action Plan Requirements” for more information.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	January 1, 2001	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

⁶ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁷ DHCS APL 23-006

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

1. Quality Management Reporting Requirements

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Delegates contracted to maintain and/or provide Quality Management (QM) programs and activities.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP maintains the responsibility of ensuring that Delegates continue to be in compliance with all applicable State and Federal laws, contractual and reporting requirements.¹
- B. IEHP oversees, monitors, and evaluates performance of delegated and non-delegated quality improvement (QI) activities.^{2,3} Oversight activities include but are not limited to the review of annual reports.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate- A medical group, health plan, independent physician association, individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.

PROCEDURES:

A. Semi-Annual Reporting Requirements:

1. Reporting requirements include a QM semi-annual assessment, which documents the progress of the QM, QI, Utilization Management (UM) activities found in the QM Work Plan and Utilization Management (UM) and Credentialing (CR) System Controls.
 - a. **Quality Management** – Reports must identify and address the following:
 - 1) Quality of Clinical Care;⁴
 - 2) Quality of Service;⁵
 - 3) Safety of Clinical Care;⁶

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 17-004, “Subcontractual Relationships and Delegation”

² DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

³ Title 28 California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1300.70

⁴ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element B, Factor 1

⁵ Ibid.

⁶ Ibid.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

1. Quality Management Reporting Requirements

- 4) Members' Experience;⁷
 - 5) Program Scope;
 - 6) Yearly Objectives;
 - 7) Yearly Planned Activities;
 - 8) Timeframe within which each activity is to be achieved;⁸
 - 9) Staff member(s) responsible for each activity;⁹
 - 10) Monitoring of previously identified issues;¹⁰ and
 - 11) Evaluation of the QM/QI program.¹¹
2. QM Semi-Annual Reports must be submitted to IEHP via IEHP's Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) by these due dates, regardless of whether these dates fall on a weekend or holiday:
 - a. 1st Semi-Annual report covers period from January 1st through June 30th and must be submitted by August 15th; and
 - b. 2nd Semi-Annual report covers period from July 1st through December 31st and must be submitted by February 15th.
 3. Failure to submit required reports may result in actions that include, but are not limited to, request for Corrective Action Plan (CAP), being frozen to new Member assignment, or termination or non-renewal of the IEHP Agreement. See Policy 25A4 "Delegation Oversight - Corrective Action Plan Requirements."

B. Annual Reporting Requirements: The following reports must be submitted annually to IEHP via IEHP's SFTP no later than the 15th of February each calendar year regardless of whether this date falls on a weekend or holiday:

1. Quality Management¹²

- a. **Quality Management Program Description:** Reassessment of the QM Program Description must be done on an annual basis by the QM Committee and reported to IEHP. The following must be included with the submission to IEHP:
 - 1) Any changes made to the QM Program Description during the past year or intended changes identified during the annual evaluation; and

⁷ Ibid.

⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element B, Factor 2

⁹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element B, Factor 3

¹⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element B, Factor 4

¹¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element B, Factor 5

¹² DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 8, Quality Improvement Annual Report

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

1. Quality Management Reporting Requirements

2) Signature page noting date of committee approval.

- b. **Quality Management Work Plan:** Submit an outline of planned activities for the coming year, including timelines, responsible person(s) and committee(s). The Work Plan should include planned audits, follow-up activities and interventions related to identified problem areas.
- c. **Quality Management Program Annual Evaluation:** The evaluation should include a description, trending, barrier analysis and evaluation of the overall effectiveness of the QM Program.

Please see Policy 25D2, “Quality Management - Quality Management Program Structure Requirements,” for more information.

C. IEHP’s Quality Management Department monitoring and oversight duties include:

- 1. Review of all monthly and annual Delegate reports for tracking and trending levels of activity; comparison to other Delegates, variances compared to other Delegates and other significant data issues. Reports include but are not limited to those listed above.
- 2. Review and approval of the annual reports submitted by the Delegates (e.g., QM Program Description and Work Plan).

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	September 1, 1996	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Delegates contracted to maintain and/or provide Quality Management (QM) programs, and activities.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP is accountable for all quality improvement functions and responsibilities that are delegated,^{1,2} and maintains the responsibility of ensuring that Delegates maintain compliance with all applicable State and Federal laws, contractual and reporting requirements.³
- B. Delegates are required to have a Quality Management (QM) Program per their Delegation Agreement with IEHP and as outlined in the IEHP Provider Manual (See Attachment “IPA Delegation Agreement – Medi-Cal” found in the IEHP website).⁴⁵ IEHP monitors Delegates’ QM Program Structure and implementation of quality management activities to ensure the delegate is continuously monitoring and improving the quality of care, access to care, service and patient safety delivered to IEHP Members.⁶
- C. Delegates must maintain a written QM Program Description, QM Work Plan, Annual QM Evaluation, and related QM Policies and Procedures that meet Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) and IEHP standards for Quality Management.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate- A medical group, health plan, independent physician association, individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.

PROCEDURES:

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS)-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 1, General Requirement

² DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

³ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 17-004, “Subcontractual Relationships and Delegation”

⁴ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

⁵ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁶ Title 28, California Code of Regulations (CCR) §1300.70(b)(2)(G)(1)

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

A. **QM Program Requirements**⁷ – Delegates’ QM Program must consist of the following:

1. **Quality Management**

- a. **Quality Structure** – Delegates are required to have a structure in place that monitors quality activities, including a formal Committee structure and sufficient personnel in place to perform quality management activities.
- b. **Quality Studies** – Delegates are required to perform a minimum of two (2) quality studies for their Membership per calendar year. One (1) study must be in the area of access; the other study should be an area pertinent to the Delegate, IEHP Membership served by the Delegate, and quality issues identified by the Delegate. Study results must be made available to Primary Care Providers (PCPs) and IEHP Members upon request. IEHP has the right to mandate the type of access study required if IEHP has identified quality or access issues.
- c. **Peer Review** – Delegates must perform peer review. All Delegates are required to have a Peer Review Committee made up of Physicians and representatives of the network that provides peer review of any Practitioner noted to have potential quality issues. The Delegates’ Peer Review Committees are responsible for reviewing Provider, Member, or Practitioner grievances and/or appeals, Practitioner-related quality issues and other peer review matters. Should a significant practitioner problem or quality issue arise that cannot be resolved at this level, the Delegate’s QM Committee may refer the issue to the IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee for resolution. In addition, the Delegate’s Peer Review Committee performs oversight of the Credentialing Program and activities, grievance and appeals processes with recommendations for modification as necessary. Data utilized to identify candidates for peer review include quality studies by IEHP or the Delegate, grievances received by the Delegate or IEHP, utilization and/or encounter data, and other data sources.
- d. **Clinical Data** – IEHP provides Member experience and clinical performance data to all Delegates in order for them to conduct quality studies and perform all delegated functions. This data will be provided upon request from the Delegate or as both parties agree to specific quality studies where IEHP has the necessary data. In addition, all Delegates are free to collect their own clinical and Member experience data to support Quality Improvement (QI) initiatives.

2. **Utilization Management (UM)** – IEHP delegates the utilization management process to those Delegates that have sufficient administrative capacity, with accompanying policies and procedures, to meet all IEHP, DHCS, CMS, and NCQA standards for utilization management activities. Refer to Section 14, “Utilization Management” and see Policy 25E1, “Utilization Management - Delegation and Monitoring,” for more information.

⁷ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 1

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

3. **Credentialing/Recredentialing** – IEHP may delegate the responsibility for credentialing and recredentialing of participating Practitioners, as identified in Section 25, “Delegation and Oversight.” This includes a signed attestation by the Delegate’s Medical Director that states all Practitioner-required reviews were conducted. IEHP’s Chief Medical Officer, Chief Quality Officer and/or Medical Director designee review all Providers (PCPs and Specialists) individually for quality-related issues prior to assignment of Members. The IEHP Peer Review Subcommittee performs peer review on Practitioners and Providers identified through the Ongoing Monitoring of Sanctions process conducted by Credentialing and those Practitioners referred by the Chief Medical Officer, Chief Quality Officer, or Medical Director for potential quality of care concerns. IEHP also performs Credentialing/Recredentialing functions for those Practitioners that are directly contracted with IEHP.
4. **Care Management (CM)** – IEHP delegates care management for Members including case finding, assessment of needs and care coordination, referral to outside agencies, and all other necessary care management activities. Refer to Section 12, “Coordination of Care” and see Policy 25C1, “Care Management - Delegation and Monitoring,” for more information.
5. **Practitioner Education**⁸ – Delegates and IEHP share Provider education and training responsibilities including orientation to managed care, delineation of IEHP policies and procedures pertinent to the Practitioner, site and medical record audit preparation, specialized support, and training such as pediatric or adult preventive services and health education.
 - a. Delegates are also required to be aware and require their Practitioners’ use of certain forms, supplied by IEHP on the Provider website, including the Perinatal Risk Assessment Forms, Individual Health Education Behavioral Assessment (IHEBA) forms, etc. IEHP forms are available online at www.iehp.org.
6. **Health Education** – IEHP notifies the Delegate’s CM department for the purpose of individualized care management and referral to appropriate health education programs. IEHP works collaboratively with Providers and Practitioners to identify and educate these Members. IEHP provides certain network-wide health education programs to all Members. IEHP supplies Delegates and PCPs with health education brochures, materials, forms and a Provider Resource Directory. Refer to Section 15, “Health Education” for more information.
7. **Medical Records Maintenance**⁹ – IEHP and Delegates are required to monitor Physician offices for compliance with medical record requirements. Practitioners are required to

⁸ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 7, Provision 5, Network Provider Training

⁹ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 13, Medical Records

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

maintain policies and procedures consistent with IEHP requirements, see policy 7A, “Provider and Delegated IPA Medical Records Requirements.”

8. **Preventive Care and Non-Preventive Care Guidelines** – Practice guidelines are developed by IEHP using current published literature, current practice standards, and expert opinions. They are based upon specific medical issues commonly found within IEHP’s Membership. Delegates are expected to monitor Practitioner’s care related to clinical practice guidelines as applicable.
9. **Access Standards**¹⁰ – Delegates are required to adhere to IEHP standards for availability and accessibility of services, see policy 9A, “Access Standards.” IEHP ensures network compliance with the standards for appointment availability, after-hours access, Practitioner office wait time, Physician site hours, emergency service availability, medical triage both during and after hours, proximity of Specialists and Hospitals, and follow-up care through studies and audits. The Delegate is required to perform access studies on their Practitioners to ensure they meet IEHP requirements.

- B. **Pre-Delegation Audit** - To ensure that newly contracted Delegates have the capacity and capability to perform required functions and meet regulatory requirements, IEHP performs pre-delegation audit within twelve (12) months prior to implementing delegation activities using an audit tool that reflects current NCQA, DHCS, and IEHP standards.^{11,12,13}

C. Annual Quality Management Program Description

1. Contracted Delegates must have a written QM Program Description that is reviewed at least annually and describes the structure of the Delegate’s QM Program.¹⁴ This program must include the following:
 - a. QM Program goals, objectives, and structure;^{15,16}
 - b. Accountability to the Delegate’s Governing Body;¹⁷

¹⁰ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 9, Provision 4, Access Standards

¹¹ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

¹² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 5, Element B

¹³ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, MED 15, Element C

¹⁴ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 7, Written Description

¹⁵ Ibid.

¹⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 1

¹⁷ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 2, Accountability

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

- c. Designated Physician involvement in the QM Program;^{18,19,20}
 - d. Patient Safety;
 - e. Member Experience;
 - f. Description of behavioral health care aspects of the program, as applicable;²¹
 - g. Description of behavioral health care Practitioner involvement in behavioral health care aspects of the program; as applicable;²²
 - h. Description of QM Committee oversight of quality management functions;²³
 - i. Role, structure and function of the QM Committee²⁴ and related Subcommittees including meeting frequency;²⁵
 - j. An annual work plan;
 - k. Description of the resources that devote time and staff dedicated to meeting the objectives of the QM Program (i.e., employees, consultants, data sources, and analytic resources such as statistical persons and/or programs);²⁶
 - l. Objectives for serving a culturally and linguistically diverse membership;²⁷ and
 - m. Objectives for serving Members with complex health needs and Seniors and Persons with Disabilities (SPD).
- 2. The Delegate must document all resources devoted to the QM Program, not merely the QM Program staff. Documentation must indicate the planned number and type of quality management activities to ensure activities are completed in a competent and timely manner.
 - 3. The Delegate must have access to, and the ability to manage, the data supporting measurement of quality management activities documented in the QM Work Plan.
 - 4. There must be evidence of the Board of Directors' review and approval of the QM

¹⁸ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 1, Provision 6, Medical Director

¹⁹ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 2, Accountability

²⁰ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 3

²¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 2

²² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 4

²³ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 2, Accountability

²⁴ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 7, Written Description

²⁵ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 5

²⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 1

²⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 6

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

Program Description on an annual basis.^{28,29}

5. The Delegate's QM Program Description must outline their approach to address Members with complex needs. Members with complex needs can include individuals with physical or developmental disabilities, multiple chronic conditions, and severe mental illness.³⁰

D. Quality Management Work Plan³¹

1. The QM Work Plan must be a separate document included in the QM Program Description. The Work Plan must document the QM activities scheduled for the calendar year with a brief explanation of timing and party responsible for the activity. The Work Plan must include the following:
 - a. Yearly planned QI activities and objectives for improving;
 - 1) Quality of clinical care;
 - 2) Quality of service;
 - 3) Safety of clinical care; and
 - 4) Members' experience.
 - b. Program scope;
 - c. Timeframe for each activity's completion;
 - d. Staff members responsible for each activity;
 - e. Monitoring of previously identified issues; and
 - f. Evaluation of the QM Program.
2. The Work Plan must be submitted to IEHP. Please see policy 25D1, "Quality Management - Quality Management Reporting Requirements" for information on schedule and method of submission.

E. Quality Management Semi-Annual Reports

1. The Delegate's QM Semi-Annual Reports document the progress of the QM activities found in the QM Work Plan and assist the Delegate in its development of the QM annual evaluation.
2. The QM Semi-Annual Report must include:

²⁸ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 3, Governing Body

²⁹ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 7, Written Description

³⁰ Ibid.

³¹ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element B

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

- a. Component/Activity;
 - 1) Clinical Improvement;
 - 2) Continuity and Coordination of Care;
 - General Medical Care
 - General Medical and Behavioral Health
 - 3) Access;
 - 4) Experience Improvement;
 - 5) Patient Safety; and
 - 6) Other QI Activities.
- b. Each Component must include:
 - 1) Objectives;
 - 2) Activities planned;
 - 3) Responsible person for each activity; and
 - 4) Timeframe within which each activity is to be completed.
- c. Semi-annually, the Delegate must include a description of the following areas for each separate component:
 - 1) Reporting Period;
 - 2) Key findings;
 - 3) Interventions taken;
 - 4) Analysis of findings along with progress; and
 - 5) Any follow-up actions.
3. QM Semi-Annual Reports must be submitted to IEHP. Please see policy 25D1, “Quality Management - Quality Management Reporting Requirements” for information on schedule and method of submission.

F. QM Program Annual Evaluation³²

1. The QM Annual Evaluation may be included in the QM Work Plan or be a separate document. The Annual Evaluation must evaluate the Delegate’s performance on planned QM Activities described in its QM Program Description and Work Plan, including all delegated activities. The Annual Evaluation must include the following:
 - a. A description of completed and ongoing QM and QI activities that address quality

³² NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element C

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

and safety of clinical care and quality of service;

- b. Trending of measures to assess performance in the quality and safety of clinical care and quality of service;
- c. Analysis of the results of QM and QI initiatives, including barrier analysis; and
- d. Analysis and evaluation of the overall effectiveness of the QM program and of its progress toward influencing network-wide safe clinical practices.

- 2. The QM Annual Evaluation must be submitted to IEHP. See policy 25D1, “Quality Management - Quality Management Reporting Requirements” for information on schedule and method of submission.

G. **QM Reporting Requirements**^{33,34} - Delegates are required to report the following information on a periodic basis. See Policy 25D1, “Quality Management - Quality Management Reporting Requirements,” for more information on these reporting requirements.

- 1. QM Program Description;
- 2. QM Work Plan;
- 3. QM Semi-Annual Reports of quality improvement activities; and
- 4. QM Program Annual Evaluation; and
- 5. Quality Studies performed by the Delegate when appropriate or as requested by IEHP.

H. **Quality Management Committee**^{35,36,37}

- 1. The QM Committee is an interdisciplinary committee with participation from the Delegate’s appointed Practitioners who represent network Physicians. The Delegate’s QM Committee is responsible for monitoring, measuring, and evaluating the quality, effectiveness, safety, coordination and appropriateness of the care provided by Practitioners to Members for the purpose of continued quality improvement.
- 2. The Delegate’s description of the QM Committee must include the following:
 - a. Role;
 - b. Function;
 - c. Structure that includes organizational structure and reporting responsibility;

³³ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

³⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 5, Element C

³⁵ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 4, Quality Improvement Committee

³⁶ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element A, Factor 5

³⁷ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, MED 15, Element D

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

- d. Membership;
 - e. Terms of service;
 - f. Voting rights;
 - g. Quorum definition;
 - h. Meeting frequency;
 - i. Minute format and storage; and
 - j. Committees associated with oversight of delegated activities.
3. The Delegate's description of the QM Committee must include its involvement and oversight of the following activities:³⁸
- a. Recommending policy decisions;
 - b. Analyzing and evaluating QM Activity findings;
 - c. Ensuring Practitioners' participation in the QM Program through planning, design and implementation or review;
 - d. Implementing needed actions;
 - e. Ensuring needed follow-up; and
 - f. Maintain signed and dated meeting minutes.
4. The Delegate's QM Committee must meet at least quarterly and follow a prescribed agenda.
5. The Delegate's QM Committee discussions, conclusions, recommendations, and actions must be documented in the signed Committee minutes.
- I. **Confidentiality** - Providers must fully comply with all State, Federal and IEHP regulatory requirements pertaining to confidentiality, privacy and information disclosure of medical records. See Policy 7B "Information Disclosure and Confidentiality of Medical Records."
- 1. **Medical Records Release** – Medical records contain confidential information that must not be released to any party other than the Member's Primary Care Provider (PCP) without the expressed written consent of the Member or legal representative. The PCP must maintain procedures for obtaining such written consent prior to release of records. See Policy 7B, "Information Disclosure and Confidentiality of Medical Records," for more information.
 - 2. **Members' Right to Confidentiality** – Members have the right to confidentiality of

³⁸ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element D

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

medical information.^{39,40} All Provider contracts and subcontracts include the provision to safeguard the confidentiality of Member health records and treatment in accordance with applicable state and federal laws. Release of Member medical information may be necessary to protect the health of the Member and/or for coordination of services between Practitioners, Specialists, or other health care Providers of service. See Policy 7B, “Information Disclosure and Confidentiality of Medical Records” for more information.

3. **Education of PCP Staff Regarding Confidentiality Issues** – Delegates must educate Providers and associated staff regarding confidentiality issues. Signed confidentiality statements are required for participation in the IEHP Practitioner network and monitored as part of the facility site review process. Referral or access to sensitive services requires the maintenance of high standards of confidentiality. Members requiring family planning services, treatment for sexually transmitted diseases, abortion information and/or treatment, and Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) testing or are requesting assistance with highly sensitive issues, must be treated with respect and consideration for confidentiality. See Policy 9E, “Access to Services with Special Arrangements.”
4. **Conflict of Interest**⁴¹ – Should an issue arise involving care provided by a Physician member of the QM Committee or any Subcommittee, that Physician is replaced by a substitute until the issue is resolved. The Member involved in the issue has all rights normally given to anyone with a case presented to the Committee or Subcommittee. Committee members are required to sign a confidentiality and conflict of interest statement.
5. **Informed Consent for Treatment** – Practitioners must obtain appropriate written consent for treatment prior to actual procedure performance.⁴² See Policy 7C, “Informed Consent,” for more information.

J. Provider Participation

1. **Provider Information**⁴³ – Delegates are required to inform network Practitioners of guidelines, policy and procedure changes, and other important information. Delegates’ methods of Practitioner education or notification are evaluated annually during Delegation Oversight Audits. Providers are informed of policy and procedure changes and other important information through the IEHP Provider Newsletter, letters,

³⁹ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 13, Provision 1, Member Rights and Responsibilities

⁴⁰ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 13, Medical Records

⁴¹ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 4, Quality Improvement Committee

⁴² DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 9, Provision 9, Access to Services with Special Arrangements

⁴³ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 7, Provision 5, Network Provider Training

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

memorandums, distribution of updates to the Provider Manual, and training sessions. Delegates are notified through letters, memorandums, Provider Manual updates, training sessions for specific issues, Joint Operations Meetings, and by attending IEHP University, when available.

2. **Provider Cooperation** - IEHP requires that Delegates and Hospitals cooperate with IEHP QM Program studies, audits, monitoring, and quality related activities.⁴⁴ Requirements for cooperation are included in Hospital and Delegate Provider contract language that describes contractual agreements for access to information.

K. **Delegate and Hospital Contracts** – The IEHP Capitated and Per Diem Agreements contain language that designates access for IEHP to perform monitoring, and require compliance with IEHP QM Program activities, standards, and review system.

1. Delegate and Provider Agreements include the following provisions:
 - a. Delegate is subject to, and agrees to participate in the IEHP QM Program, with regular IEHP monitoring and evaluation of compliance with QM Program standards and IEHP policies and procedures, including participation in Member grievance and/or appeal resolution.
 - b. Delegate shall provide access at reasonable times, upon demand by IEHP, to inspect facilities, equipment, books and records including Member patient records, financial records pertaining to the cost of operations and income received by Delegate for medical services rendered to Members. Delegate shall ensure that Providers allow IEHP to access and use Provider performance data.
 - c. Delegate shall cooperate with IEHP's QM Program and, upon reasonable request, shall provide IEHP with summaries of or access to records maintained by Delegate and required in connection with such programs, subject to applicable state and federal law concerning the confidentiality of medical records.
 - d. Delegate shall not impede open Practitioner-patient communication. Members are allowed to participate with doctors in decision-making about their own health care including the ability to talk with their doctor about their medical condition regardless of cost or benefit.
2. Hospital contracts include provisions for the following:
 - a. Hospital agrees to participate with IEHP in the IEHP QM Program, with regular IEHP monitoring and evaluation of compliance with QM Program standards and IEHP policies and procedures, including participation in Member grievances and resolution. Hospital shall also provide access to IEHP utilization review and case management personnel for the purpose of conducting concurrent review and case management on Members who are receiving Hospital services.

⁴⁴ NCQA, 2023 HP Standards and Guidelines, QI 1, Element D, Factor 3

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

- b. Hospital shall implement an ongoing QM Program and shall develop procedures for ensuring that the quality of care provided by Hospital conforms with generally accepted Hospital practices prevailing in the managed care industry. Hospital shall develop written procedures for remedial action whenever, as determined by the QM Program, inappropriate or substandard services have been furnished, or services that should have been furnished have not been furnished.
- c. Hospital shall provide access at reasonable times, upon demand by IEHP, to inspect facilities, equipment, books and records including Member patient records and financial records pertaining to the cost of operations and income received by Hospital with a five (5) working day prior written notice of any such inspection. Hospital shall ensure that Providers allow IEHP to access and use Provider performance data.
- d. Hospital shall cooperate with IEHP's QM Program and, upon reasonable request, provide IEHP with summaries of or access to records maintained by Hospital and required in connection with such programs, subject to applicable state and federal law concerning the confidentiality of medical records.

L. **Auditing and Monitoring Activities**^{45,46} - IEHP performs a series of activities to monitor Delegate functions including the following:

- 1. **Delegation Oversight Audit** – IEHP performs an annual Delegation Oversight Audit of all contracted Delegates using an audit tool that is based upon current NCQA, DHCS and IEHP standards. This audit assesses Delegate's operational capabilities in the areas of QM, QI, Credentialing, UM, CM, and Compliance. See Policy 25A2, "Delegation Oversight – Audit," for more information.
- 2. **Joint Operations Meetings (JOMs)** – JOMs with Delegates are intended to provide a forum to discuss issues and ideas concerning care for Members. They allow IEHP a method of monitoring plan administration responsibilities that the Delegates are required to perform. JOMs may address specific UM, QM, QI, CM, grievance, study results, or any other pertinent quality issues.
- 3. **Member or Practitioner Grievance Review** - IEHP reviews individual grievances and their resolutions for Delegate policies or procedures, actions, or behaviors that could potentially negatively impact health care delivery or Member health status.
- 4. **Specified Audits** - IEHP performs specific audits of Delegates and PCPs to assess compliance with IEHP standards. These audits include facility reviews, claims audits, CM audits, and health education audits.

⁴⁵ DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

⁴⁶ 28 CCR §1300.70(b)(2)(G)(3)

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

D. Quality Management

2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

5. **Focused Audits:** IEHP performs focused audits of Delegates or Practitioners as indicated whenever a quality or clinical issue is identified.
 6. **Review of Referral Universes -** All Delegates are required to submit monthly referral universes to IEHP, as well as all denial letters sent to Members. All denials are reviewed for appropriateness and trends or patterns of concern. See Policy 25E2, “Utilization Management - Reporting Requirements” for complete information on UM reporting requirements.
 7. **Review of CM Logs and Case Files -** All Delegates are required to submit monthly CM Logs to IEHP listing all CM cases from the previous month. In addition, Delegates are required to submit copies of CM files. All files are reviewed for appropriateness and trends or patterns of concern. See Policy 25C2, “Care Management - Reporting Requirements” for complete information on CM reporting requirements.
 8. **Delegated Reporting Requirements Review -** IEHP performs review of scheduled submitted reports as defined in the IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule (See Attachment, “IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule – Medi-Cal” found in the IEHP website)⁴⁷, and delegated activities as defined in the Delegation Agreement (See Attachment, “IPA Delegation Agreement – Medi-Cal found in the IEHP website)⁴⁸.
 9. **Focused Referral and Denial Audits -** IEHP performs focused audits of the referral and denial process for Delegates when quality of care issues are identified. Audits examine source data at the Delegate to review referral process timelines, appropriateness of denials and the denial process, including denial letters. Refer to Policy 25E3, “Utilization Management – Referral and Denial Audits” for more information.
 10. **Member and Physician Experience Surveys -** IEHP performs Member and Physician experience surveys to assess their experience with IEHP, their Delegate and managed care.
- M. Delegates that are out of compliance with QM requirements will be issued a Corrective Action Plan (CAP). See Policy 25A4, “Delegation Oversight – Corrective Action Plan Requirements.”

⁴⁷ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁴⁸ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

- D. Quality Management
 - 2. Quality Management Program Structure Requirements

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
Regulatory/ Accreditation Agencies:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCS	<input type="checkbox"/> CMS
	<input type="checkbox"/> DMHC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCQA
Original Effective Date:	September 1, 1996	
Revision Effective Date:	January 1, 2024	

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

1. Reporting Requirements

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP Medi-Cal Members.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP maintains the responsibility of ensuring that Delegates comply with all applicable State and federal laws, contractual and reporting requirements.¹
- B. IEHP oversees, monitors, and evaluates performance of delegated and non-delegated utilization management activities.^{2,3} Oversight activities include but are not limited to the review of these monthly, quarterly, and annual reports.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate – A medical group, health plan, independent physician association, individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.

PROCEDURES:

A. Monthly Reporting Requirements:

1. Monthly reports are due to IEHP by the 15th of the month following the month in which services were approved, denied, partially approved (modified), or cancelled and include the following:
 - a. **Referral Universe** - Using the universe template in Excel file format, the Delegate must report all approved, denied, partially approved (modified), and cancelled referrals during the report period (See “Referral Universe” found on the IEHP website).
 - b. **Denials and Partial Approvals (Modifications)** – The Delegate must submit all referral and clinical information, as well as copies of all denial letters from the reporting period. Partial approvals (modifications) occur when a decision is made and proposed care is denied or altered. The overall denial rate must not exceed 5%, which may include non-benefit, out-of-network, medical necessity denials, etc.

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 23-006 Supersedes APL 17-004, “Delegation and Subcontractor Network Certification”

² DHCS-IEHP Two-Plan Contract, 1/10/20 (Final Rule A27), Exhibit A, Attachment 4, Provision 6, Delegation of Quality Improvement Activities

³ Title 28 California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1300.70

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

1. Reporting Requirements

1) Reasons for Denials and Partial Approvals:

- **Not Medically Necessary** – Does not meet approved nationally recognized criteria or IEHP UM Subcommittee Approved Authorization Guidelines. Please see Policy 14A__, “Utilization Management Delegation and Monitoring” for a list of these criteria.
 - **Out-of-Network** – Requested provider is a non-contracted Provider. Out-of-Network requests must be reviewed by a physician and must be considered as a medical necessity decision.
 - **CCS** – Services requested are carved-out to California Children’s Services. Member must have an open, active case and active Service Authorization Request (SAR) for the service requested.
 - **Experimental** – Requested service has not been approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and/or is not an accepted practice in the medical community and/or has not been proven to have a therapeutic benefit.
 - **Non-Benefit** – Not a covered benefit.
- c. **Approval File Review** – Using the referral universe submitted by the Delegate, IEHP will select ten (10) pre-service/retrospective files to audit. Delegate submissions of Approval Letters need to include the supporting documentation used to make the decisions. Delegates must submit all required documentation related to the file selections by the 15th day of the following month.
- d. **Second Opinion Tracking Log** – Using the Second Opinion Tracking Log, the Delegate must report all authorizations, partial approvals (modifications), and denial information for second opinion requests. The Log must include the reason the second opinion was requested (See “Second Opinion Tracking Log” found on the IEHP website⁴).

B. Quarterly Reporting Requirements:

1. Quarterly report deadlines are outlined in “IPA Reporting Requirements Schedule - Medi-Cal” (found on the IEHP website⁵). Delegates should refer to this document for specific report due dates. The reports should include, at a minimum the Delegates’ IEHP Member-specific UM goals and activities, trending of utilization activities for under and over utilization, Member and Practitioner satisfaction activities, interrater reliability activities, and a narrative of barriers and improvement activities. The quarterly reports must also include:

⁴ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁵ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

1. Reporting Requirements

- a. **UM Program Annual Evaluation/HICE Report** - The Delegate's evaluation of the overall effectiveness of the UM Program, including whether goals were met, data, performance rates, barrier analysis, and improvement activities; and
 - b. **UM Workplan Update** - Submit an update of the Annual Workplan which includes planned activities for the year, timelines, responsible person(s) and committee(s). The Work Plan should include measurable goals, planned audits, follow-up activities and interventions related to identified problem areas.
- C. **Annual Reporting Requirements:** The following reports must be submitted annually to IEHP February 15th.
- 1. **UM Program Description:**⁶ Reassessment of the UM Program Description must be done on an annual basis by the UM Committee and/or QM Committee and reported to IEHP including the following:
 - a. Any changes made to the UM Program Description during the past year or intended changes identified during the annual evaluation; and
 - b. UM Program Description Signature Page.
 - 2. **UM Work Plan/Initial HICE Report:** Submit an outline of planned activities for the coming year, including timelines, responsible person(s) and committee(s). The Work Plan should include measurable goals, planned audits, follow-up activities and interventions related to identified problem areas.
- D. Delegate reports must be received by IEHP electronically using a Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) server.
- E. Reports are due on or before the due dates regardless of whether the due date lands on a weekend or a holiday.
- F. Repeated failure to submit required reports may result in action that includes, but is not limited to, request for Corrective Action Plan (CAP), freezing of new Member enrollment, termination, or non-renewal of the IEHP Agreement.

INLAND EMPIRE HEALTH PLAN		
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Original Effective Date:	September 1, 1996	
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⁶ National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), 2023 Health Plan Standards and Guidelines, UM 13, Element C, Factor 1

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management 2. Referral and Denial Audits

APPLIES TO:

- A. This policy applies to all IEHP (HMO D-SNP) Medi-Cal Members.

POLICY:

- A. IEHP maintains the responsibility of ensuring that Delegates continues to be, in compliance with all applicable State and federal laws, contractual and reporting requirements¹
- B. IEHP oversees, monitors and evaluates performance of delegated and non-delegated utilization management activities.^{2,3} Oversight activities include but are not limited to monthly, annual and focused audits.

DEFINITION:

- A. Delegate – A medical group, health plan, independent physician association, individual or entity contracted with IEHP to provide administrative services or health care services for a Medi-Cal eligible IEHP Member.

PROCEDURES:

Monthly Retrospective Audit of Denials and Partial Approvals (Modifications)

- A. IEHP performs a monthly retrospective audit of up to thirty (30) denied and partially approved (modified) referrals submitted by the Delegate (See Attachment, “Denial Log Review Tool” found in the IEHP website)⁴.
- B. IEHP may request for more denied and partially approved referral files in addition to those submitted monthly by the Delegate.
- C. IEHP evaluates referral timeliness using the Referral Universe received from the IPA and documents the examined referral results.
- D. In order to pass the Monthly Retrospective Audit of Denials and Partial Approvals (Modifications), the Delegate must achieve an overall score of 90%.

¹ Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) All Plan Letter (APL) 23-006, “Delegation and Subcontractor Network Certification”

² DHCS-IEHP Primary Operations Contract,, Exhibit A, Attachment III, Provision 2.2.5, Subcontractor and Downstream Subcontractor QI Activities

³ Title 28 California Code of Regulations (CCR) § 1300.70

⁴ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

2. Referral and Denial Audits

1. See the Denial Log Review Tool for a list of Audit Elements (see Attachment, “Denial Log Review Tool” found in the IEHP website)⁵.
 2. The overall denial rate must not exceed 5%, which may include non-benefit, out-of-network, medical necessity denials, etc.
 3. IEHP may require the Delegate to overturn a denial and/or partial approval decision that was not medically appropriate and issue a new Member and Provider notification of the overturned decision.
- E. If the Delegate fails to achieve a Compliance score of 90% for two (2) consecutive months, on any of the audit areas above, a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) will be issued. IEHP may issue a CAP in any given month for significant declines in performance. At its discretion, IEHP may also enforce one (1) or more of the following:
1. Concurrent denial/partial approval review for a percentage of total denials/partial approvals (modifications) may be initiated at which time the Delegate may receive a score of zero (0) for each month the concurrent review is conducted. IEHP will determine the percentage required for concurrent review;
 2. The Delegate may be frozen to new Member enrollment until the Delegate passes the monthly audit for two (2) consecutive months;
 3. A focused meeting with the Delegate’s administration and IEHP’s leadership;
 4. Sanctions may be enforced as outlined in the Delegate’s contract with IEHP under Retrospective Denial Audits; and/or
 5. Other actions as recommended by IEHP’s Delegation Oversight Committee.
- F. Repeated non-compliance may result in the termination of the Delegate’s contract.
- G. Delegates who disagree with the audit score can appeal in writing to the IEHP Senior Medical Director within thirty (30) calendar days after the release of the final audit results.

Monthly Retrospective Audit of Approvals

- A. IEHP performs a monthly retrospective audit of 10 approved referral files selected by IEHP from the Referral Universe submitted by the Delegate for the reporting month.
- B. IEHP may request for more approved referral files in addition to those submitted monthly by the Delegate.
- C. IEHP evaluates referral timeliness using the Referral Universe received from the IPA and documents the examined referral results (See Attachment, “Referral Universe” found in the IEHP website)⁶.

⁵ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁶ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

2. Referral and Denial Audits

- D. In order to pass the Monthly Retrospective Audit of Approvals, the Delegate must achieve a score of 90% or greater on the Overall Approval File Review (See Attachment, “Approved Referral Audit Tool” found in the IEHP website)⁷.
- E. If the Delegate fails to achieve a Compliance score of 90% for two (2) consecutive months, a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) will be issued. IEHP may issue a CAP in any given month for significant declines in performance. At its discretion, IEHP may also enforce one (1) or more of the following:
1. Concurrent approval review for a percentage of total approvals may be initiated at which time the Delegate may receive a score of zero (0) for each month the concurrent review is conducted. IEHP will determine the percentage required for concurrent review;
 2. The Delegate may be frozen to new Member enrollment until the Delegate passes the monthly audit for two (2) consecutive months;
 3. A focused meeting with the Delegate’s administration and IEHP’s leadership; and
 4. Other action as recommended by the Delegation Oversight Committee.
- F. Repeated non-compliance may result in the termination of the Delegate’s contract.
- G. Delegates who disagree with the audit score can appeal in writing to the IEHP Senior Medical Director within thirty (30) calendar days after the release of the final audit results.

Delegation Oversight Audit (DOA)

- A. IEHP performs an annual Delegation Oversight Audit DOA of all Delegates to review their UM process. Please see Policy 25A1, “Delegation Oversight – Audit” and the Delegation Oversight Audit Preparation Instructions (See Attachment, “Delegation Oversight Audit Preparation Instructions – Medi-Cal” found in the IEHP website)⁸ for more information.
- B. UM Process Review Components:
1. IEHP selects, at minimum, 15 approved/denied/partially approved/cancelled referrals to review. File review will be performed via webinar. The Delegate is responsible for walking IEHP through each referral via the Delegate’s medical management system.
 2. IEHP ensures that mechanisms are in place to ensure data integrity.
 3. One (1) hour before the audit, the Delegate will be provided with the list of referrals to be reviewed with the exception of the cancelled referrals.
 4. IEHP will request details of the process used by the Delegate to ensure ongoing compliance with Federal and State regulations, NCQA accreditation standards, and Plan policies.

⁷ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

⁸ <https://www.iehp.org/en/providers/provider-resources?target=forms>

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

2. Referral and Denial Audits

- C. In order to pass the UM Referral and Denial audit sections of the DOA, the Delegate must achieve a score of at least 90% on the file review.
- D. Delegates that score below 90% on the approved referral and/or denial and partial approval (modification) sections above are required to submit a CAP addressing all deficiencies noted at the audit within a specified timeframe. Delegates who disagree with the audit results can appeal through the IEHP Provider appeals process by submitting an appeal in writing to the IEHP Senior Medical Director within 30 calendar days after the release of the final audit results.
- E. Delegates that score 90% may still be required to submit a CAP to address any deficiencies.
- F. Audit results are included in the overall annual assessment of Delegates.

Focused Audits

- A. Focused audits are conducted under the following circumstances:
 - 1. Follow-up audit for deficiencies identified from prior audits including but not limited to the DOA and monthly retrospective audit;
 - 2. Review of approvals, denials, partial approvals (modifications), and/or cancellations demonstrate that decisions are being made inconsistently, do not appear to be medically appropriate, or are not based on nationally recognized clinical criteria.
 - 3. Number of Corrective Action Responses (CARs) issued to Delegate as a result of IEHP routine monitoring;
 - 4. Compliance issues self-reported by the Delegate;
 - 5. Potential risk areas identified by IEHP (i.e., Member and Provider grievances, appeals);
 - 6. Number of months IEHP has placed Delegate on concurrent review for specific delegated UM functions;
 - 7. Significant increase in volume of IEHP assigned Members in the applicable LOB;
 - 8. A specific inquiry initiated by the Department of Managed Health Care (DMHC), Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), or National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA); and/or
 - 9. Any other circumstance that in the judgment of the IEHP Chief Medical Officer or designee requires a focused audit.
- B. Prior to the Focused Audit case file review the Delegate must submit the requested universe within the specified timeframe and successfully complete the Universe Integrity Audit.
 - 1. Five (5) samples are randomly selected by the auditor and provided to the Delegate one (1) hour before the start of the audit webinar.

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

2. Referral and Denial Audits

2. Each data element or column of the universe must be validated against the Delegate's medical management system or documentation to ensure the information is consistent and accurate. Inconsistent or inaccurate data must be substantiated; otherwise, the case is considered a fail.
 3. The Delegate must successfully pass three (3) of the five (5) cases selected. A failed Universe Integrity Audit will result in the auditor requesting the Delegate's resubmission of a corrected universe. Three (3) failed universe resubmissions will result in an audit finding.
- C. IEHP is responsible for conducting timeliness tests on identified measures via submitted universes, to ensure the Delegate's compliance. Timeliness results falling below thresholds will be considered non-complaint and will be noted as a finding in the audit report.
- D. IEHP selects 30 cases which consist of approvals, denials and partial approvals (modifications) for the case file review. The cases are provided to the Delegate one (1) hour before the start of the audit webinar. Sample cases are reviewed against defined compliance standards to determine any areas of non-compliance and/or systemic problems within the Delegate's utilization management process.
- E. IEHP will also select five (5) cancelled referrals from the submitted universe to review for appropriateness. The cancelled referrals will not be provided to the Delegate prior to the audit webinar.
- F. If IEHP identifies a potential issue during the case file review, additional detail will be required to determine:
1. If the issue is systemic;
 2. The root cause of the issue; and
 3. How many Members were impacted.
- If the issue negatively impacted (the) Member(s), an Impact Analysis is requested immediately following the case file review to provide the Delegate adequate time to research and respond while still providing the auditors time to evaluate and influence the findings report.
- G. IEHP determines the significance of audit findings based on results of the case review and impact analysis, if applicable. Audit findings can result in an Immediate Corrective Action Required, Corrective Action Required, an Invalid Data Submission, or Observation as described below:
1. **Immediate Corrective Action Required (ICAR)** – An ICAR is the result of a systemic deficiency identified during an audit that is so severe that it requires immediate correction. These types of issues are limited to situations where the identified deficiency resulted in a lack of access to medications and/or services or posed an immediate threat to the

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

2. Referral and Denial Audits

Member's health and safety. ICARs must be immediately addressed or remediated within three (3) business days from receipt of ICAR notification.

2. **Corrective Action Required (CAR)** – A CAR is the result of a systemic deficiency identified during an audit that must be corrected but does not rise to the level of significance of an ICAR. These issues may affect Members but are not of a nature that immediately affects their health and safety. Generally, they involve deficiencies with respect to non-existent or inadequate policies and procedures, systems, internal controls, training, operations or staffing. CARs must be addressed within 30 calendar days from receipt of CAR notification.
 3. **Invalid Data Submission (IDS)** – An IDS condition is cited when the Delegate fails to produce an accurate universe within three (3) attempts.
 4. **Observations (OBS)** – Observations are identified conditions of non-compliance that are not systemic or represent a “one-off issue”.
- H. IEHP will issue the audit findings report which will include the following and any corrective action requests:
1. Executive summary of the audit detailing the audit elements, the audit period, the number of cases reviewed, and the number of cases failed during the Universe Integrity audit (by category);
 2. Universe integrity findings by listing noncompliance with instructions for populating each column in the Referral Universe;
 3. The results of timeliness testing for each authorization priority level (urgent, routine and retrospective), including the percent of compliance for decision-making, Member notification and Provider notification; and
 4. All identified findings (conditions) for each authorization priority level (urgent, routine and retrospective) referencing the specific regulation, accreditation standard or Plan policy found deficient, including specific examples from the case review audit, and the action steps required.
- I. IEHP will review and approve ICARs and CARs after IEHP determines that CAPs adequately address all the identified deficiencies.
- J. IEHP will perform a CAP validation webinar audit to ensure that all CAPs have been implemented per Delegate's CAP.
- K. Once validation is complete and all findings have been resolved, then IEHP will close out the focused audit CAP and notify the Delegate accordingly. Any unresolved findings will require for the CAP to remain open. At its discretion, IEHP may also enforce one (1) or more of the following:

25. DELEGATION AND OVERSIGHT

E. Utilization Management

2. Referral and Denial Audits

- L. Concurrent denial review for a percentage of total denials may be initiated at which time the Delegate will receive a score of zero (0) for each month the concurrent review is conducted. IEHP will determine the percentage required for concurrent review;
1. The Delegate may be frozen to new Member enrollment until the Delegate passes the monthly Focused audit for two (2) consecutive months;
 2. A focused meeting with the Delegate's Administration and IEHP's leadership; and/or
 3. Sanctions may be enforced as outlined in the Delegate's contract with IEHP under Retrospective Approval and Denial Audits.

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